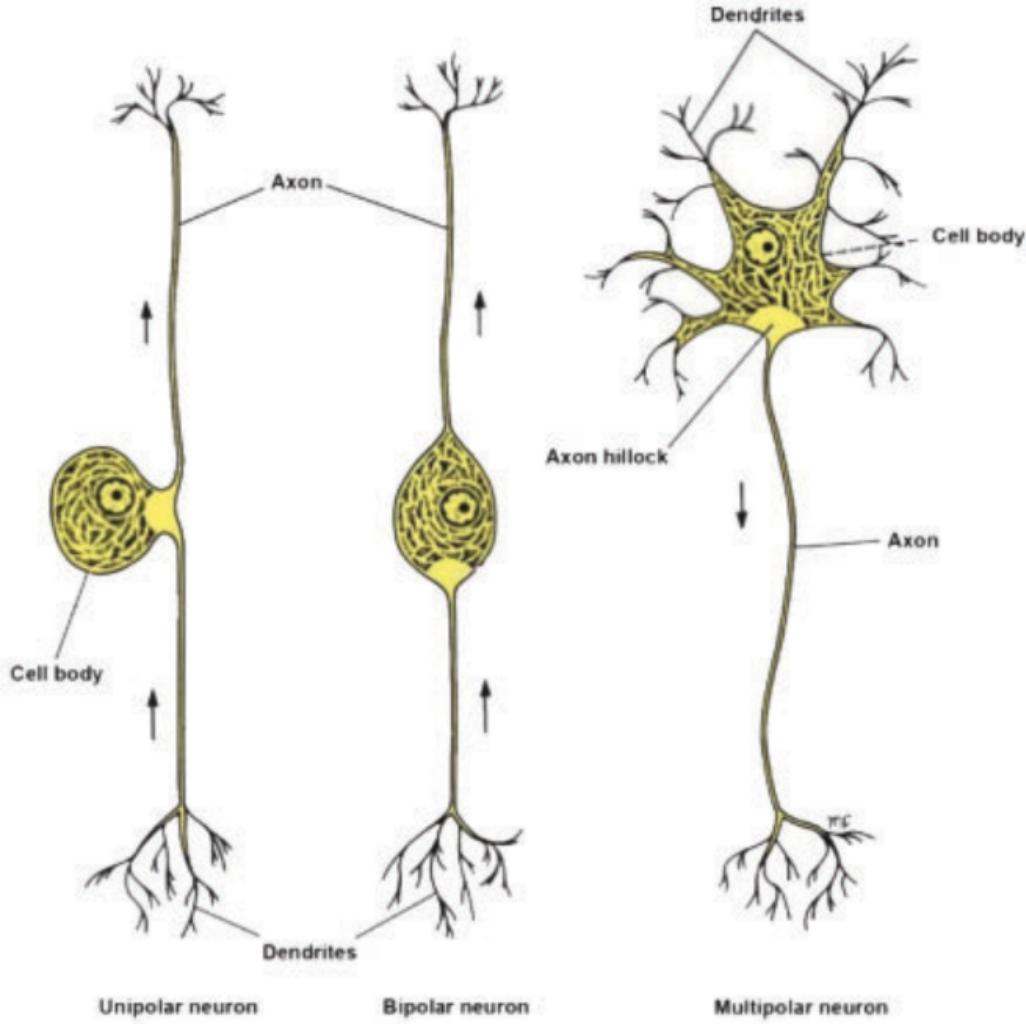
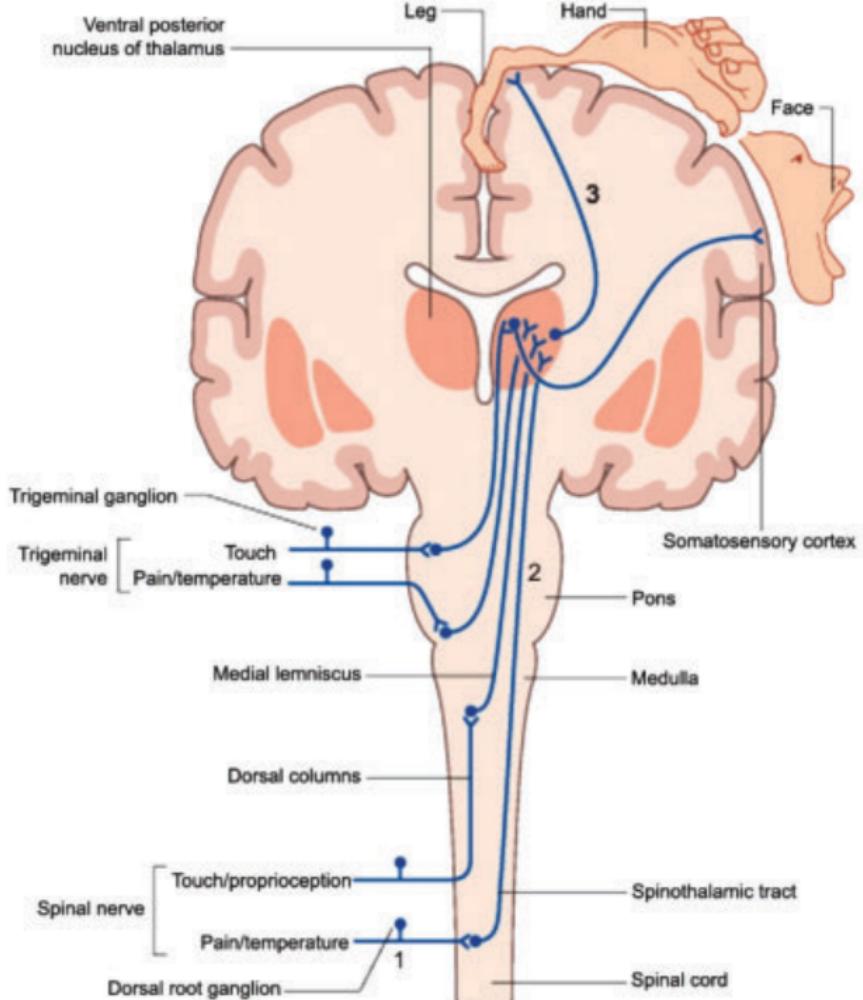
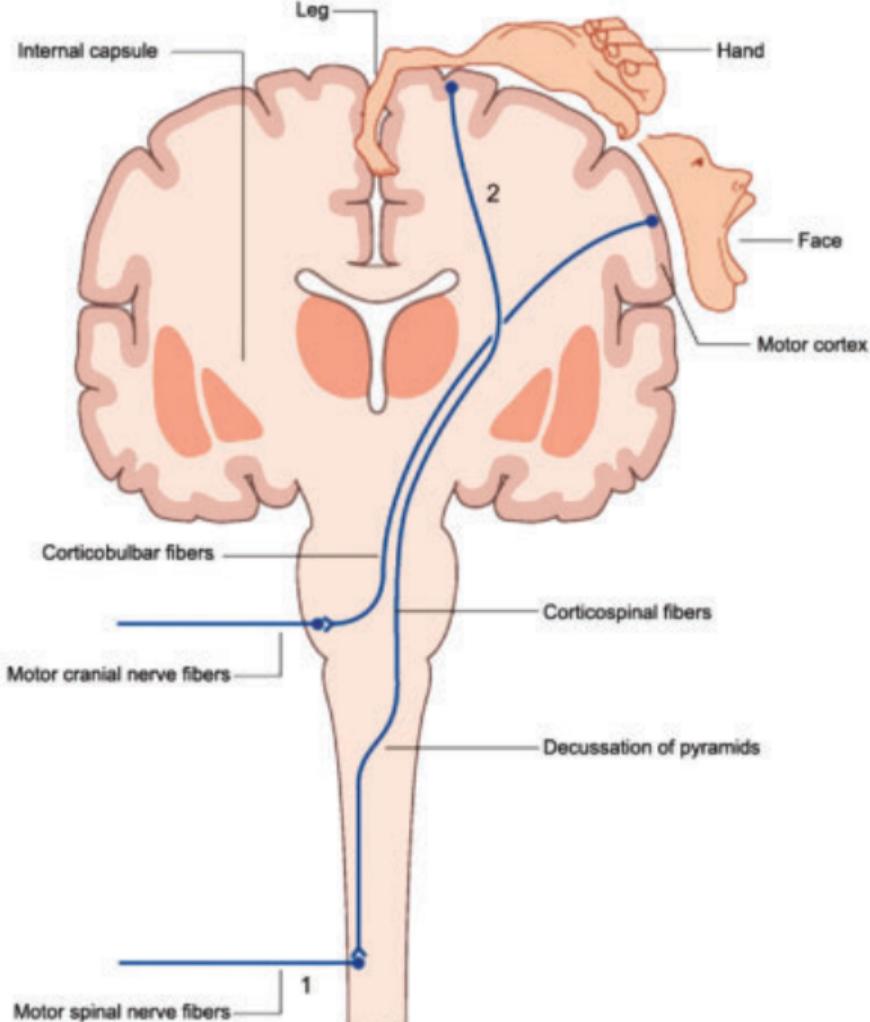


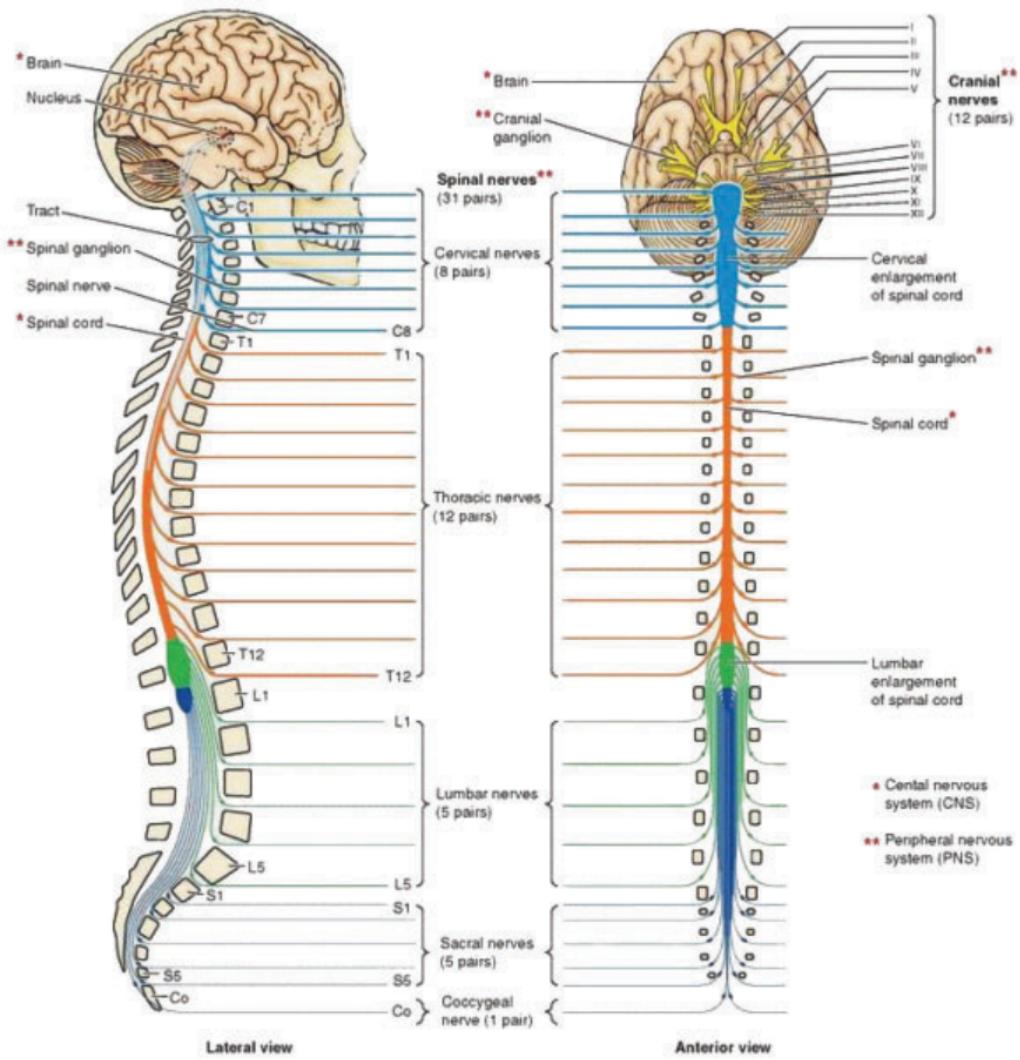
«فصل اول»







«فصل دوم»



### Key

- Cervical nerves and ganglia
- Thoracic nerves and ganglia
- Lumbar nerves and ganglia
- Sacral and coccygeal nerves and ganglia
- Cranial nerves and ganglia

Anterior gray horns

Posterior gray horns

Posterior rootlets

Anterior rootlets

Posterior root

Anterior root

Spinal (sensory) ganglion

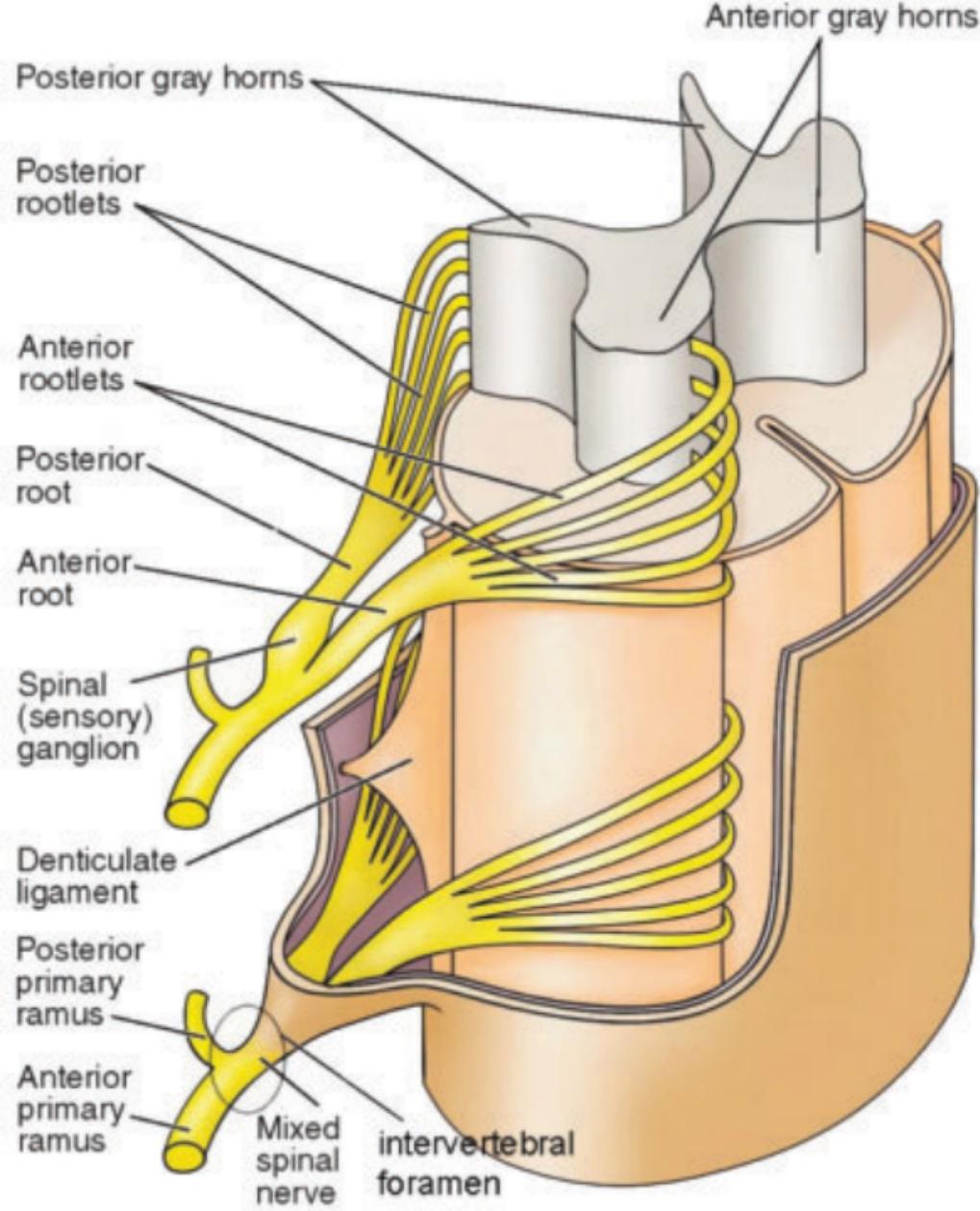
Denticulate ligament

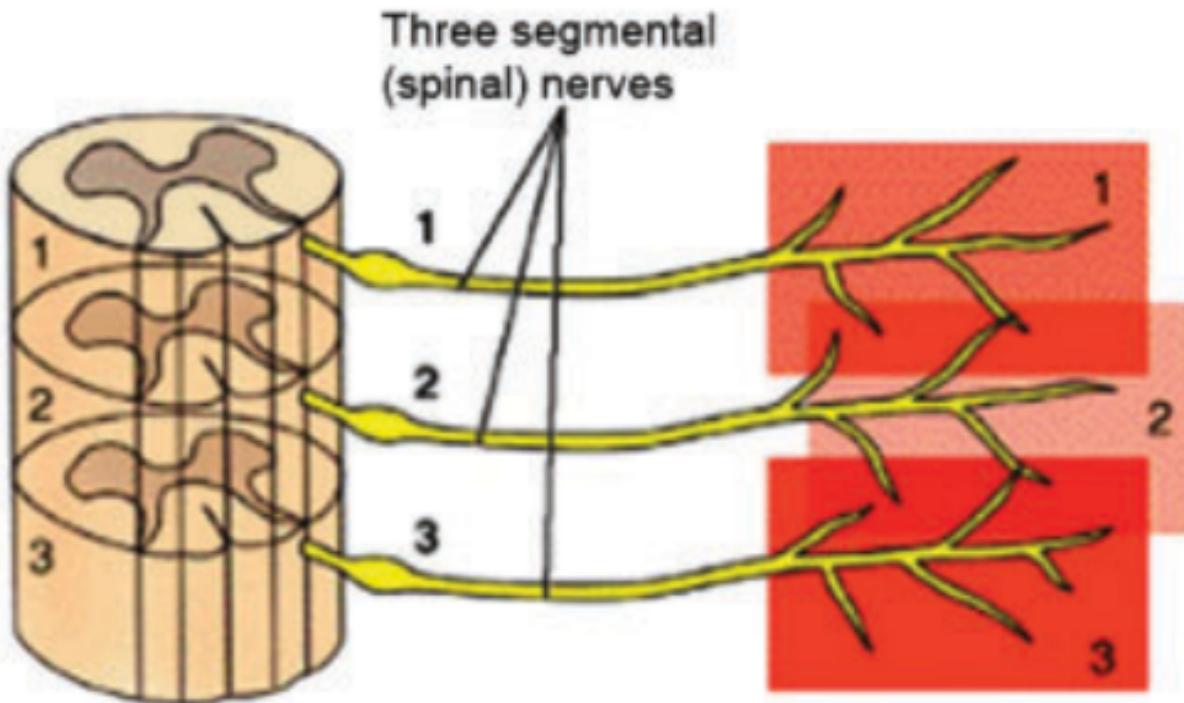
Posterior primary ramus

Anterior primary ramus

Mixed spinal nerve

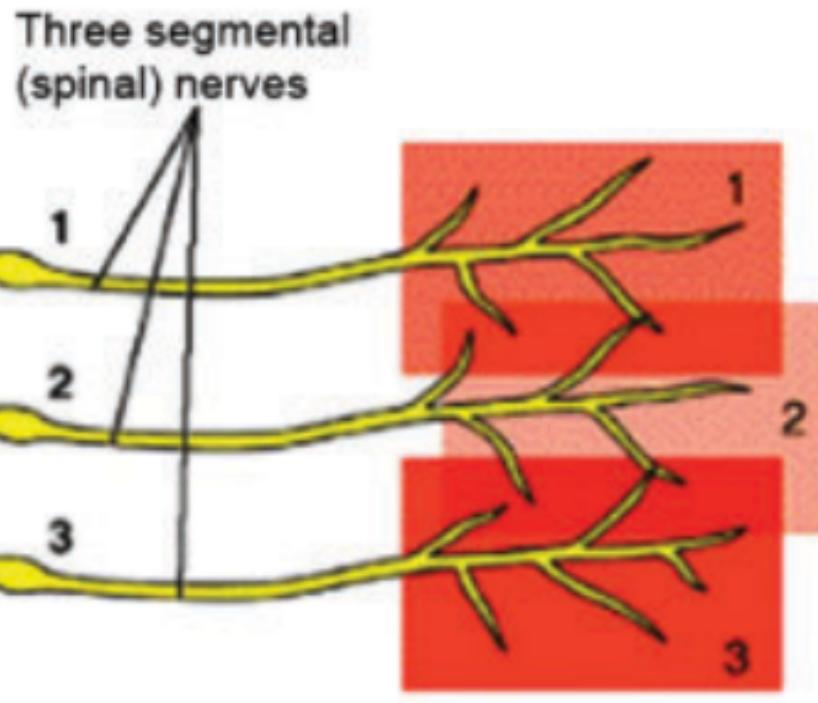
intervertebral foramen



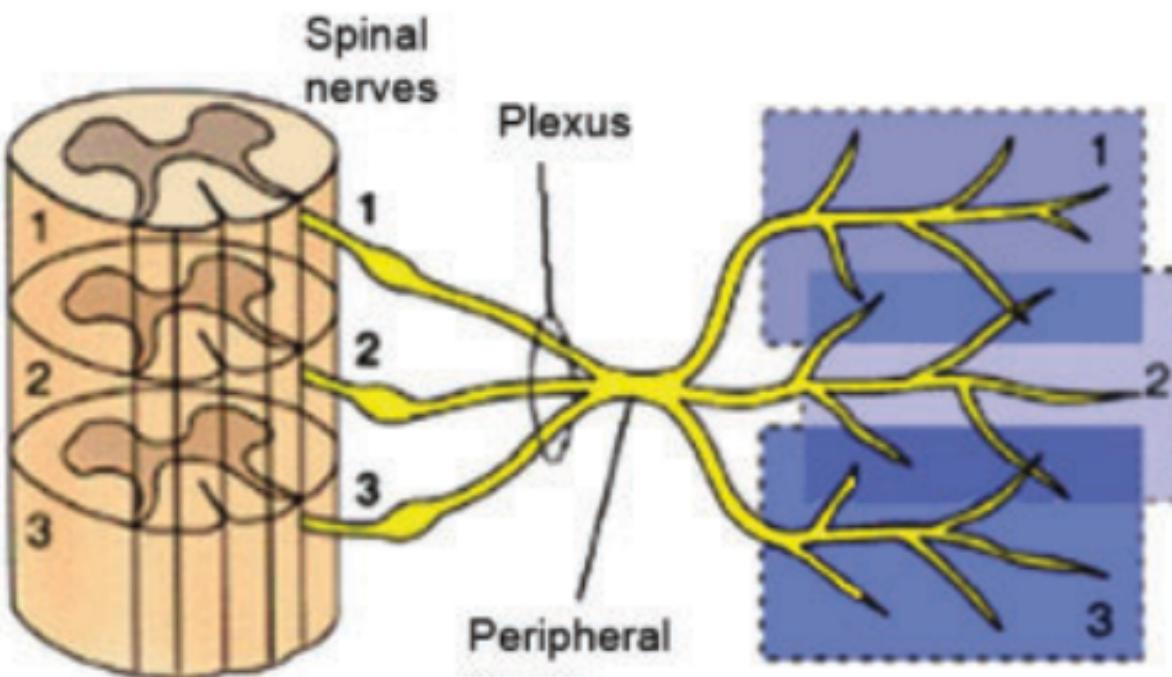


Three spinal cord segments

Posterolateral views

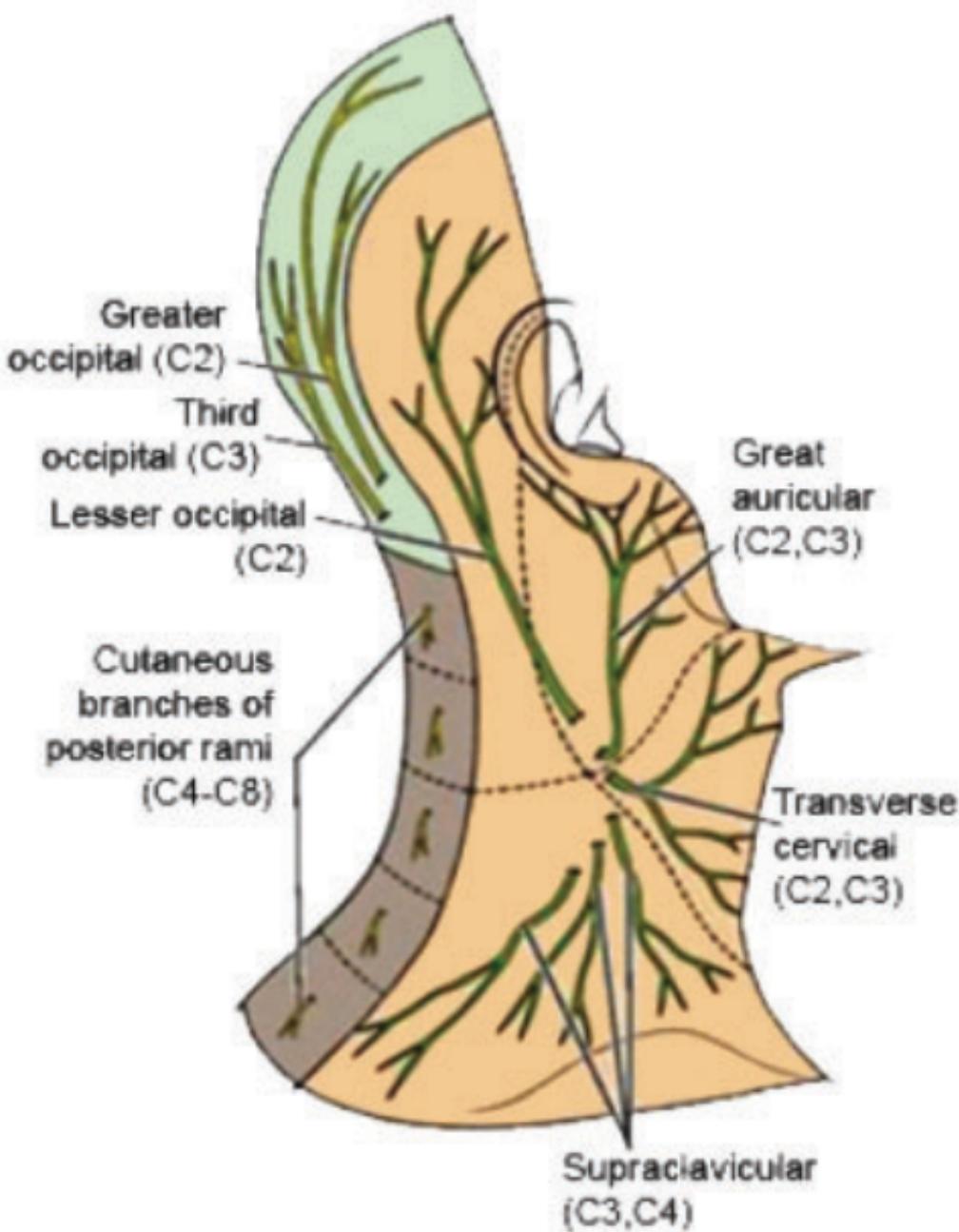


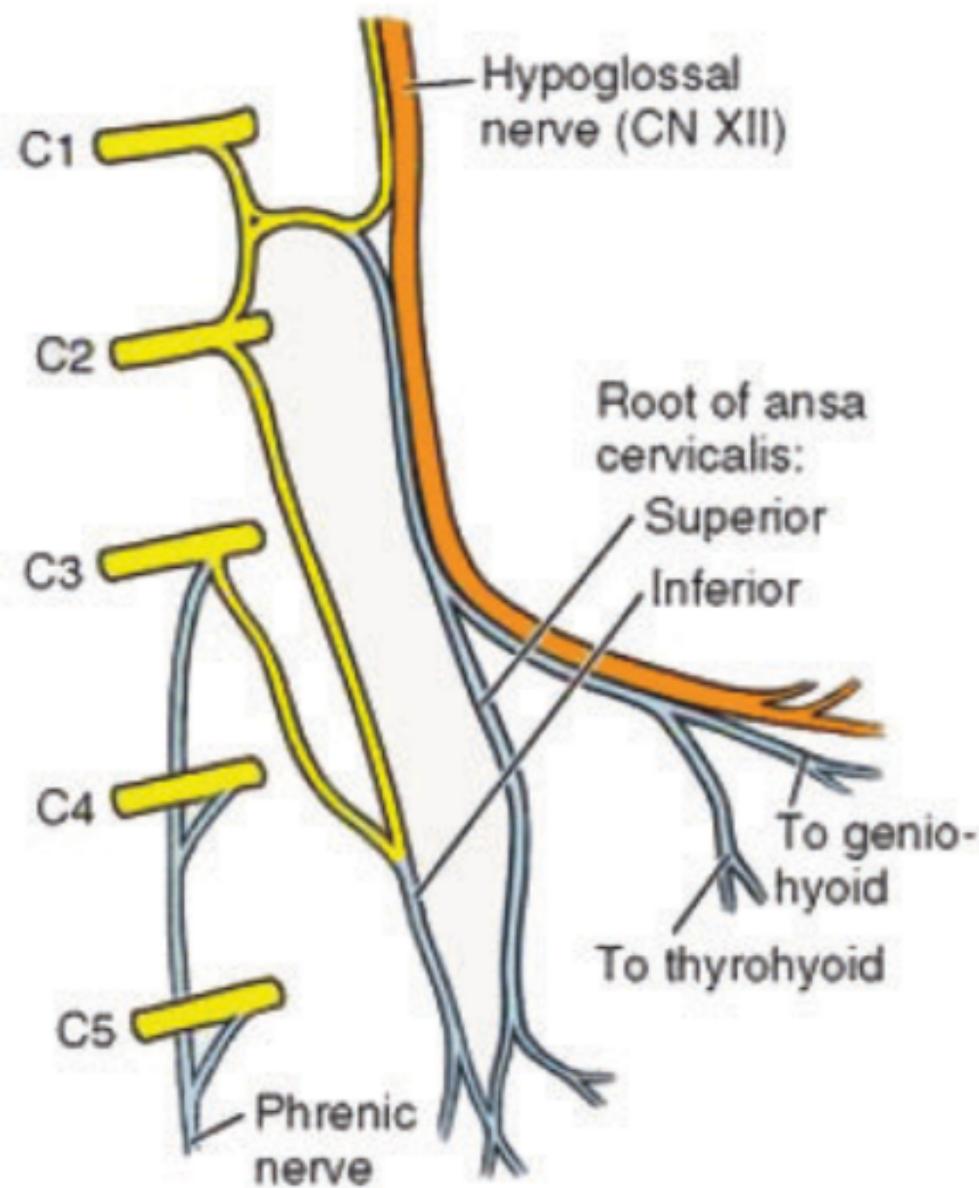
Three overlapping dermatomes



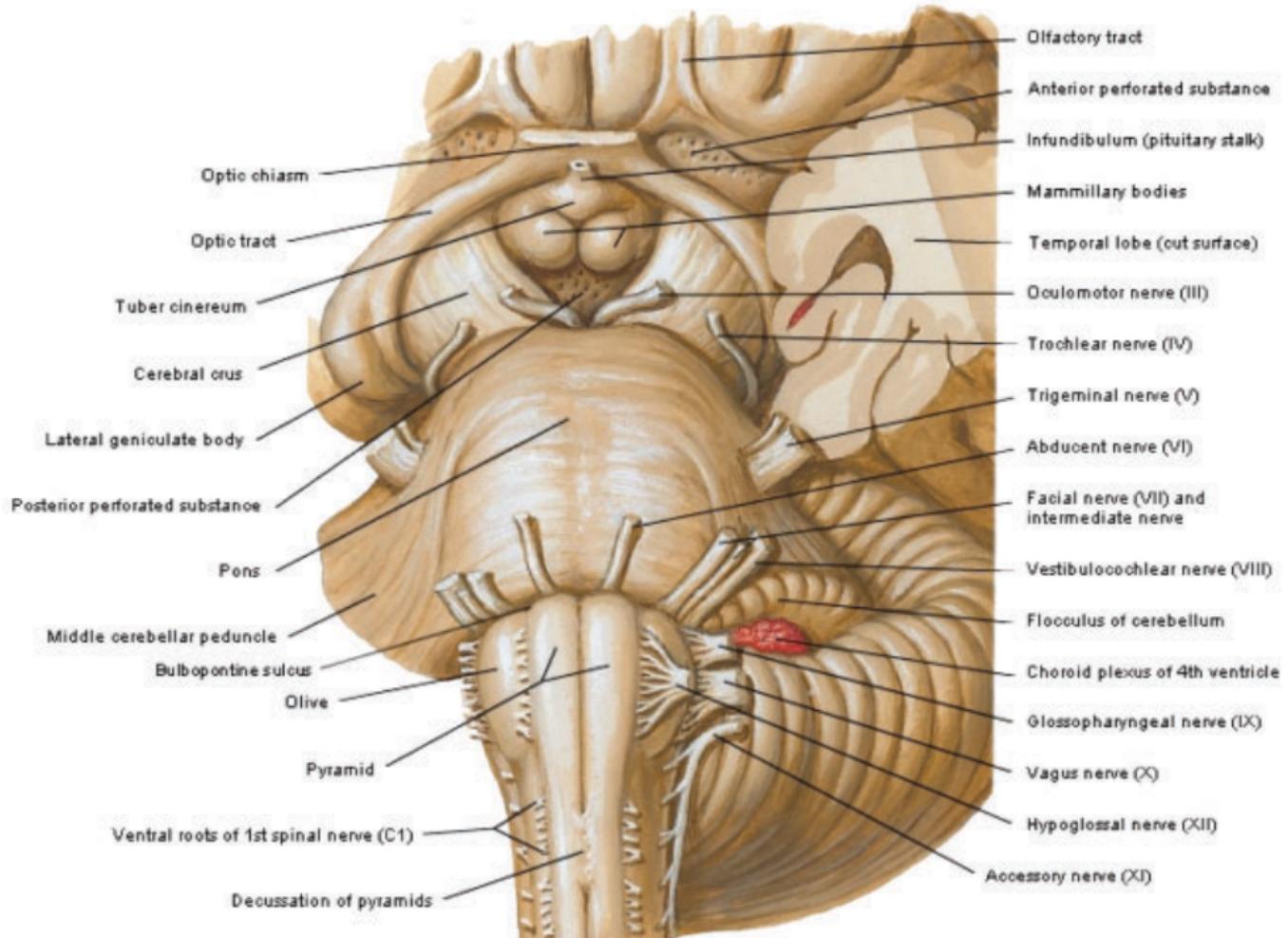
Three spinal cord segments

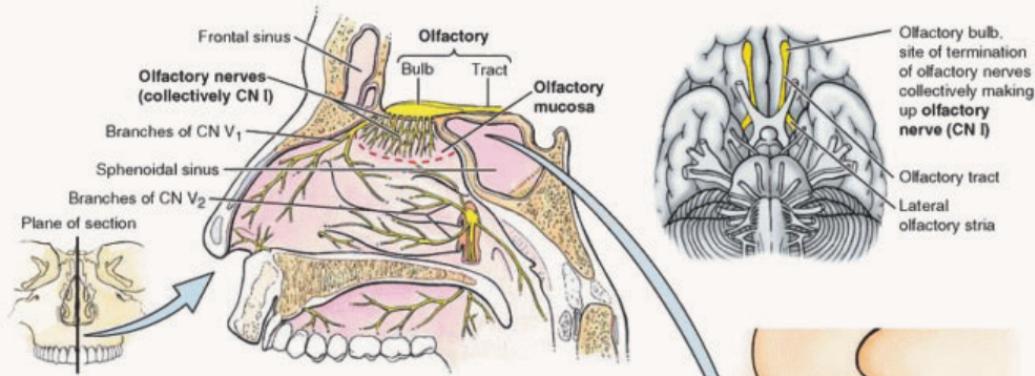
Three overlapping dermatomes



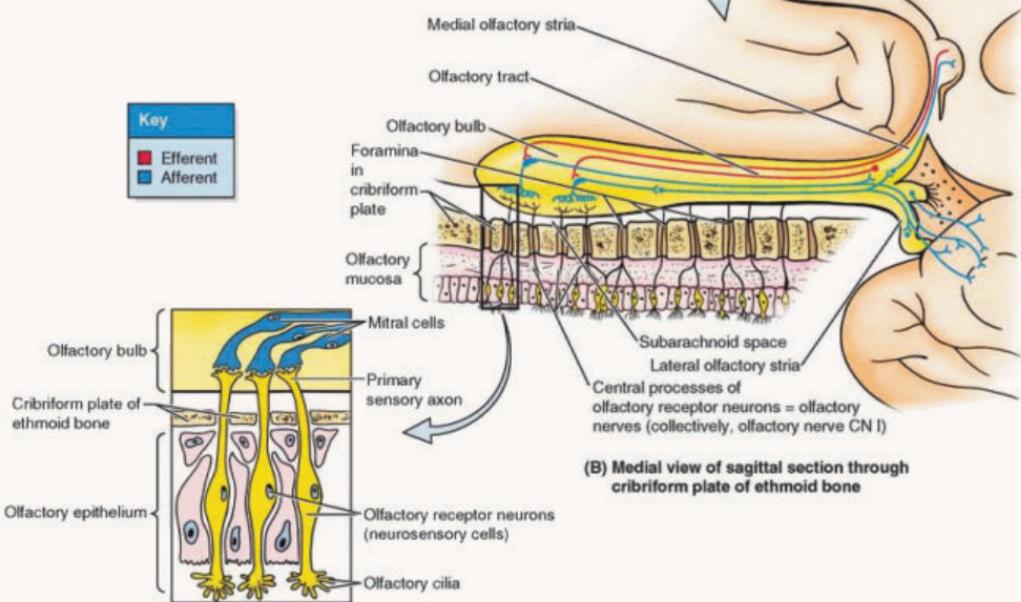


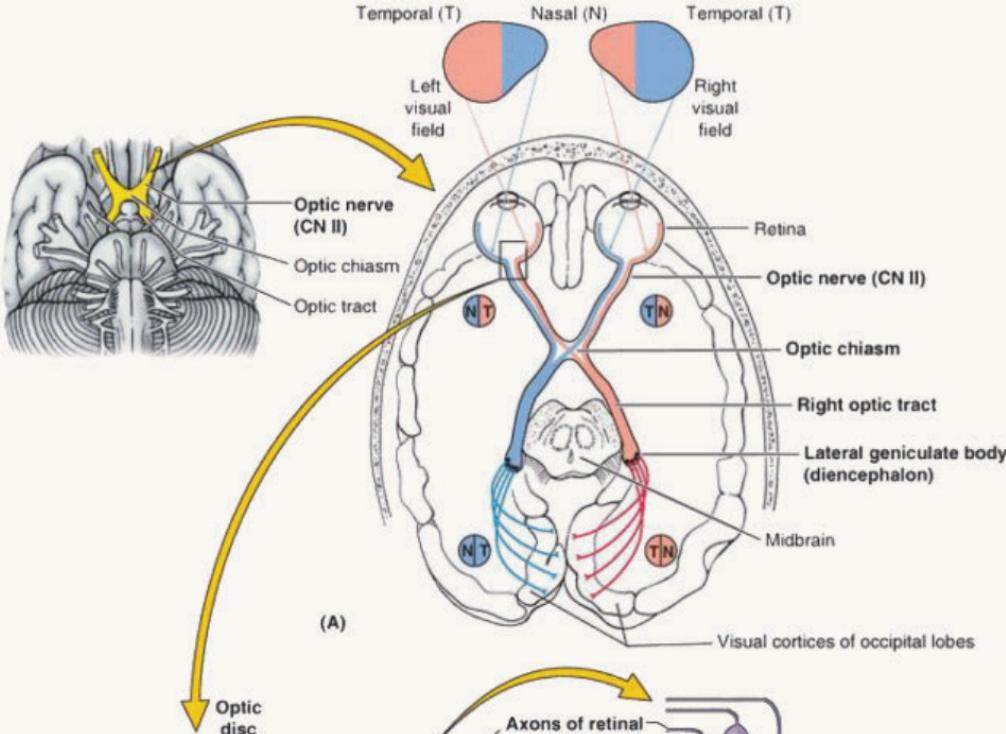
«فصل سوم»



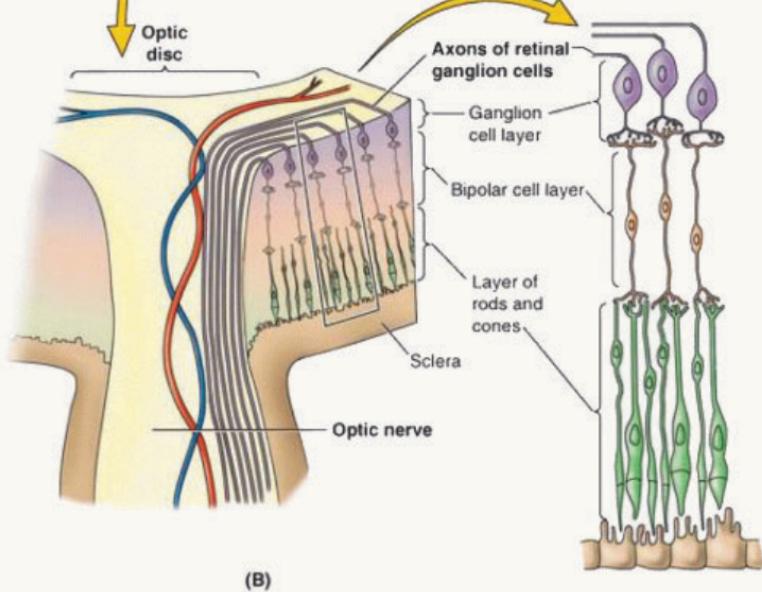


(A) Medial view of lateral wall of nasal cavity

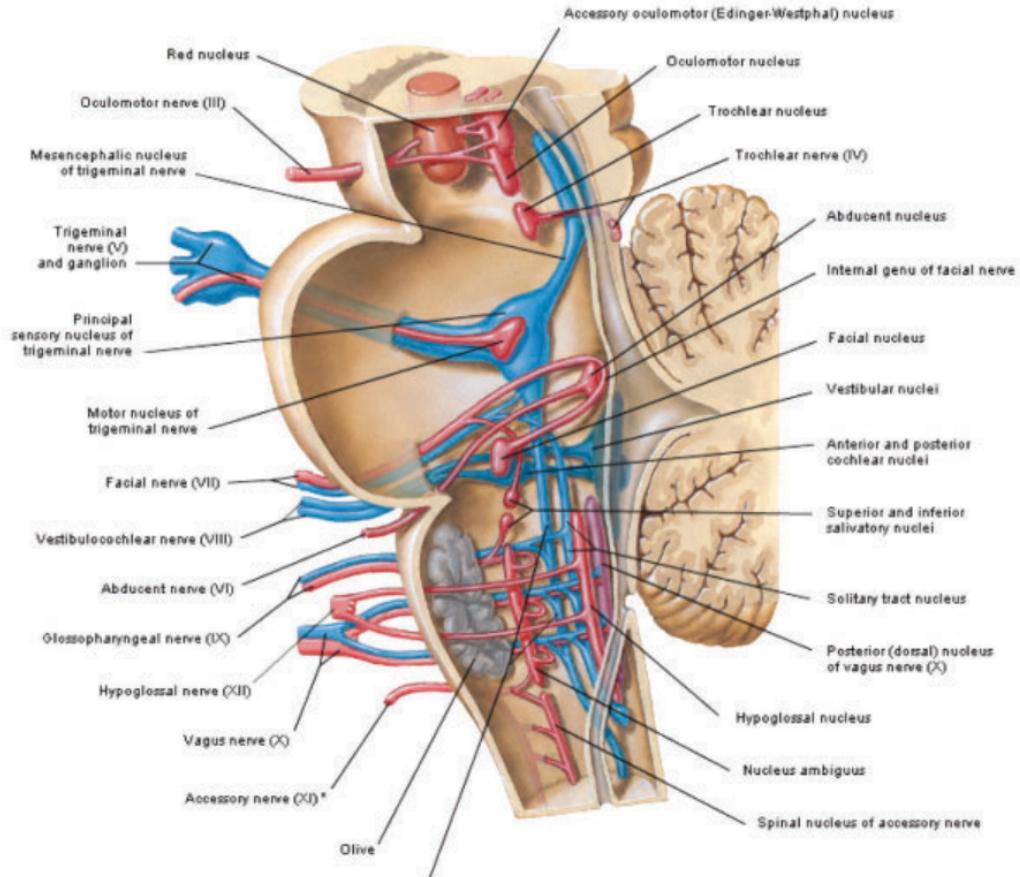




(A)



(B)

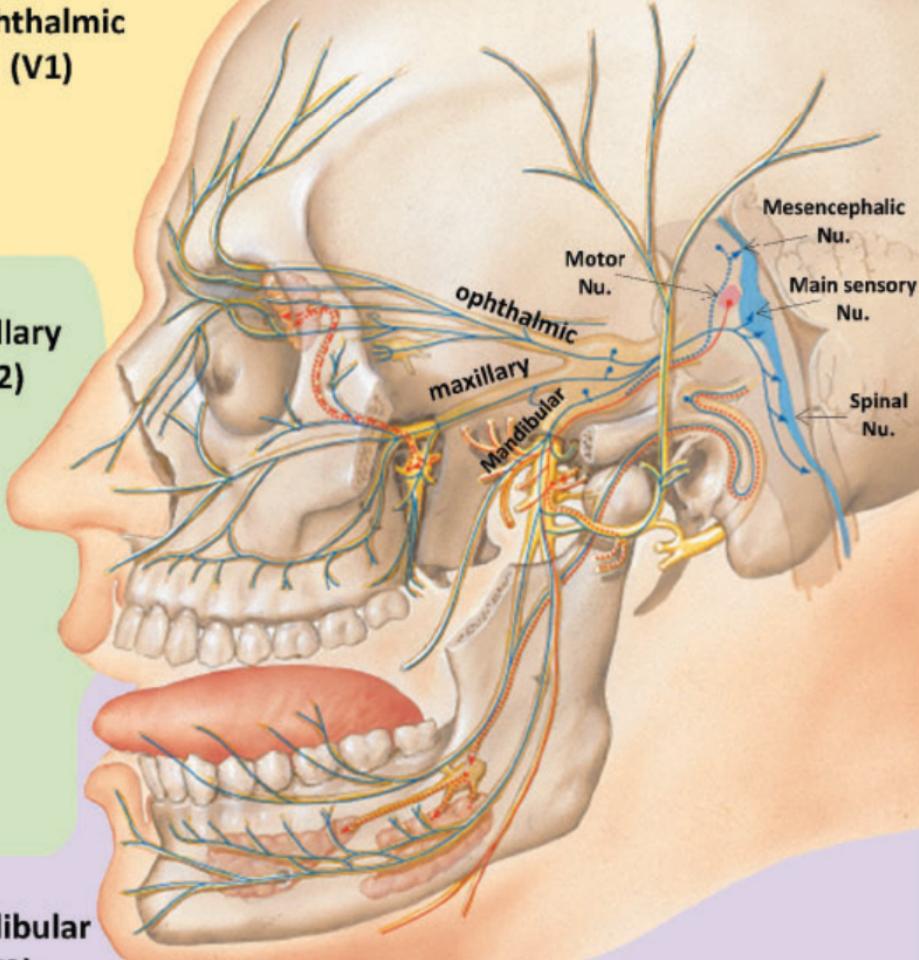


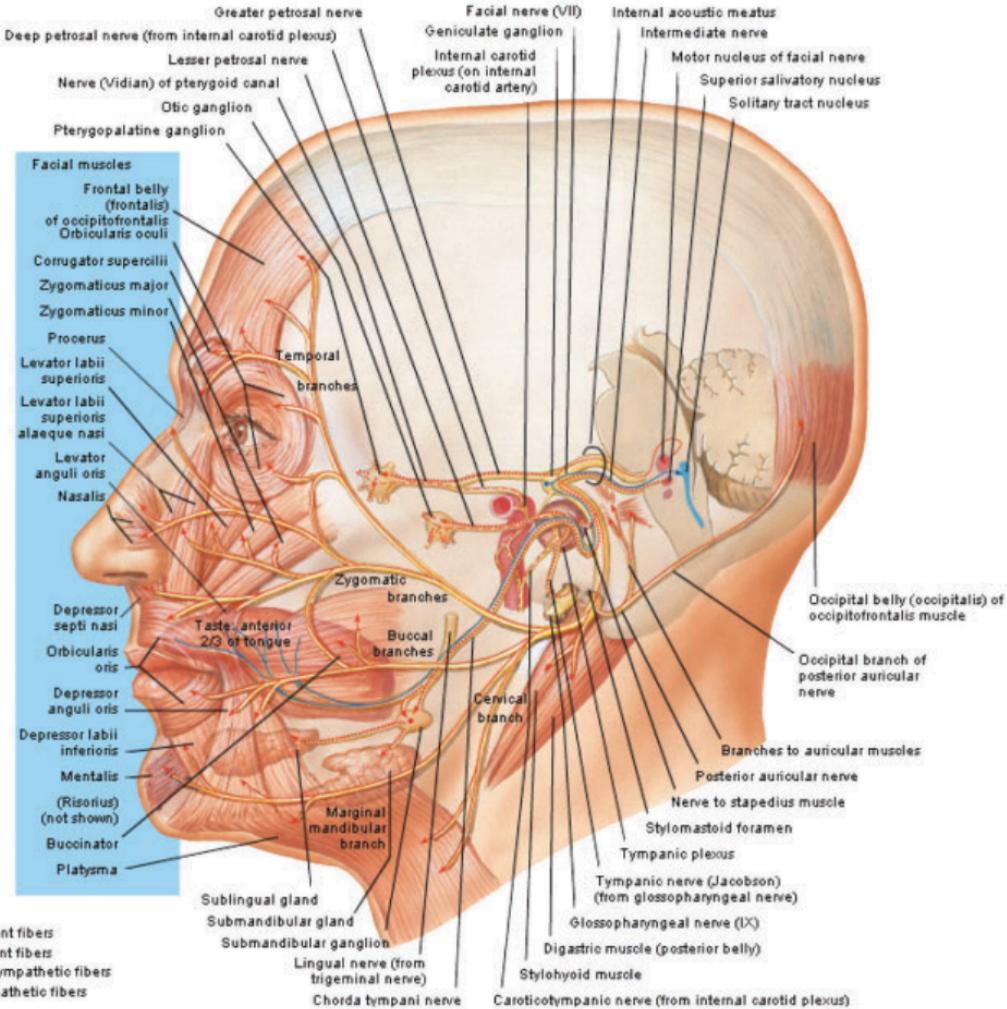
\* Recent evidence suggests that the accessory nerve lacks a cranial root and has no connection to the vagus nerve. Verification of this finding awaits further investigation.

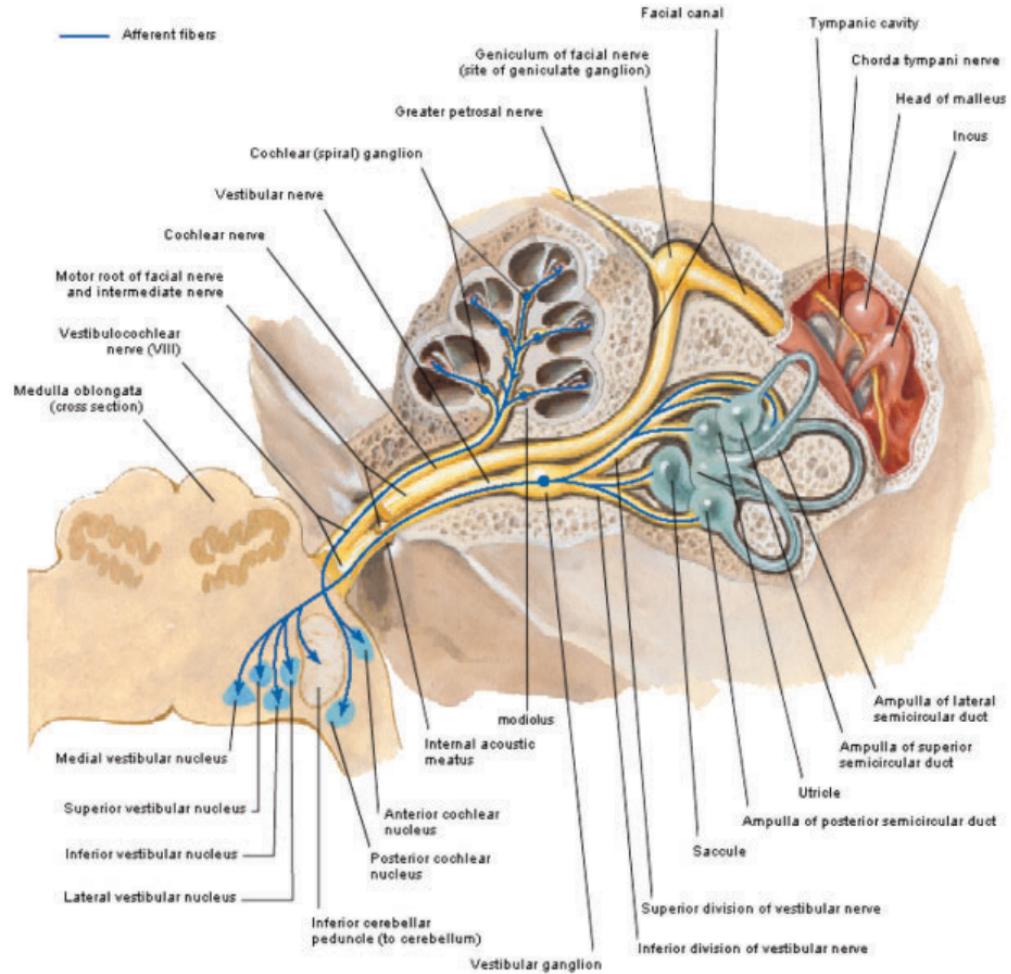
**Ophthalmic  
(V1)**

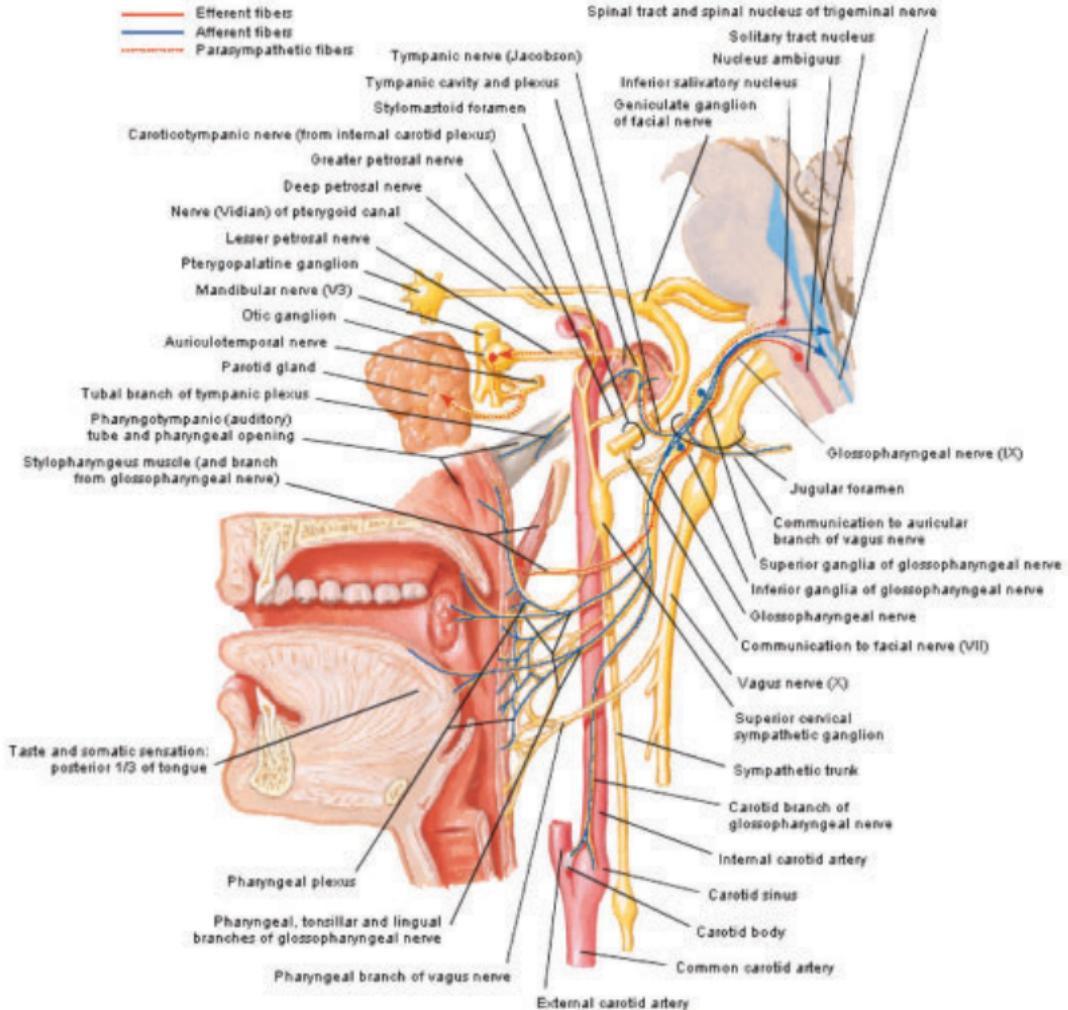
**Maxillary  
(V2)**

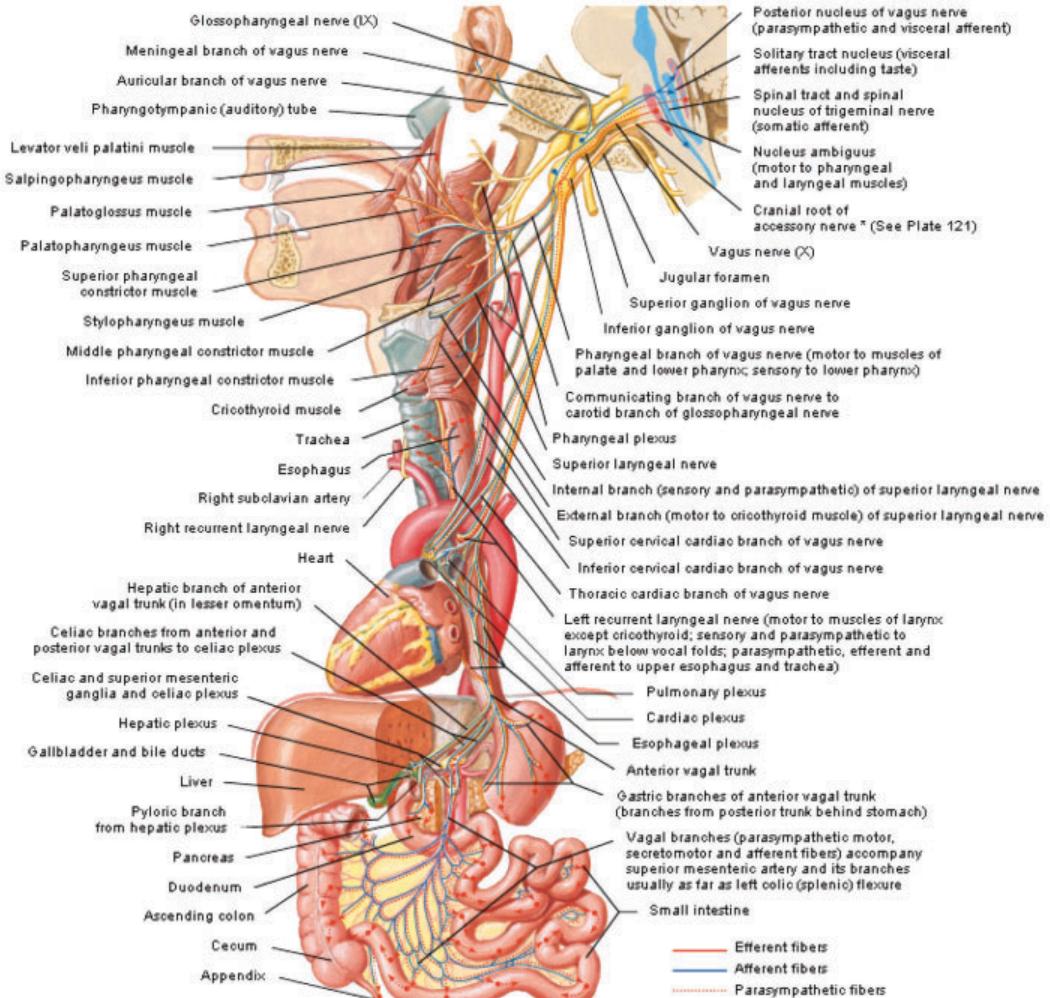
**Mandibular  
(V3)**

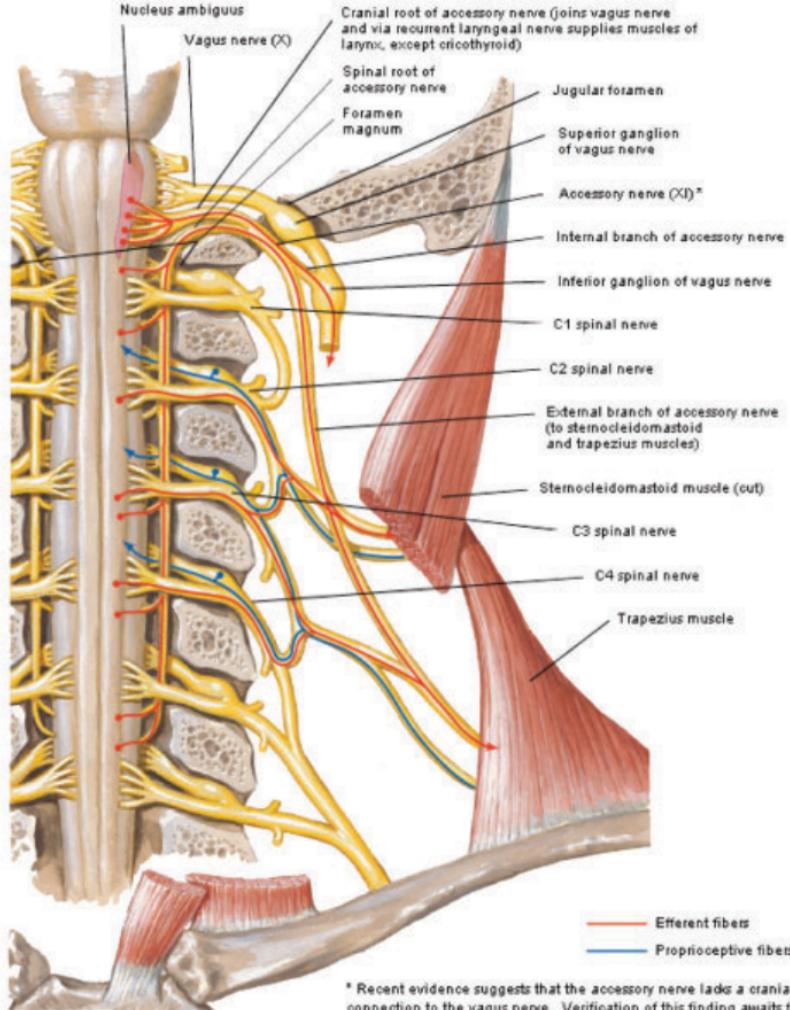






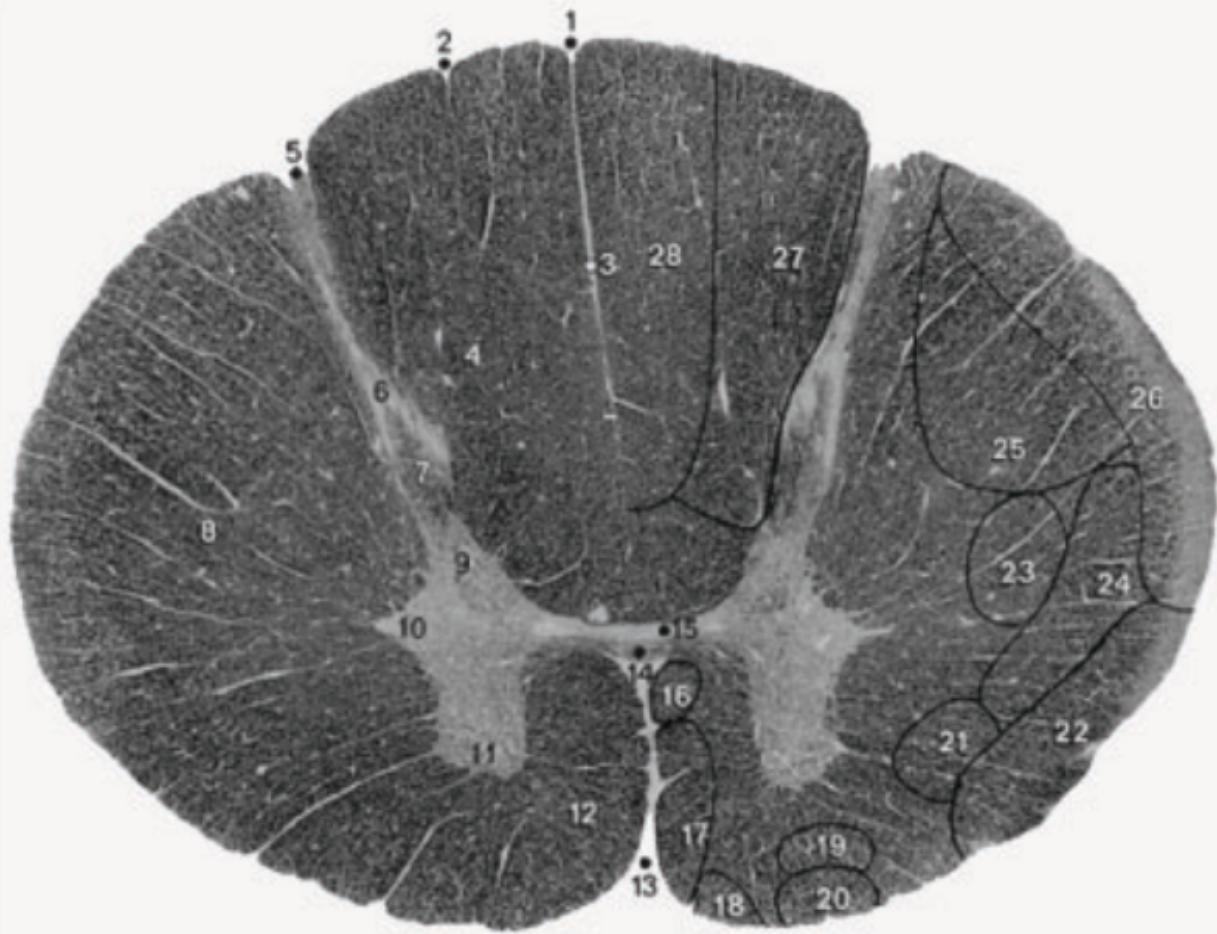




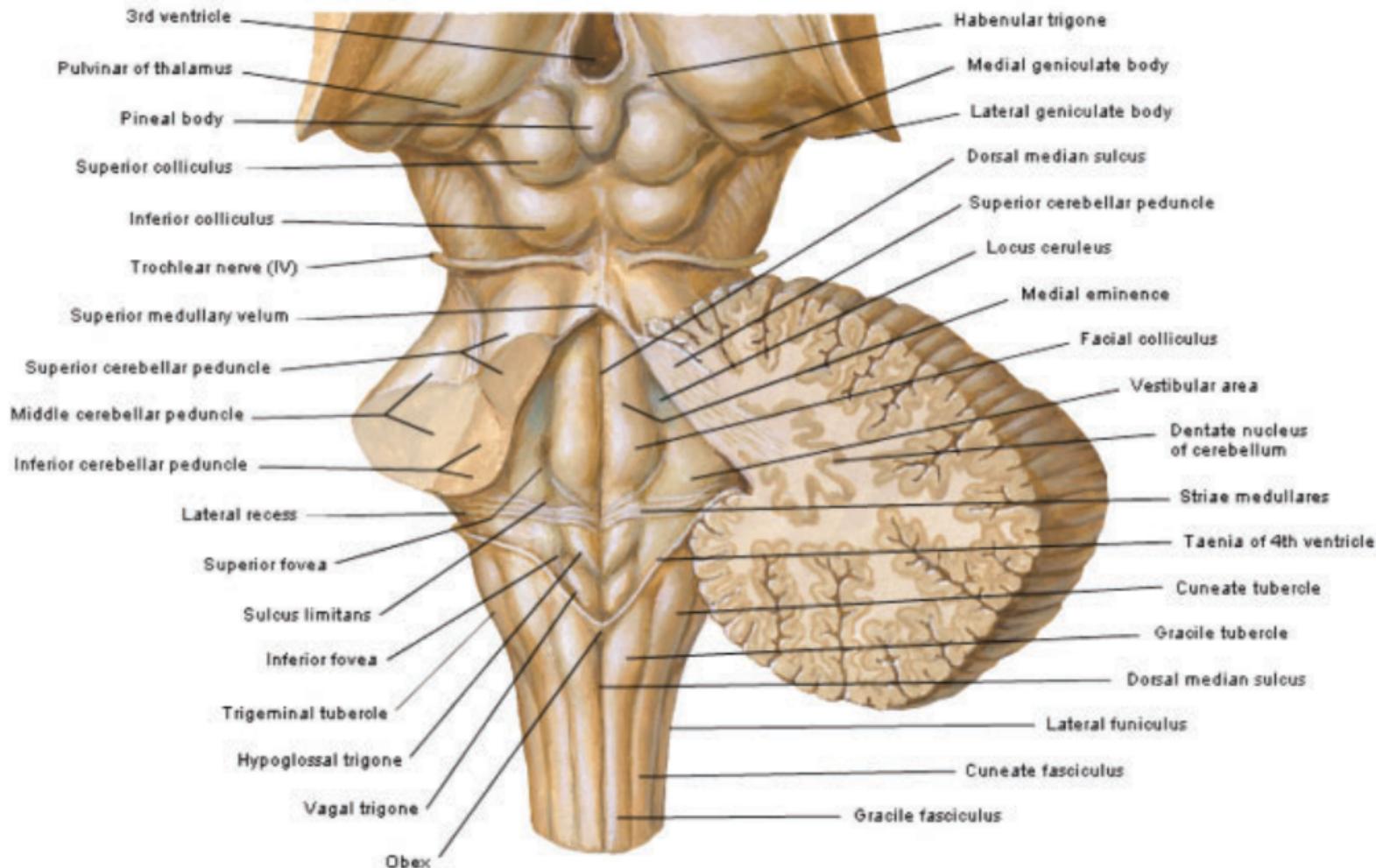


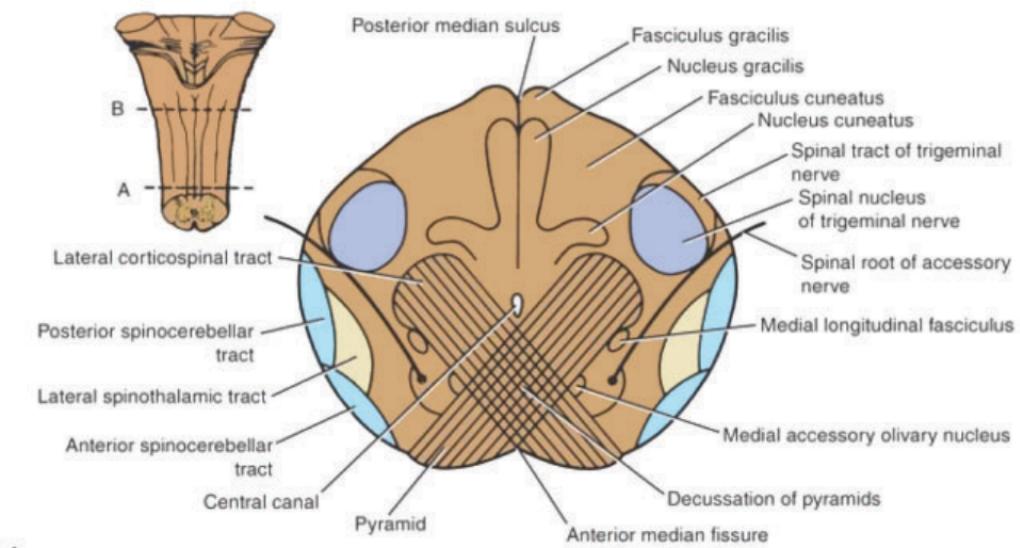
\* Recent evidence suggests that the accessory nerve lacks a cranial root and has no connection to the vagus nerve. Verification of this finding awaits further investigation.

«فصل چهارم»

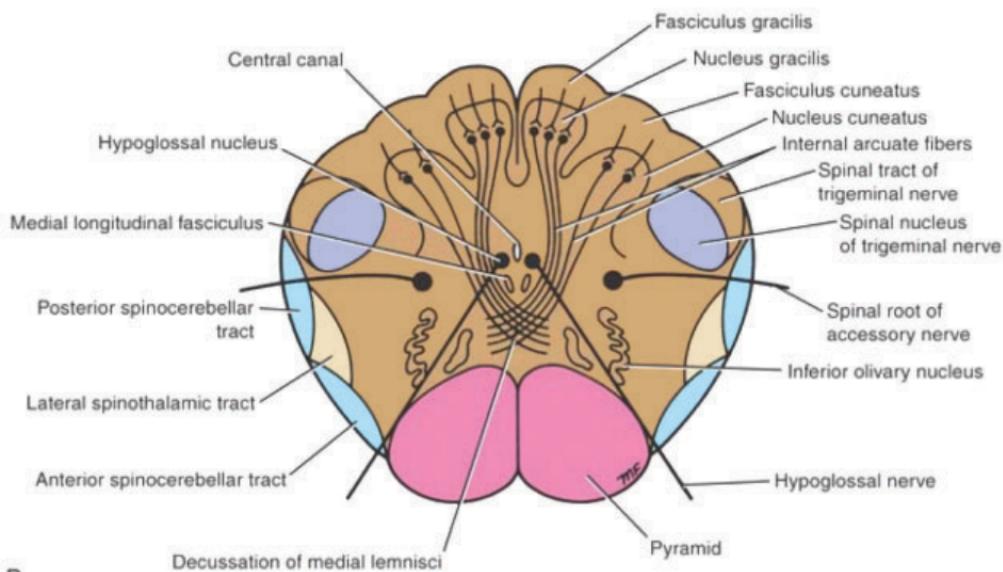


«فصل پنجم»

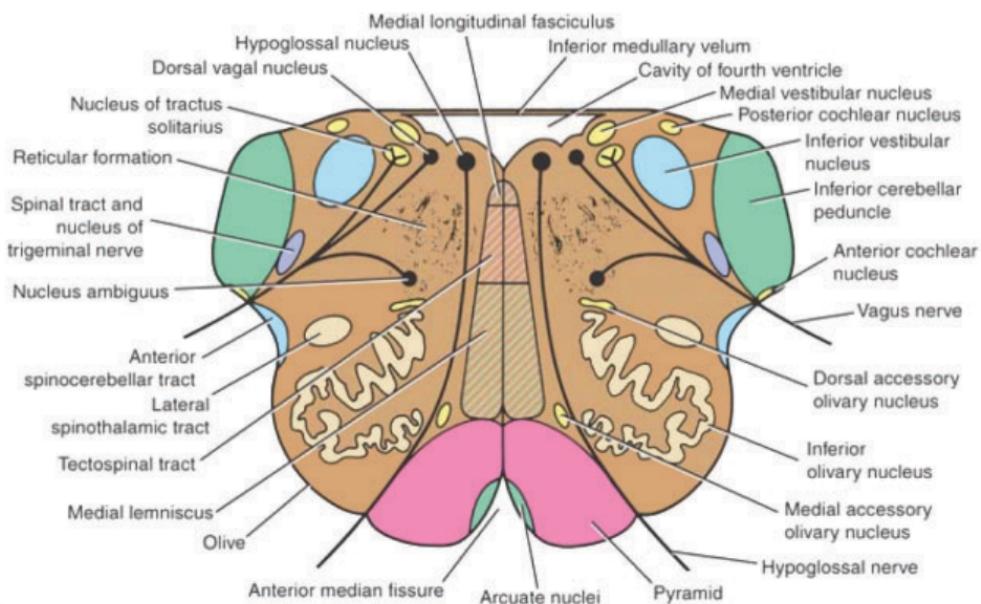




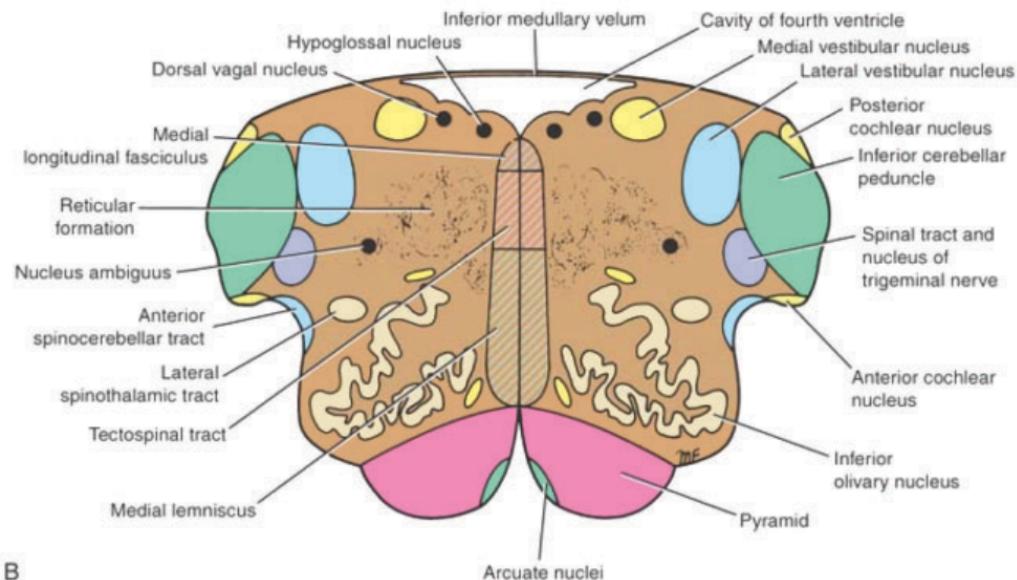
**A**



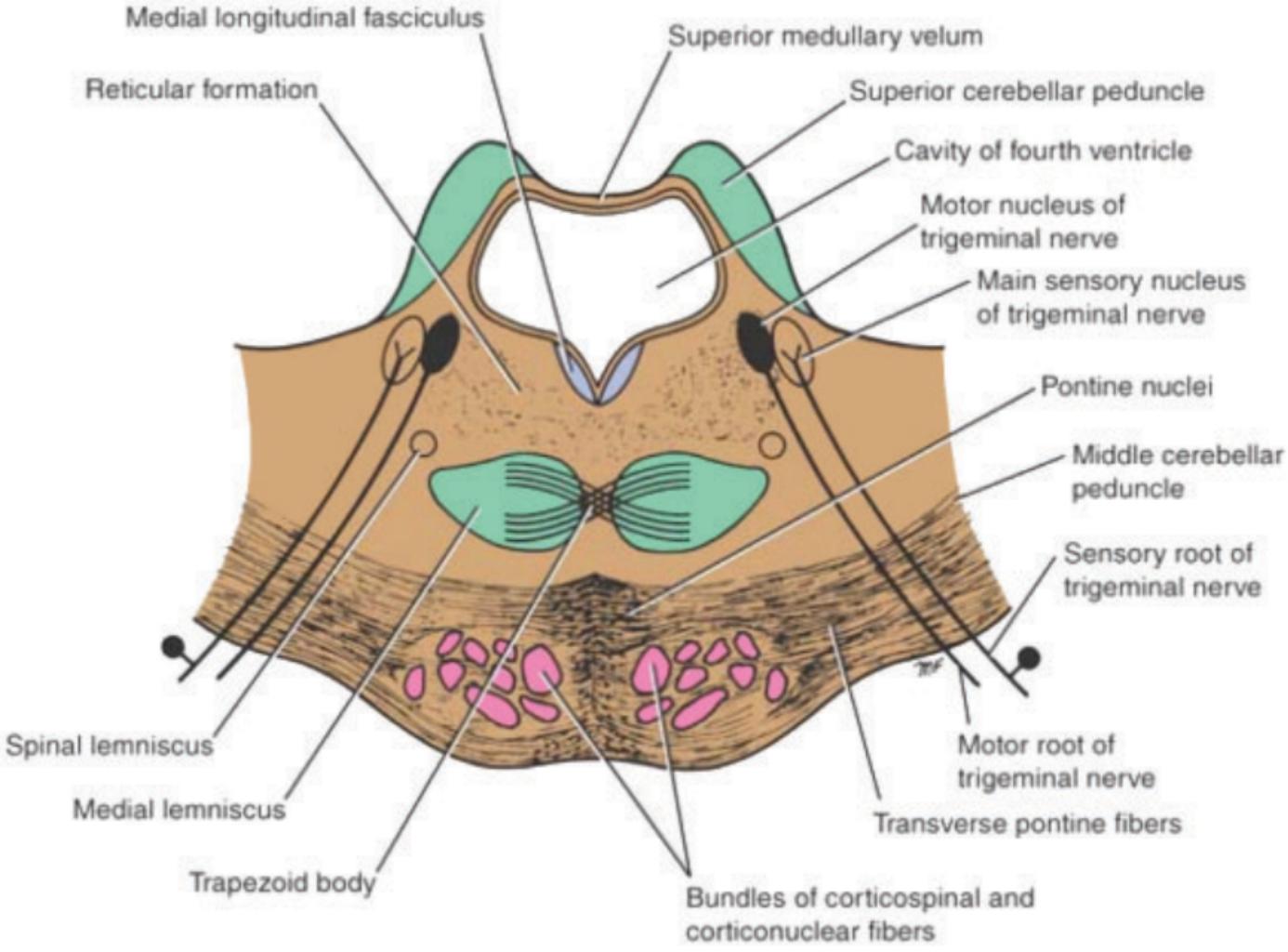
**B**

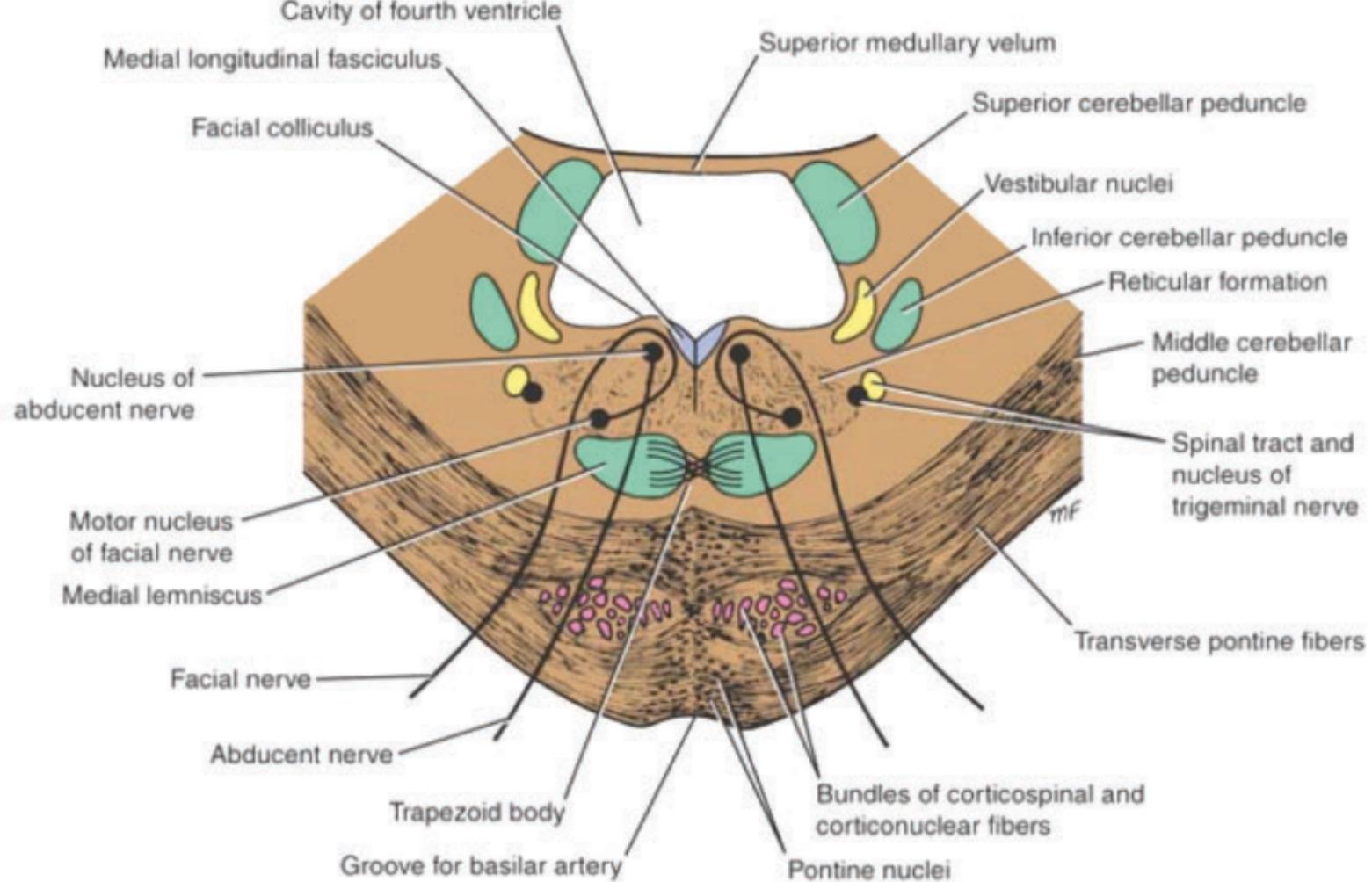


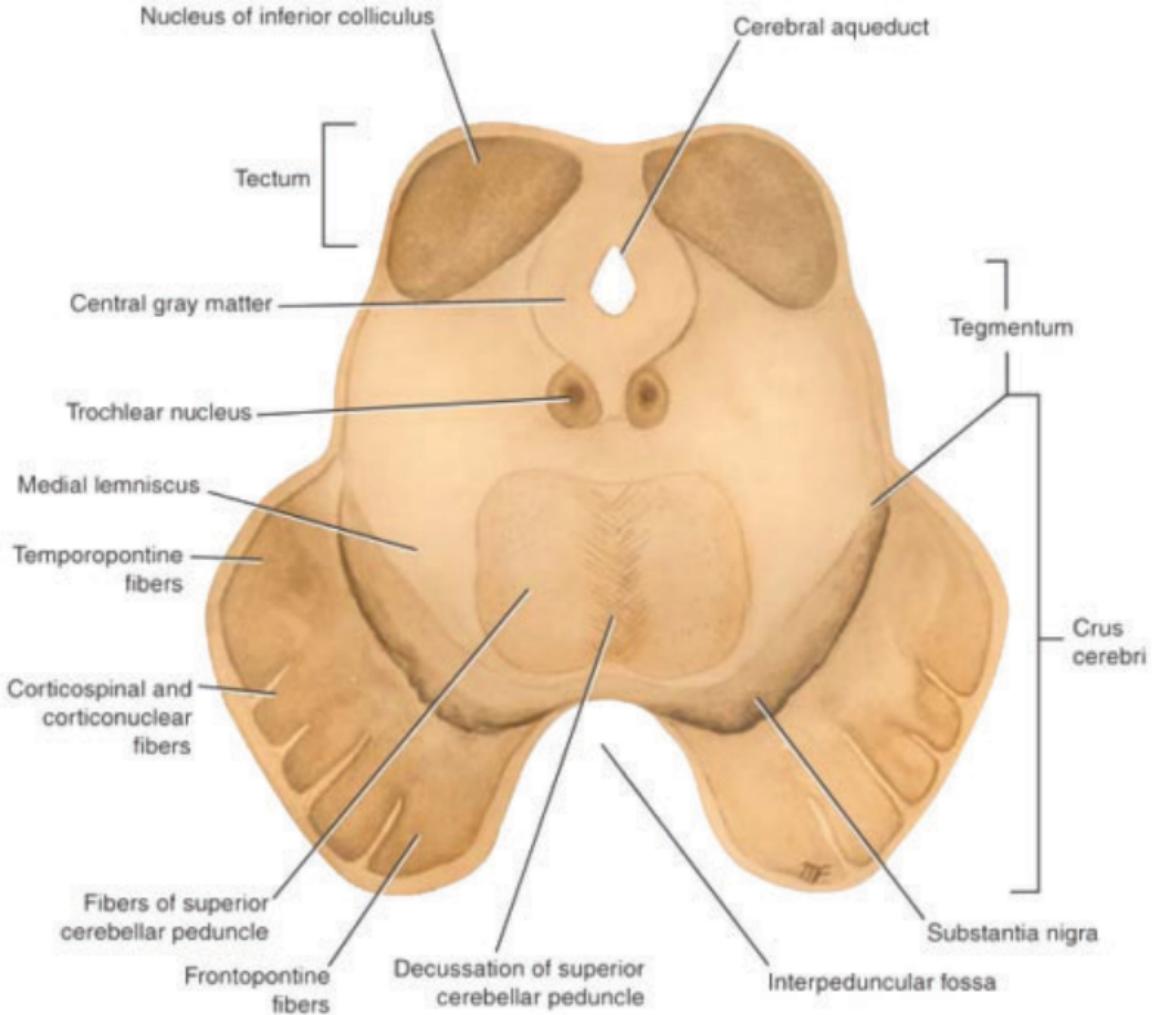
A



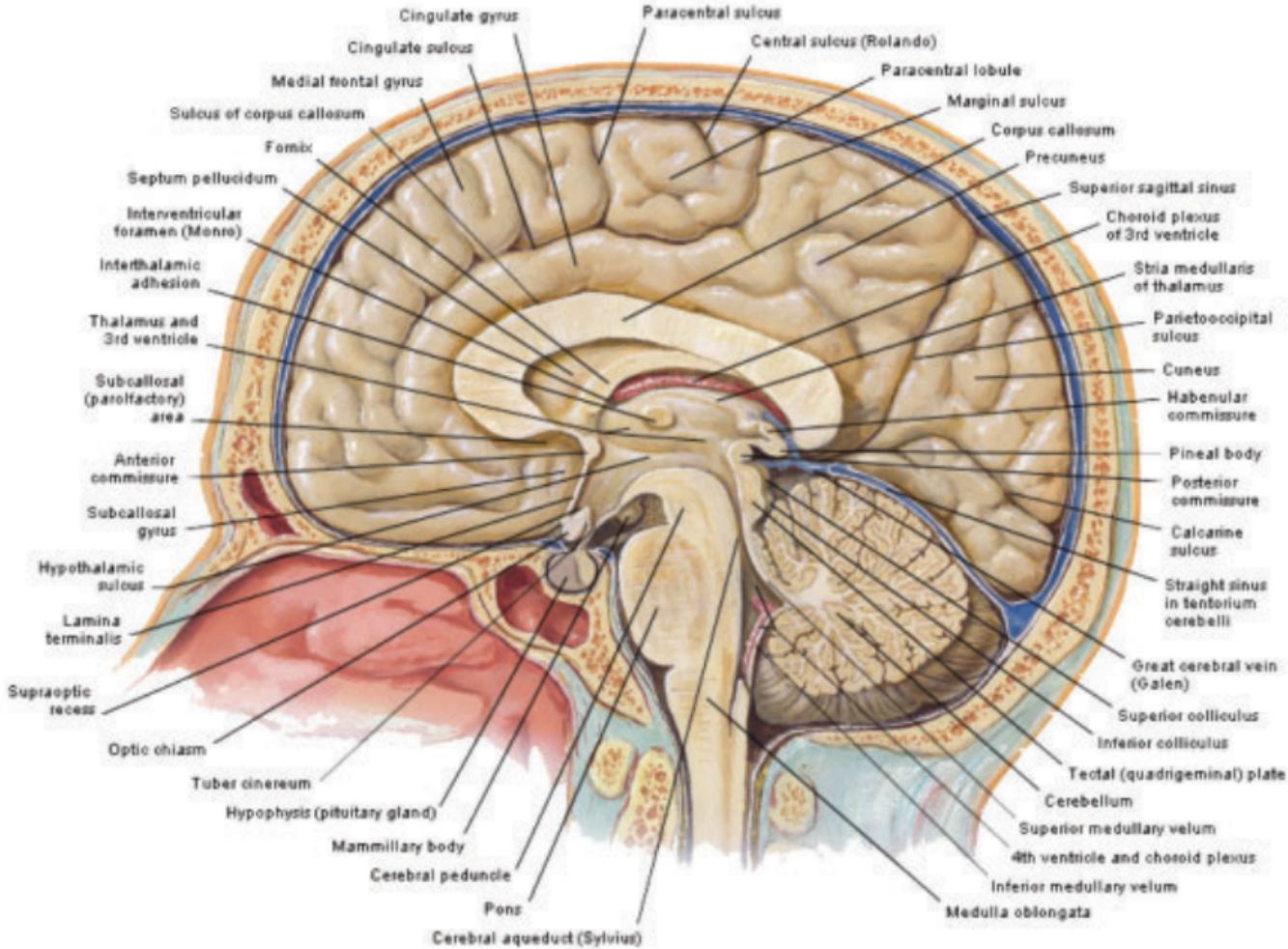
B

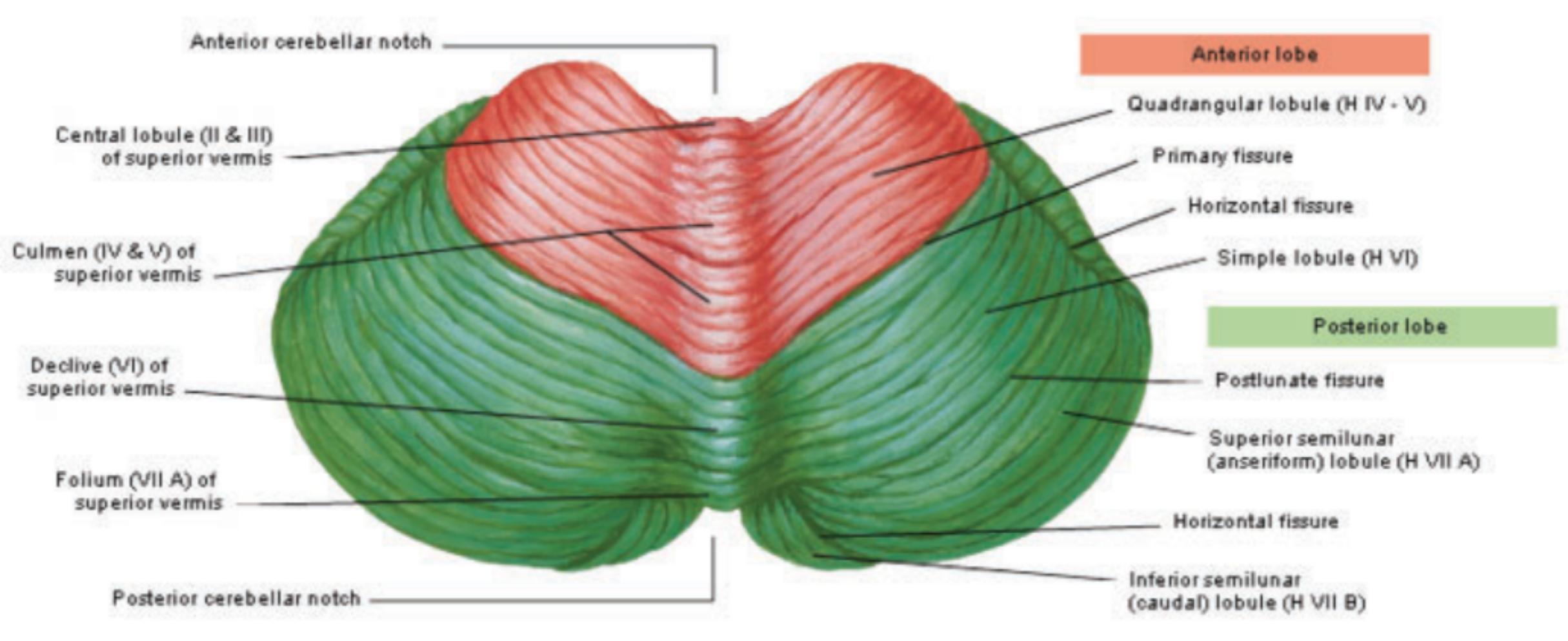


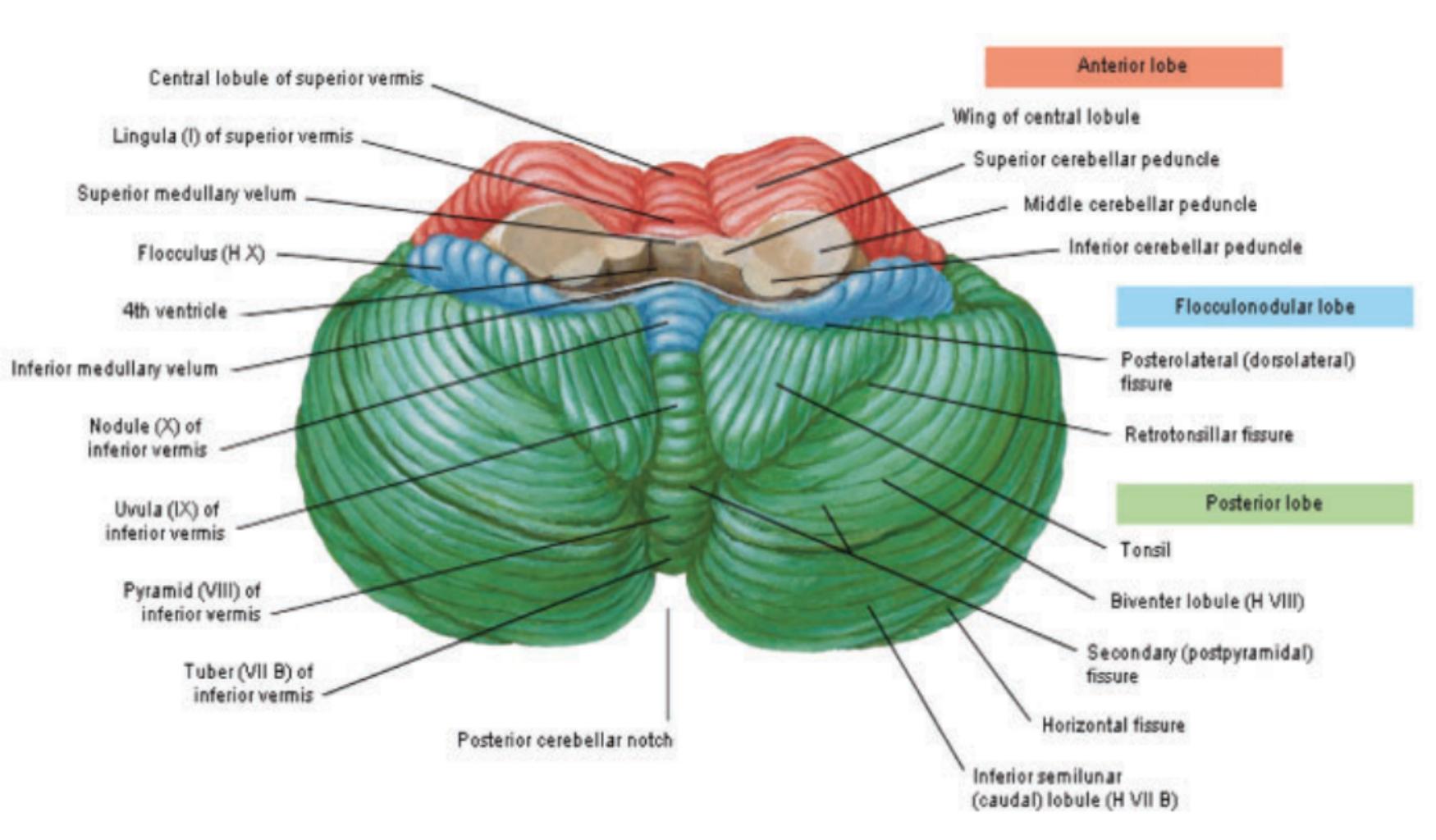


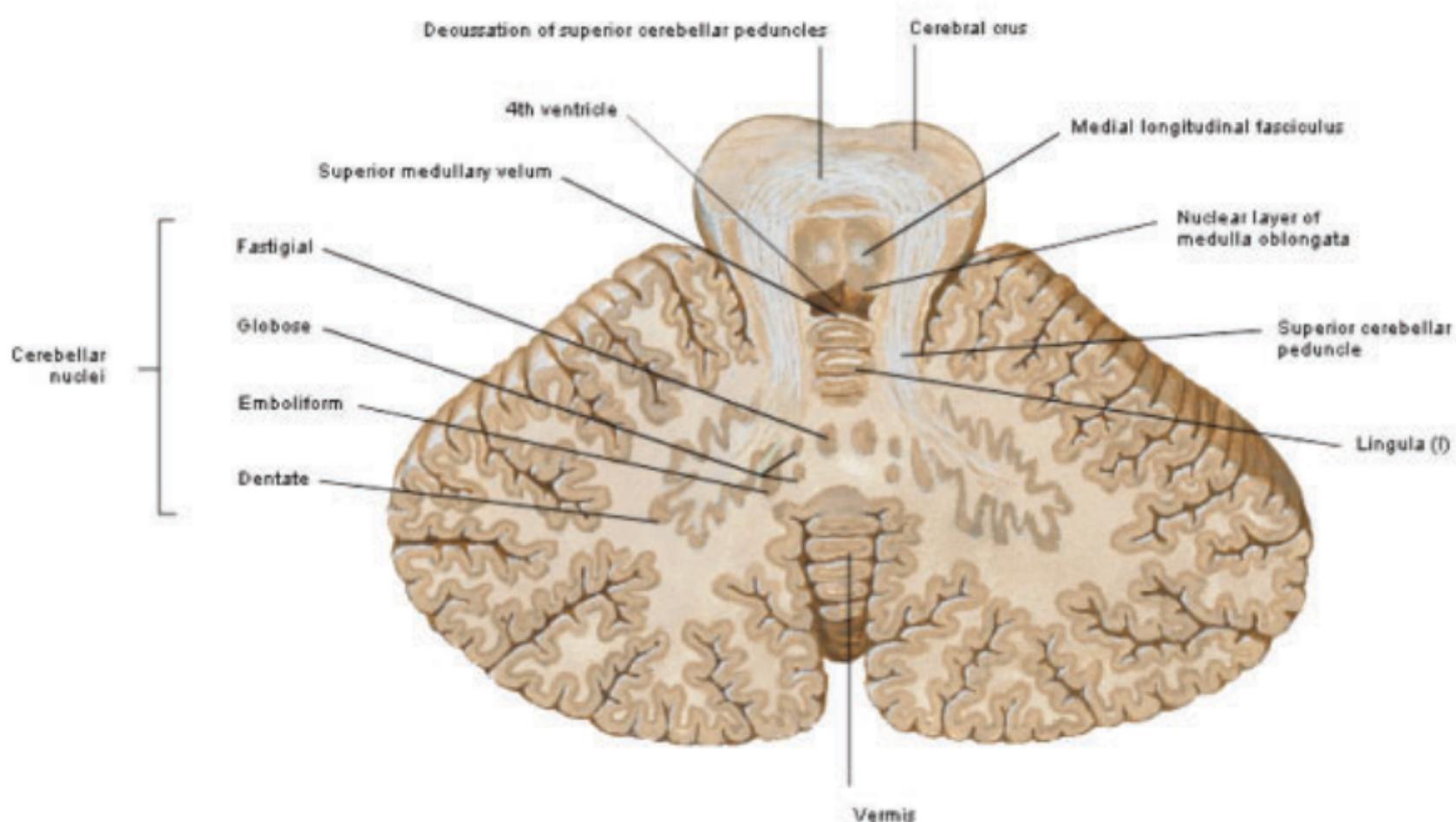


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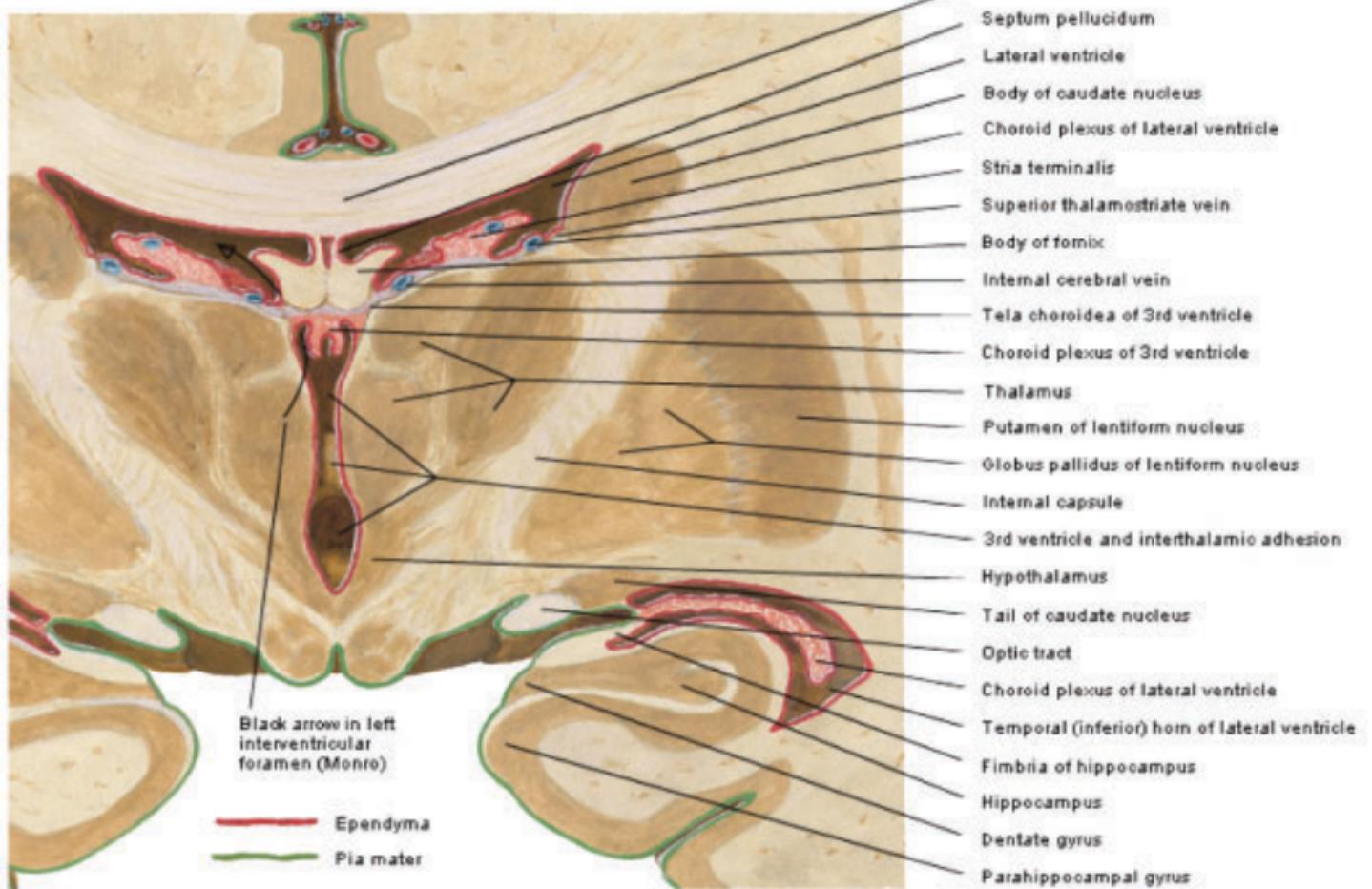


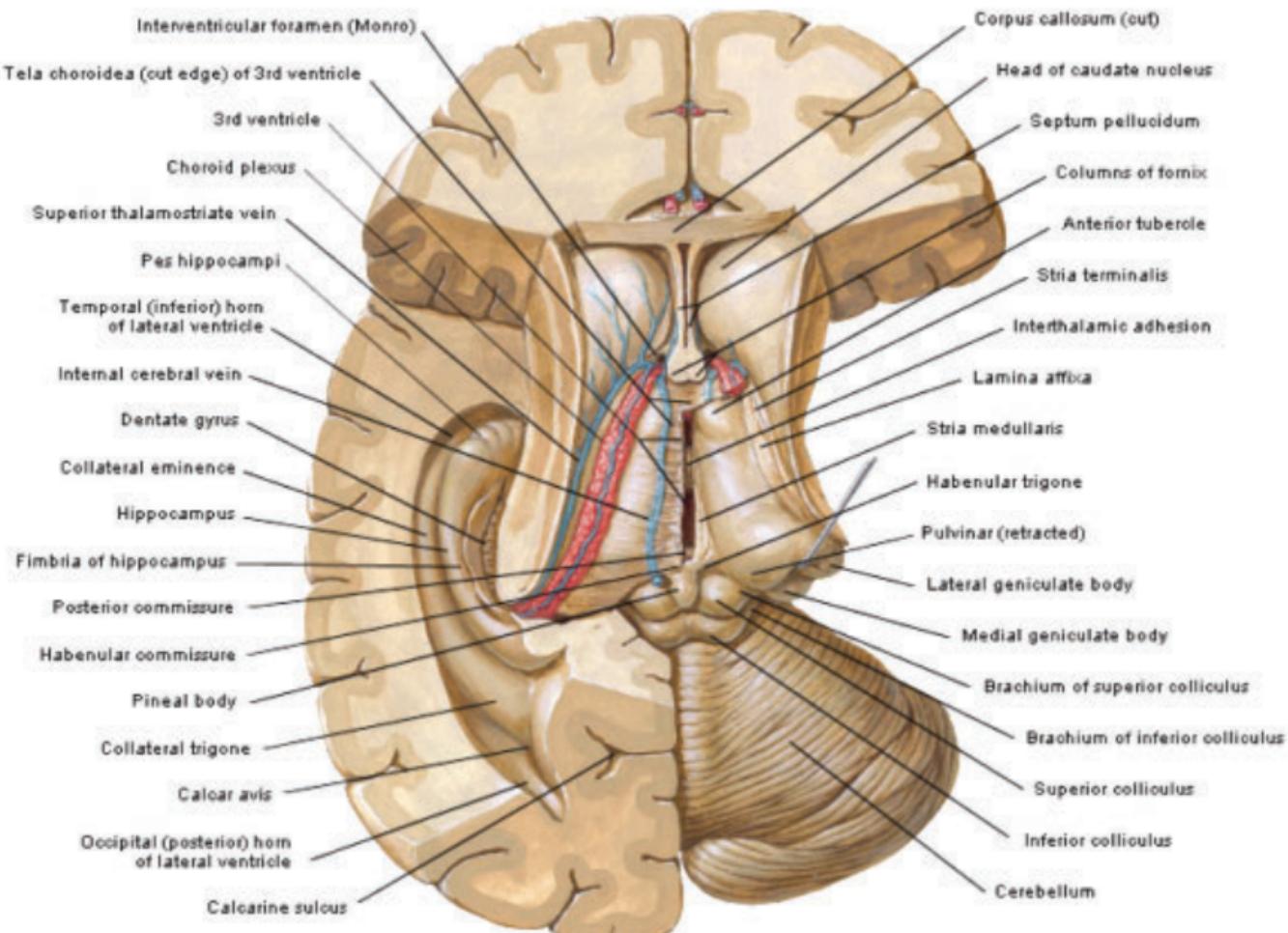


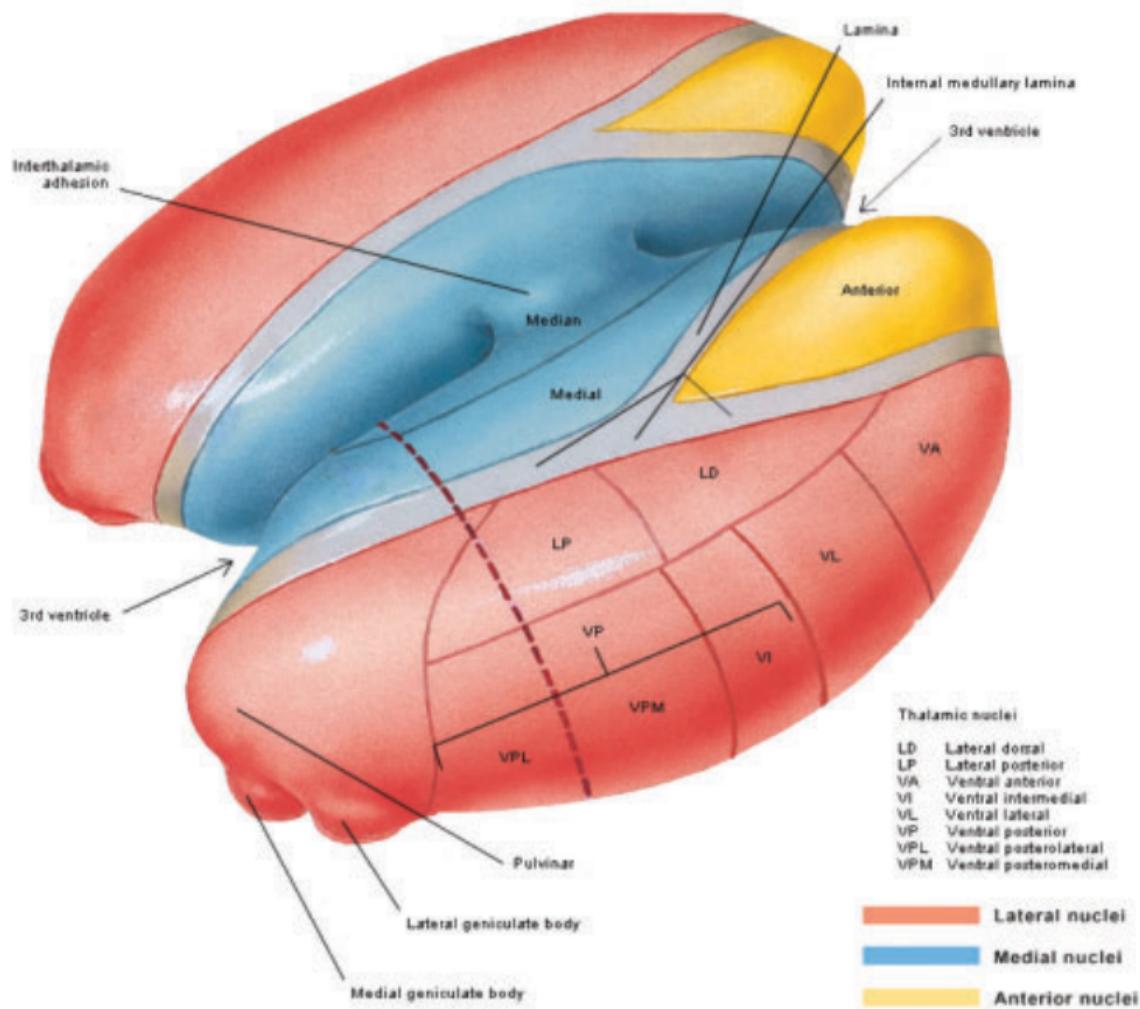




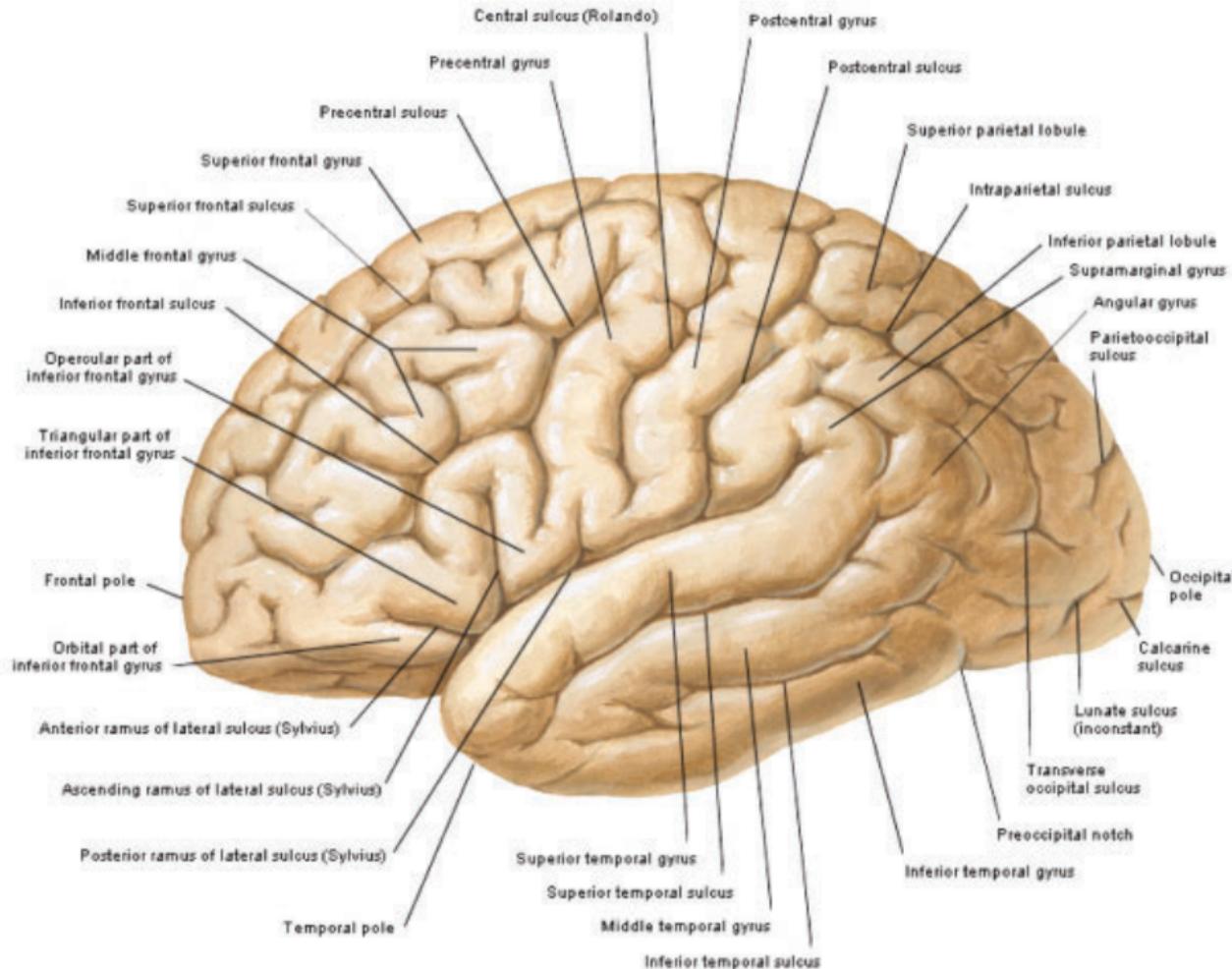
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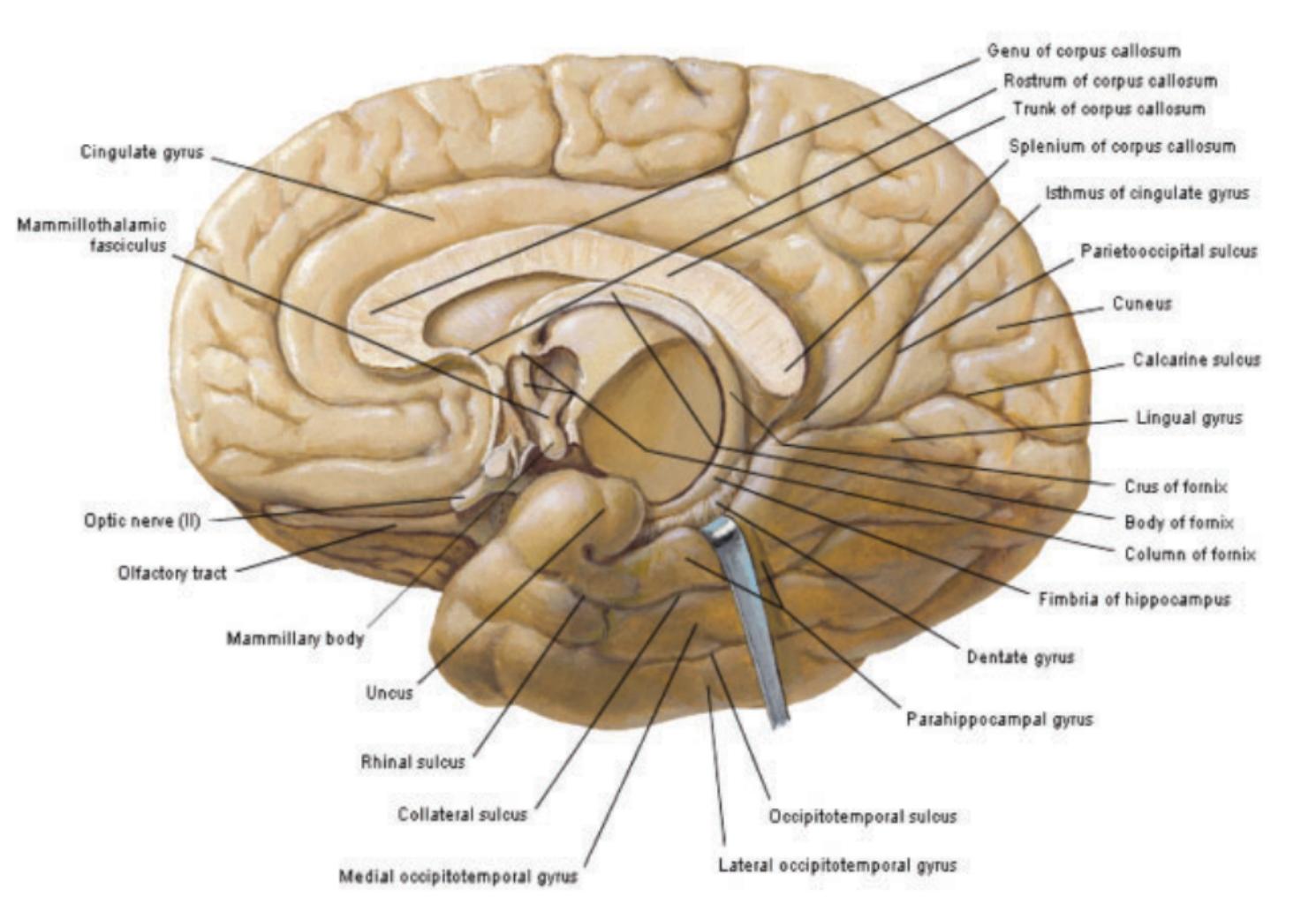


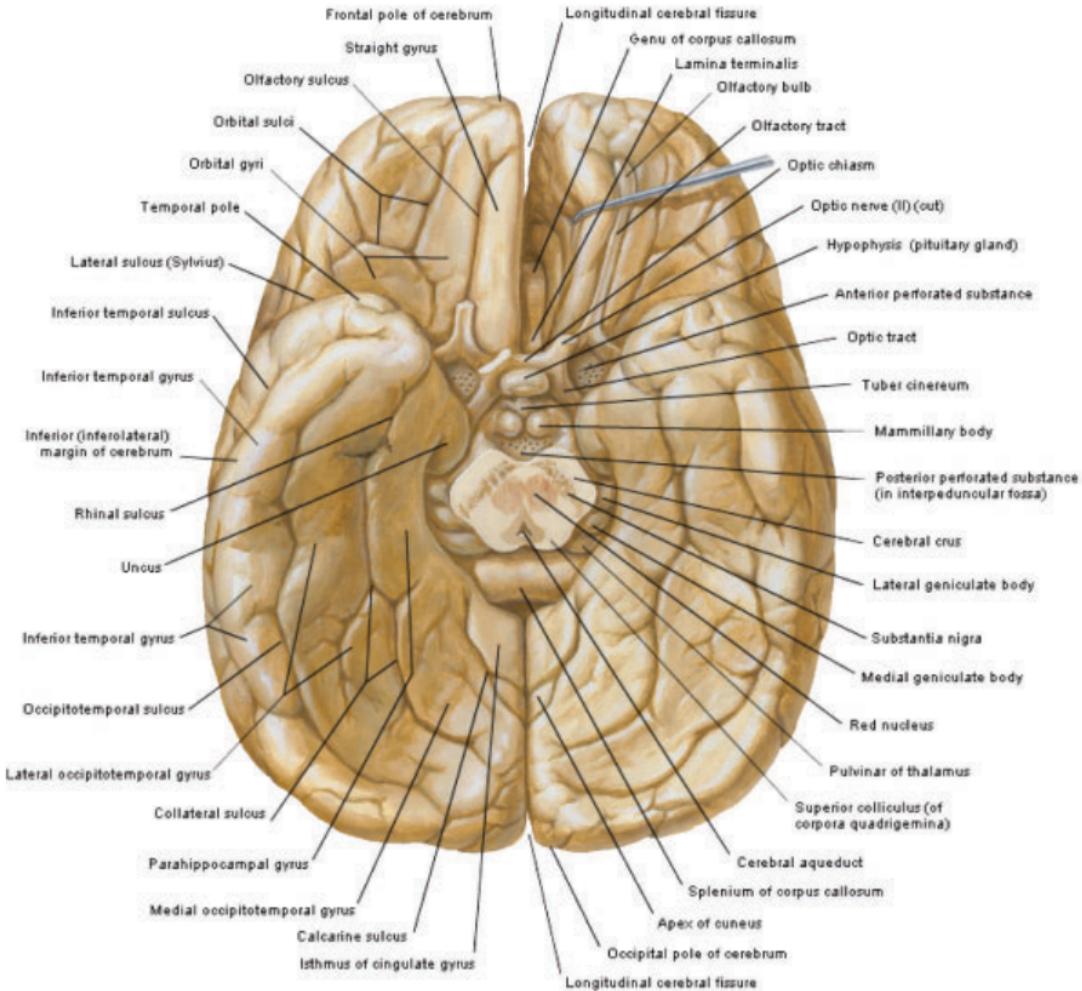


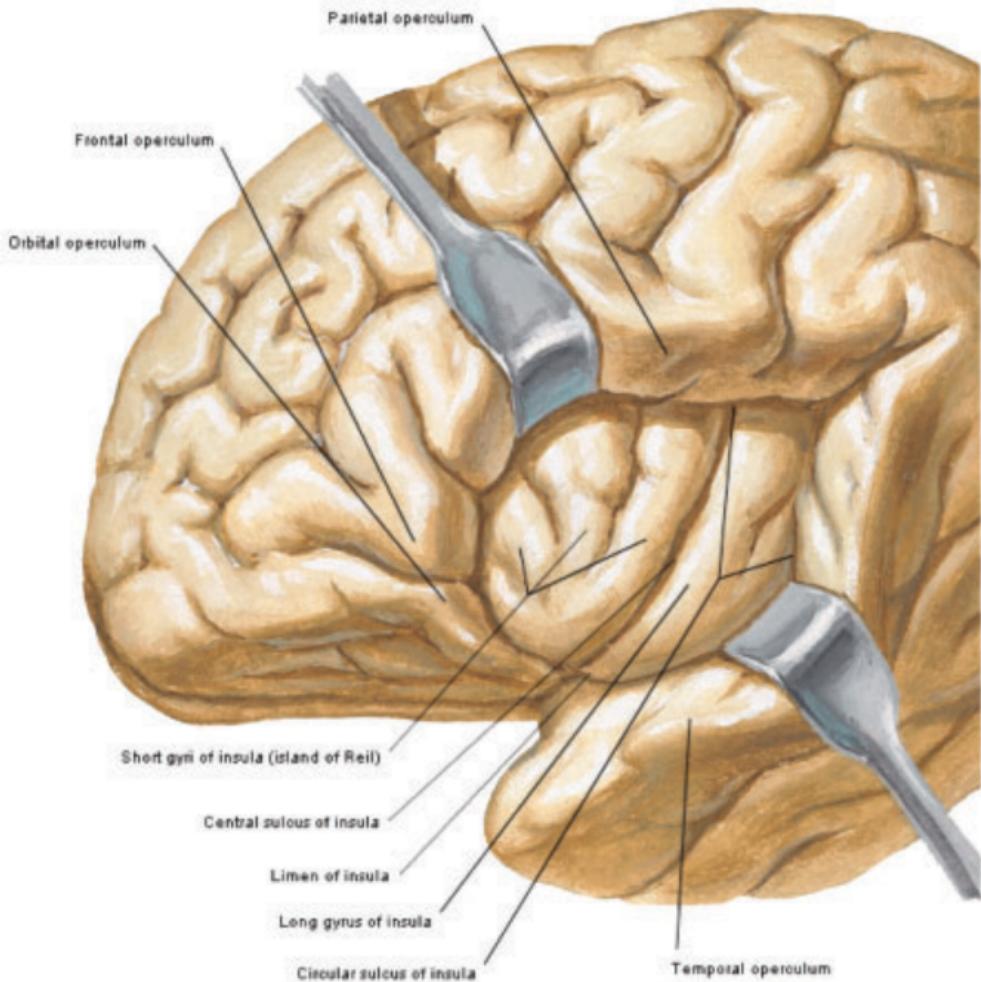


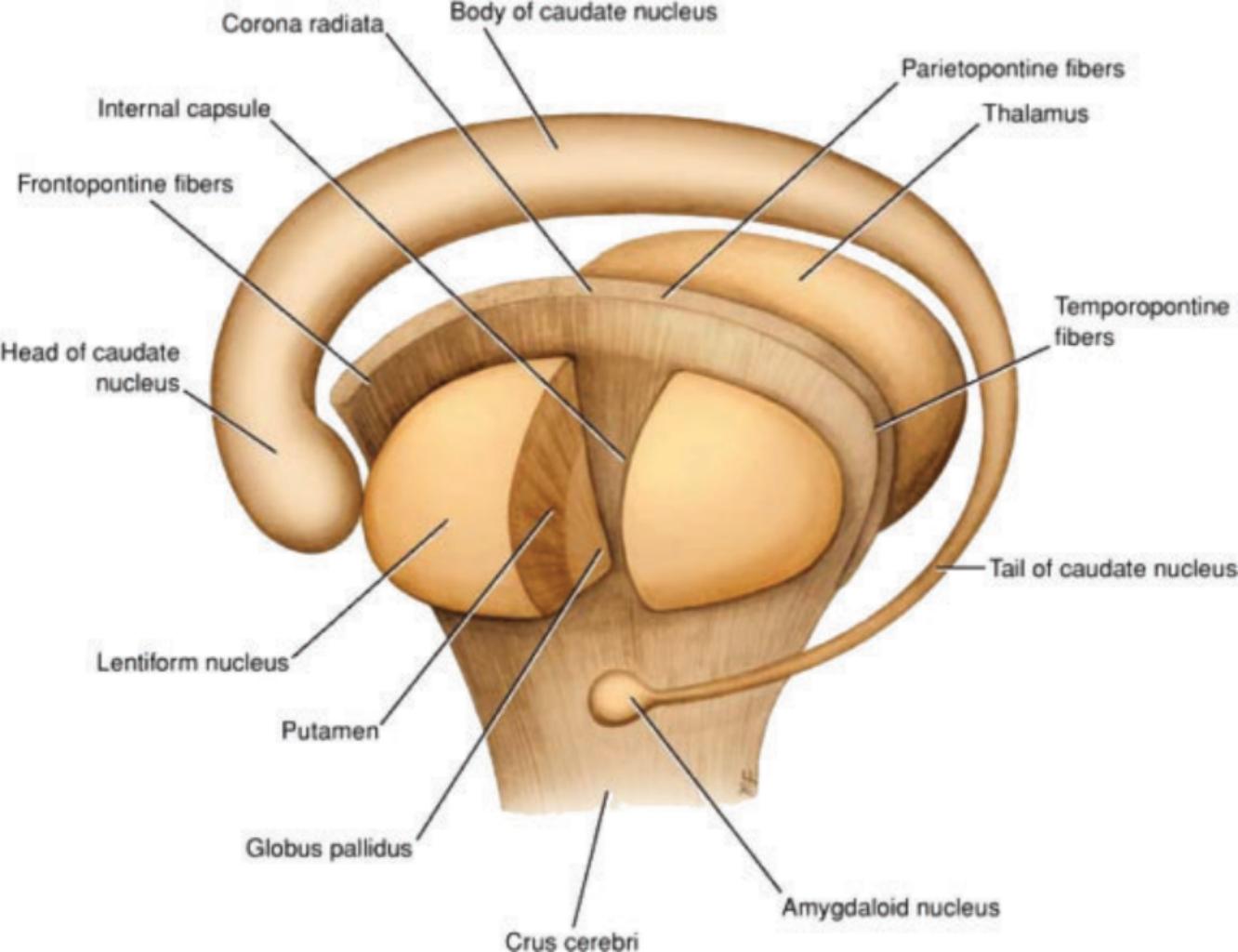
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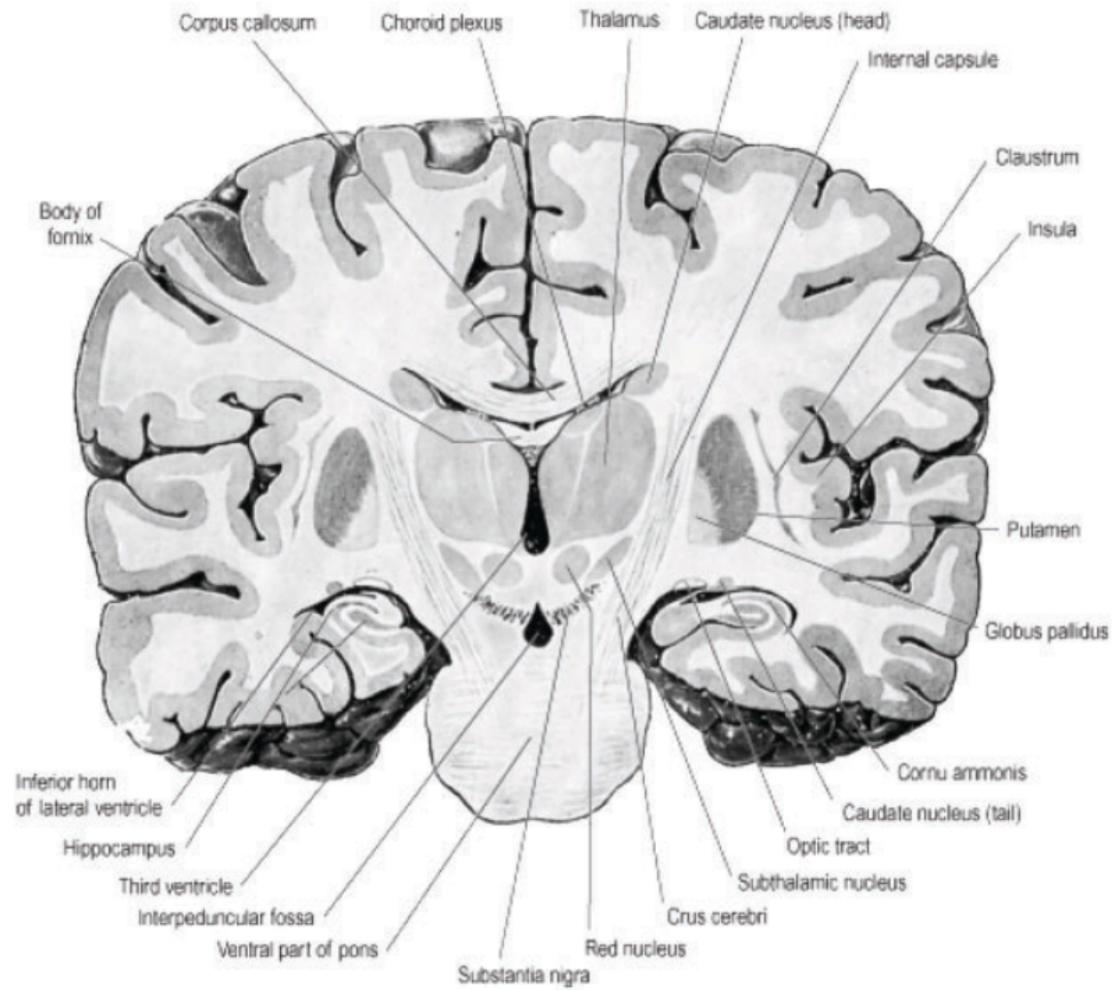


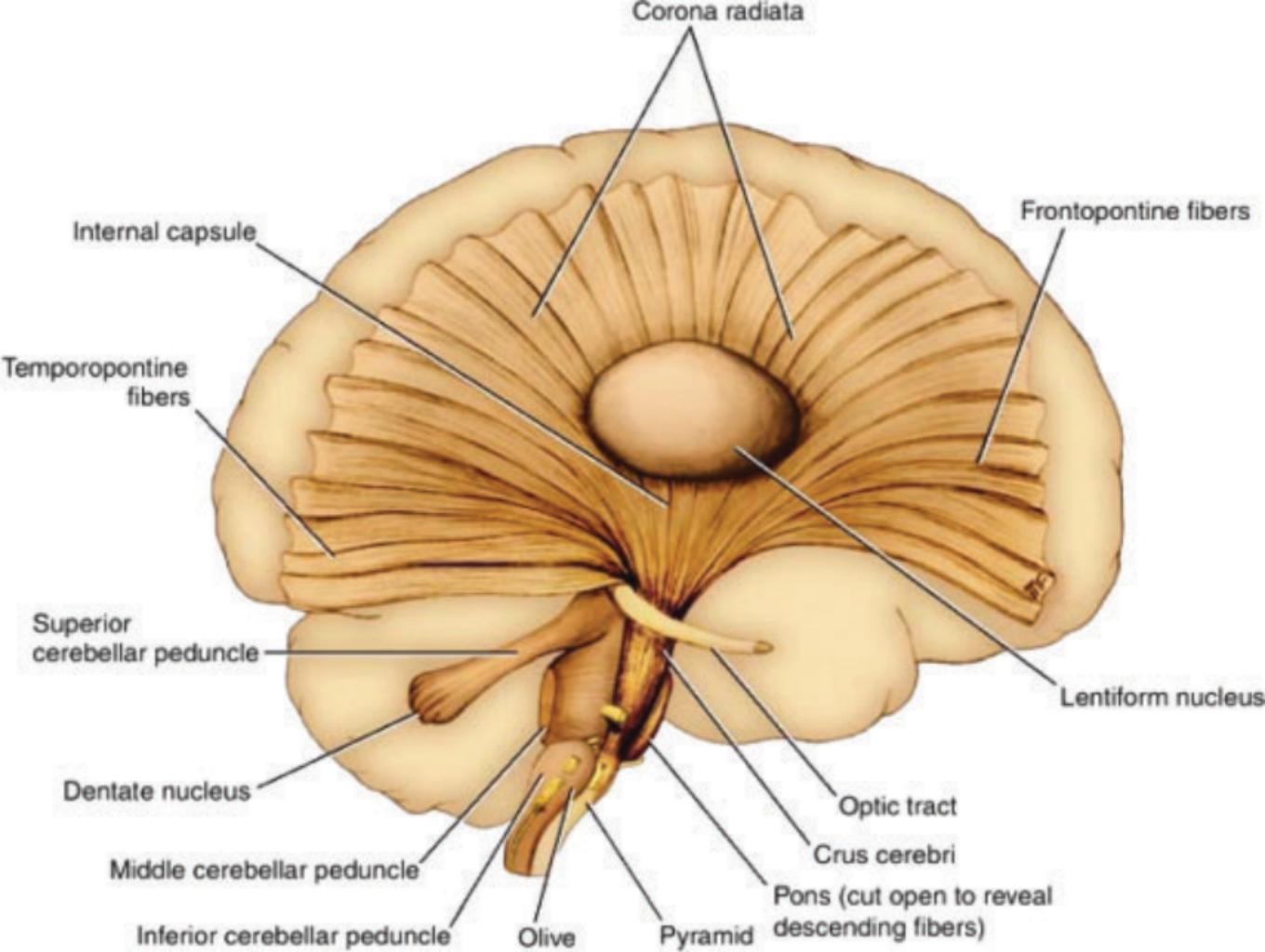


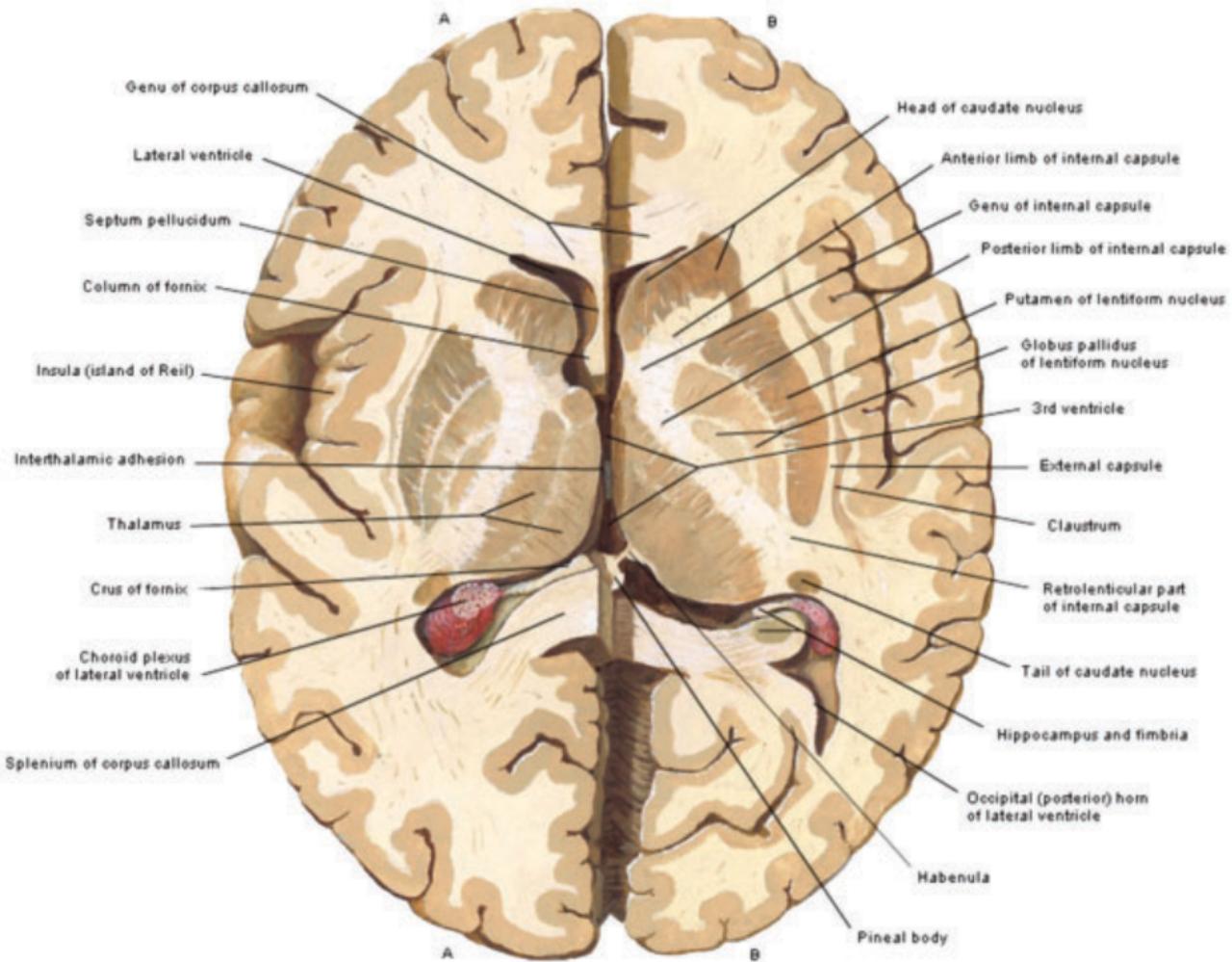




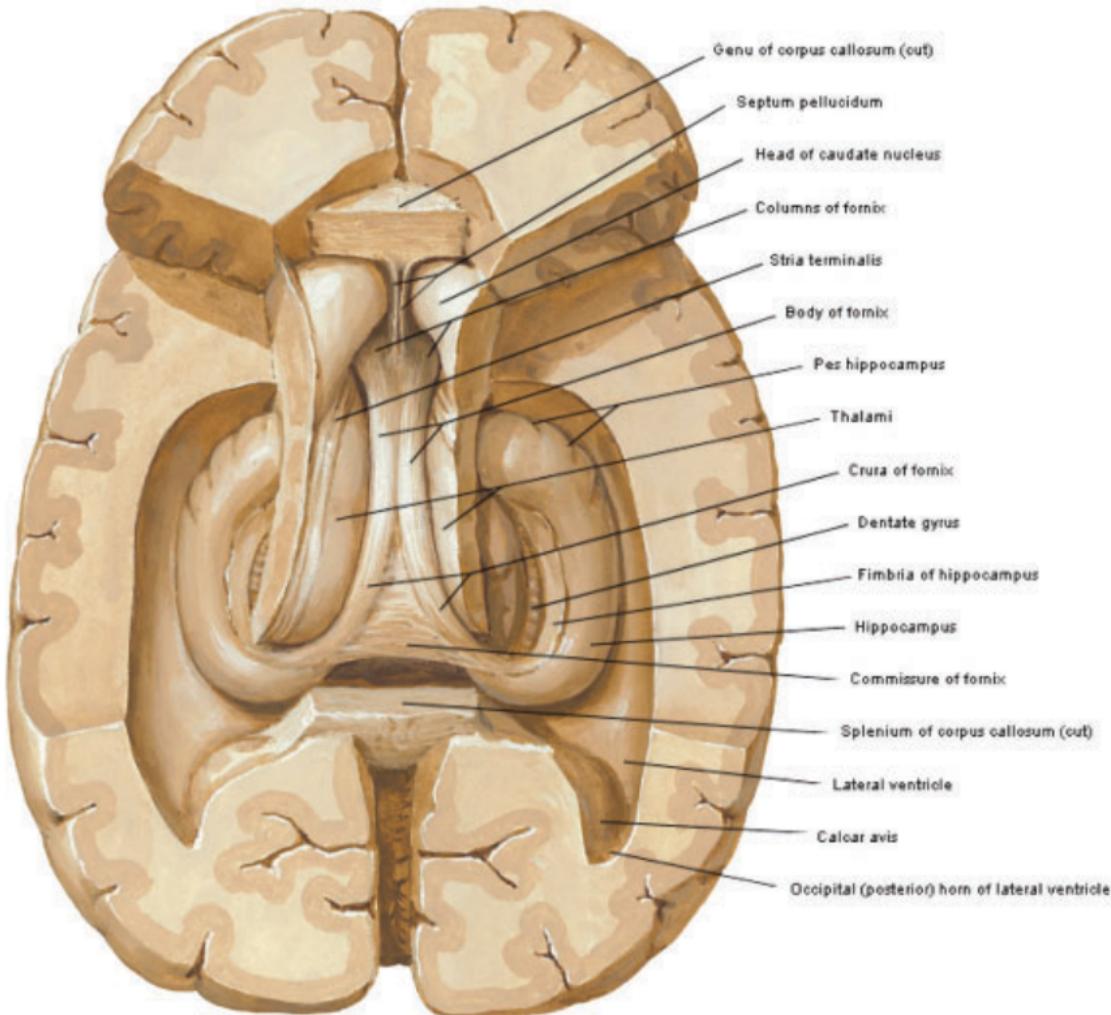


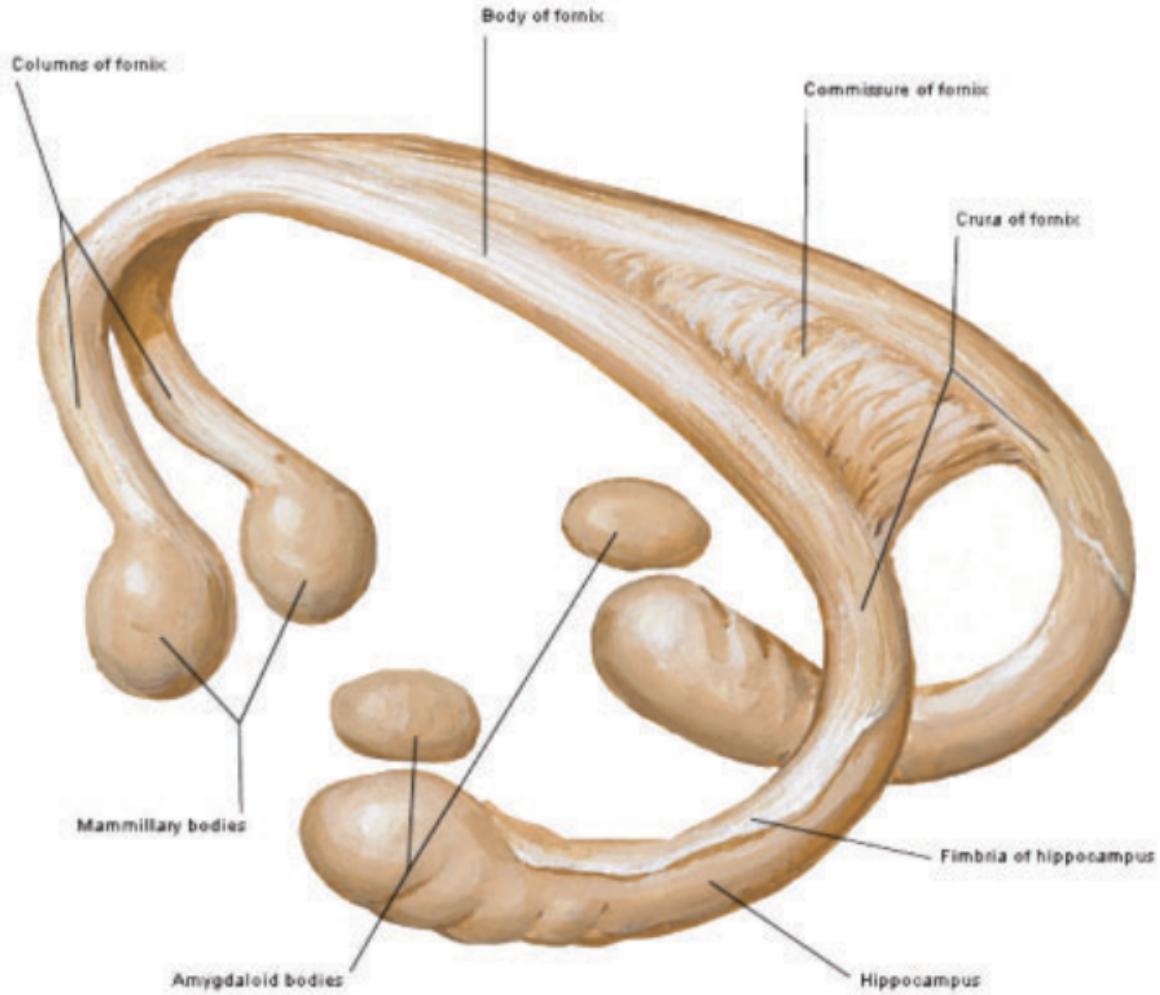




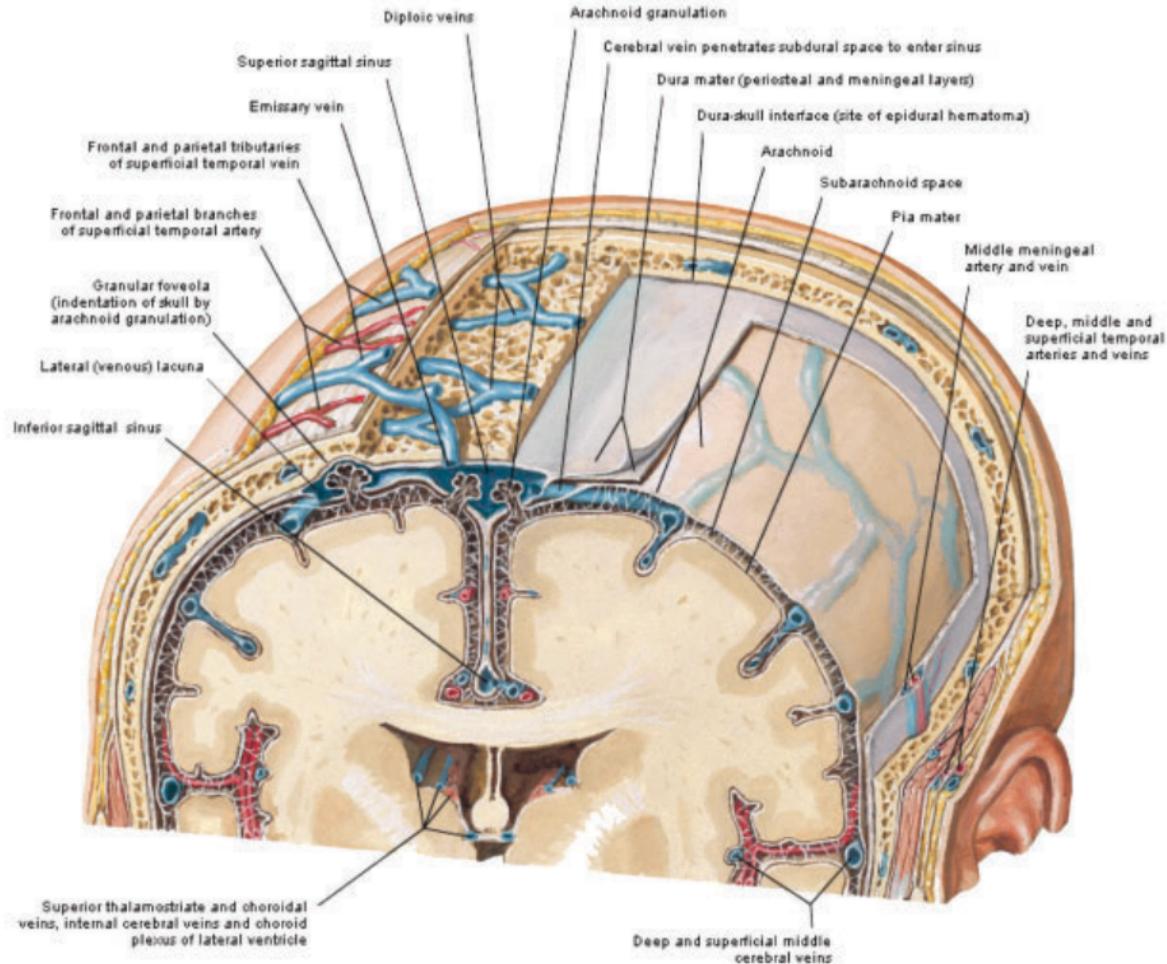


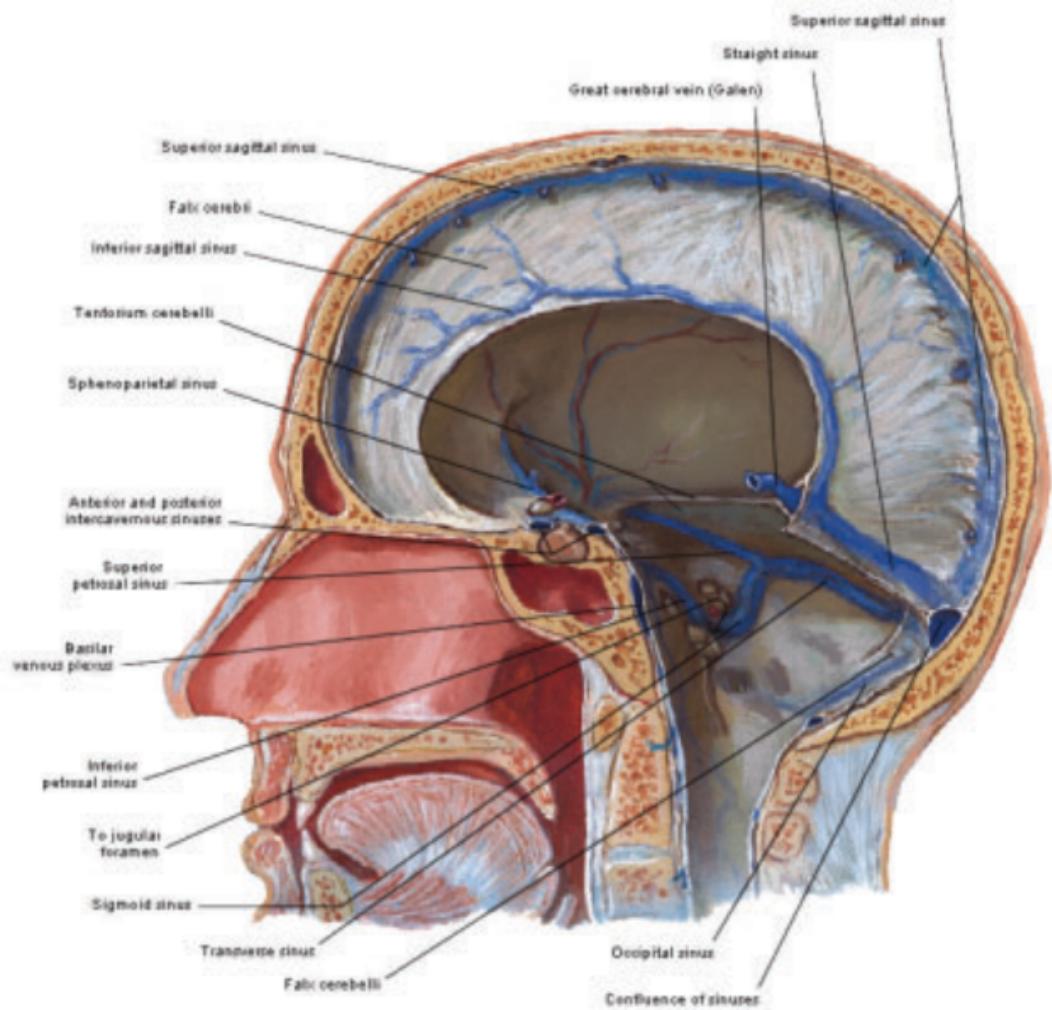
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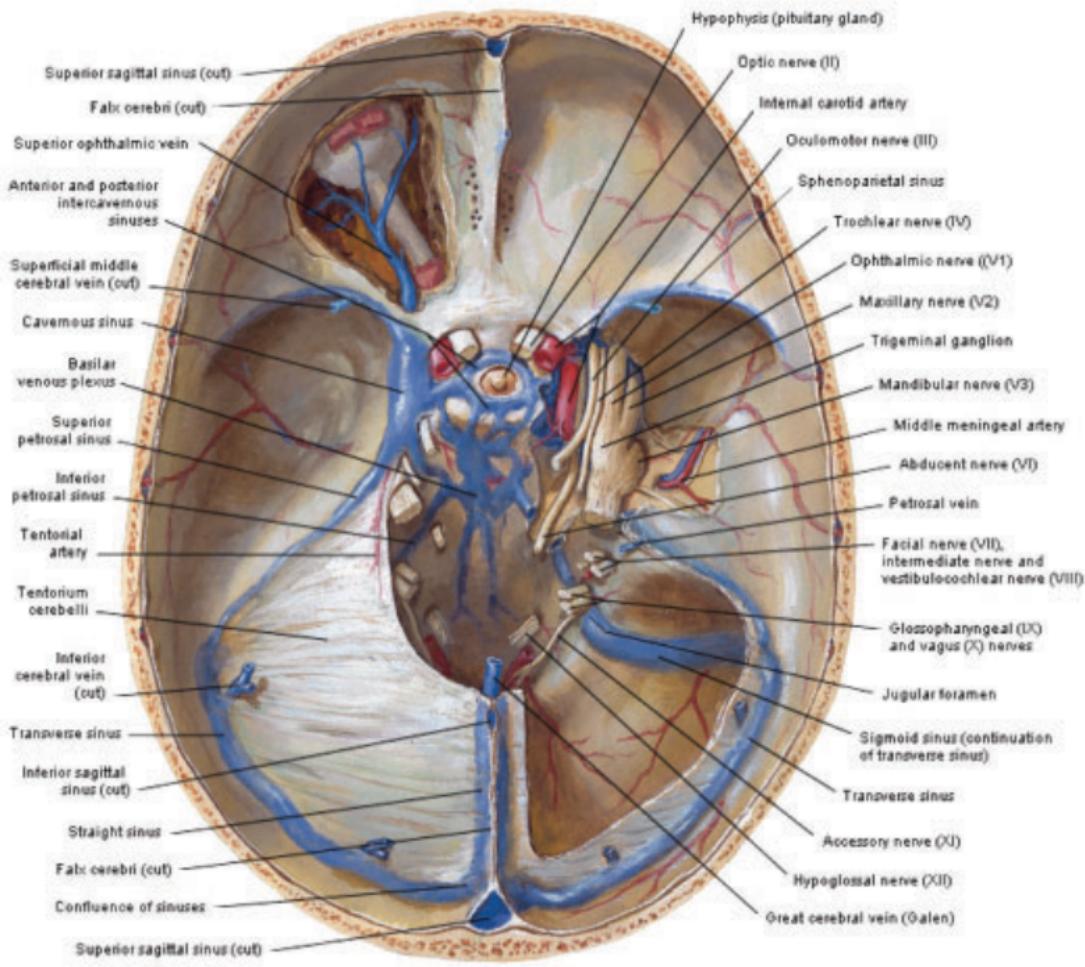


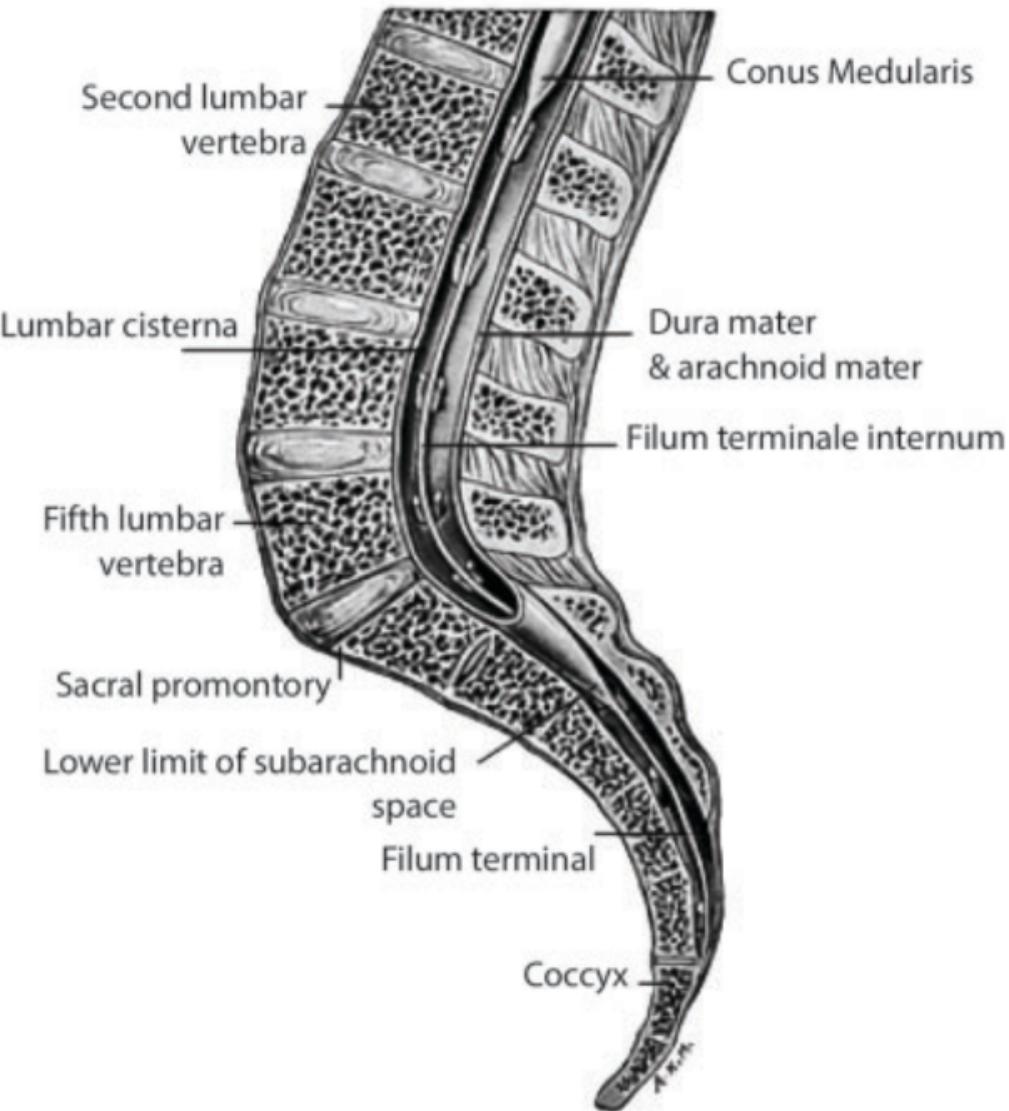


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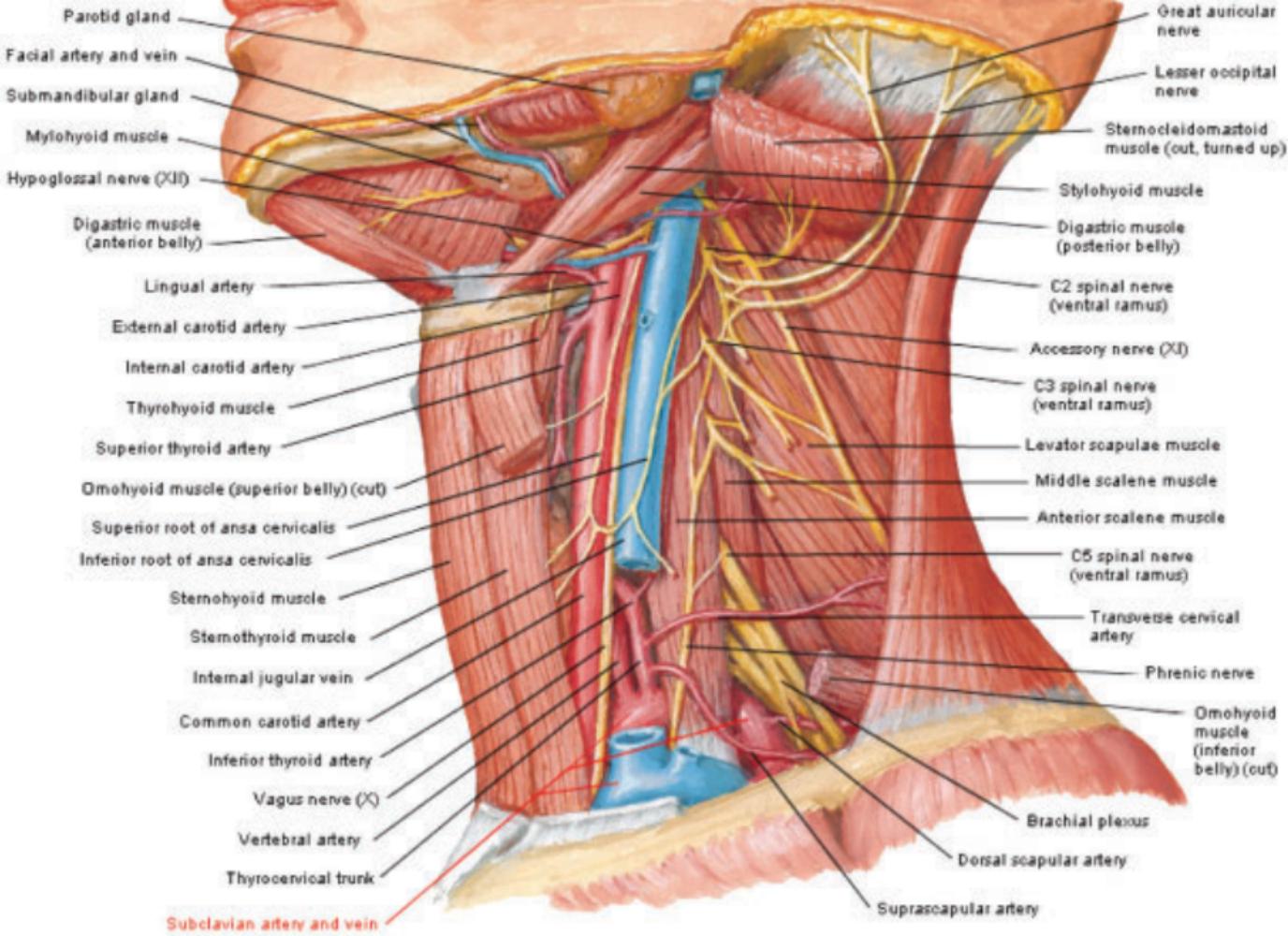


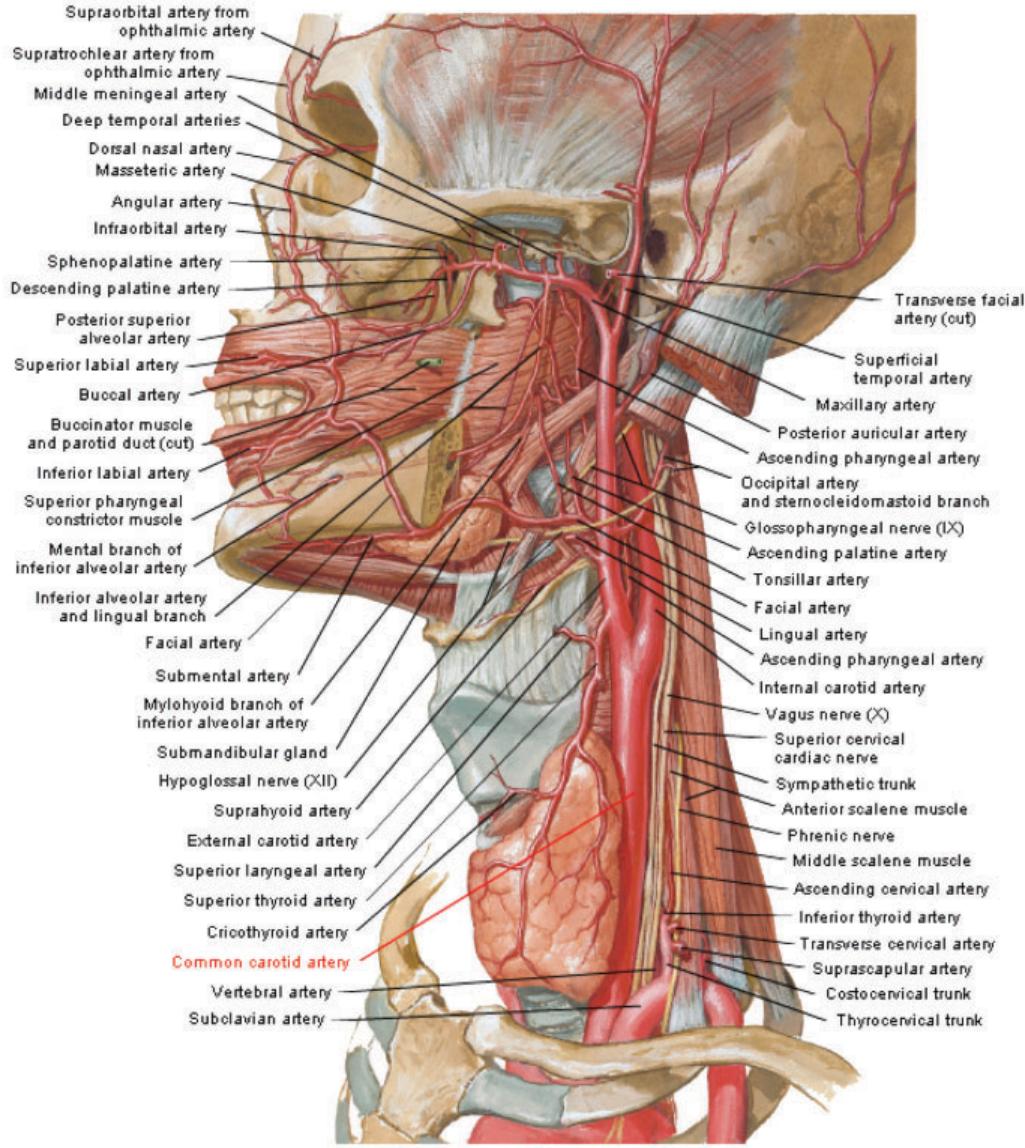


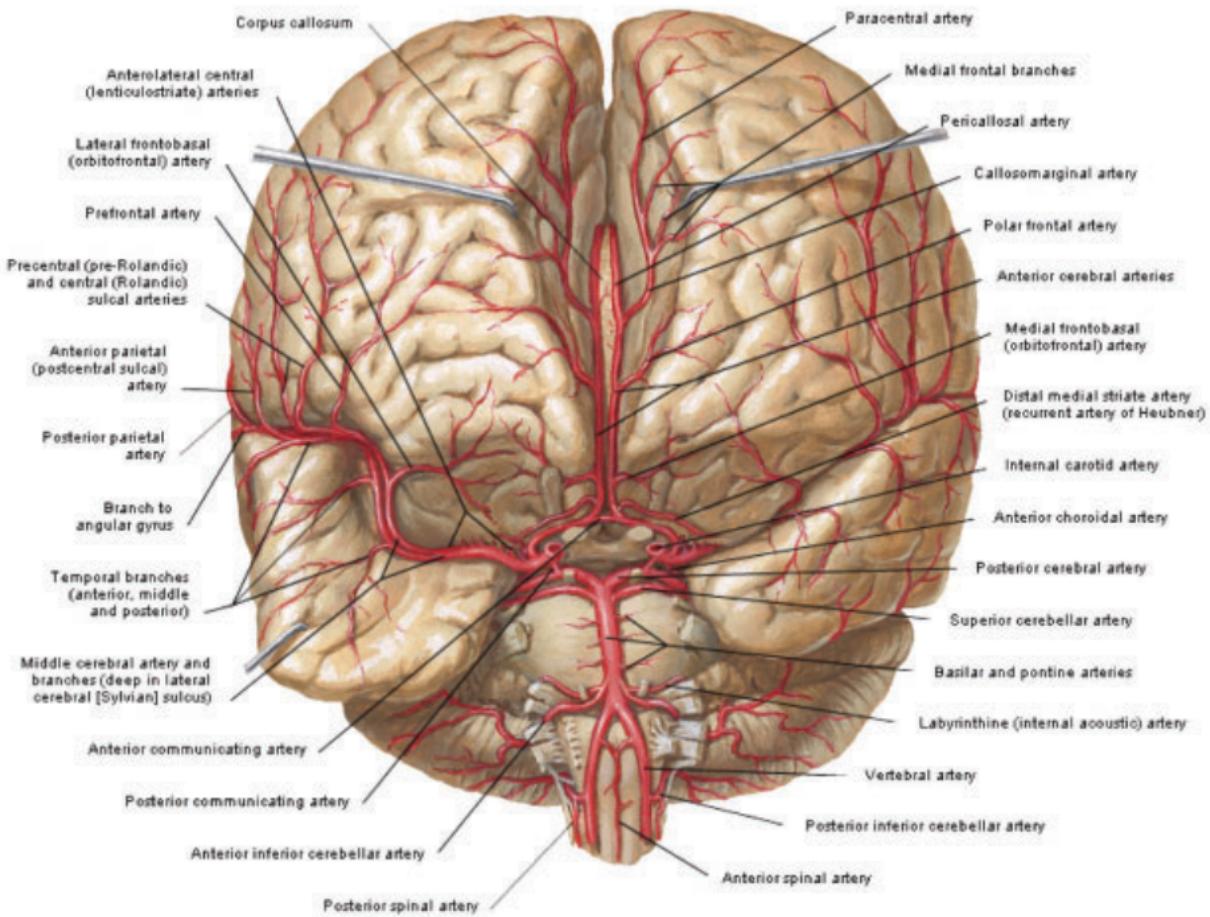


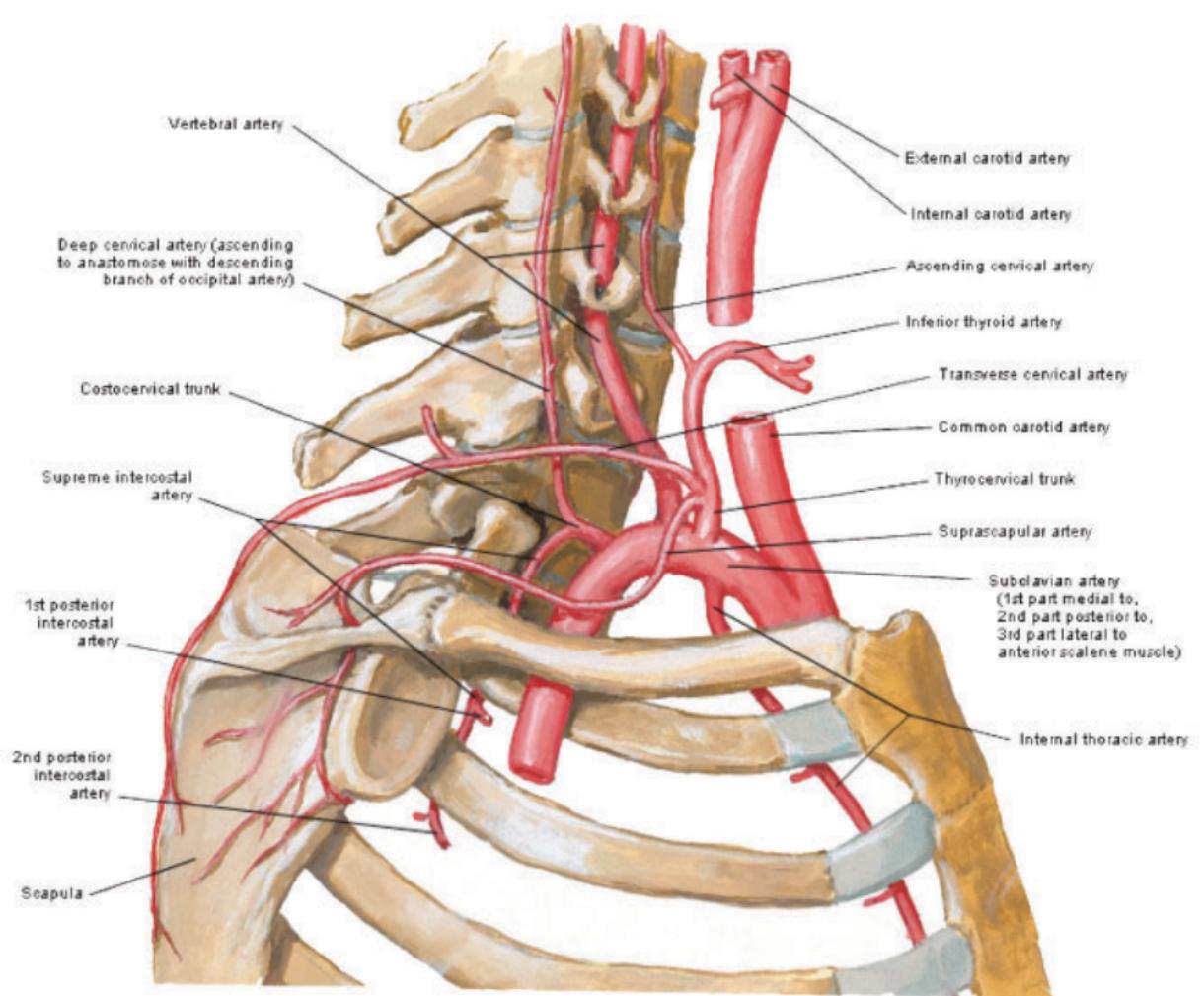


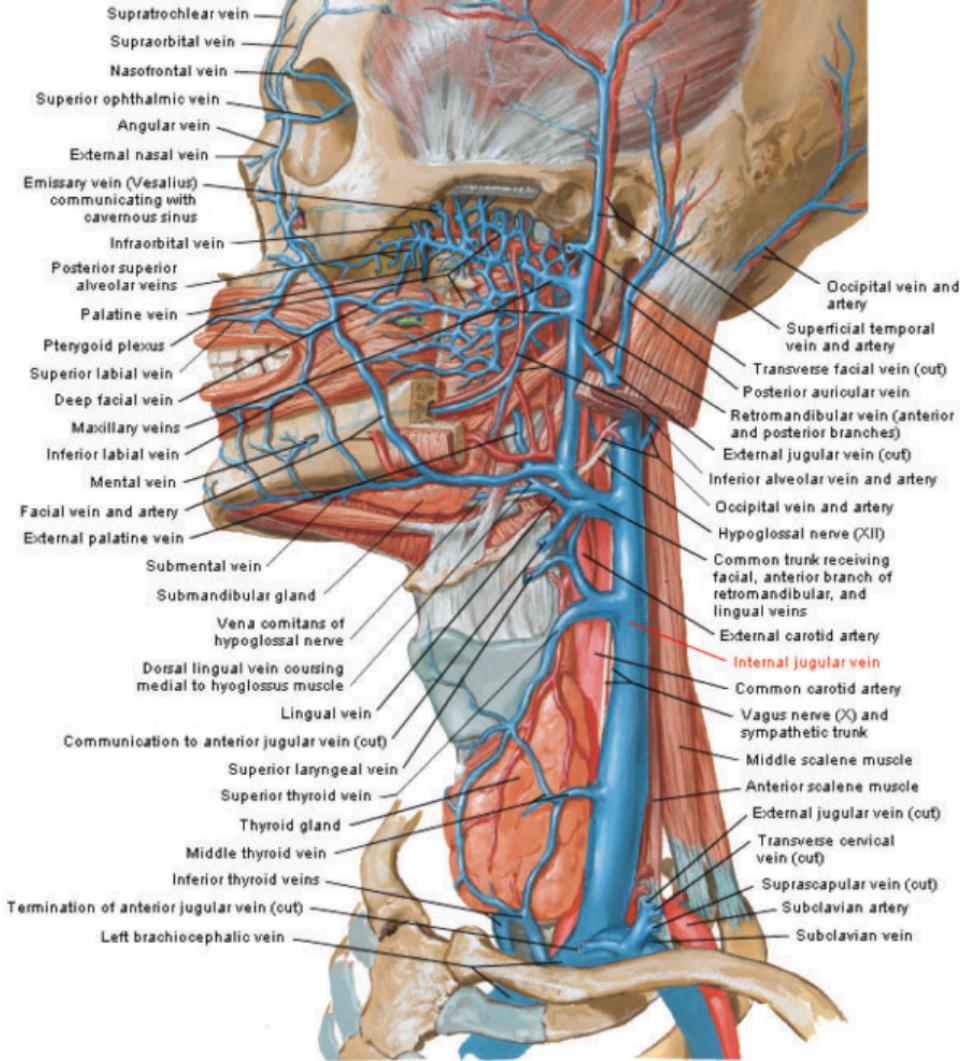
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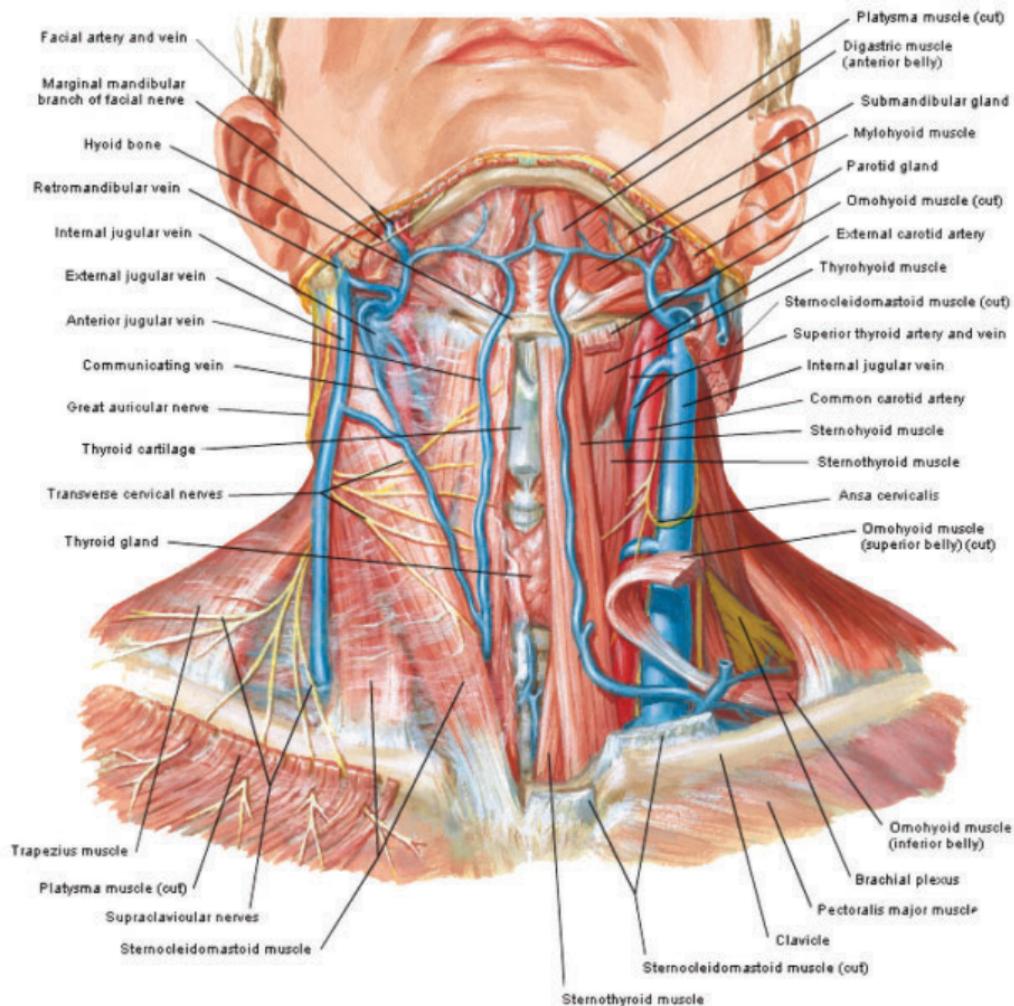


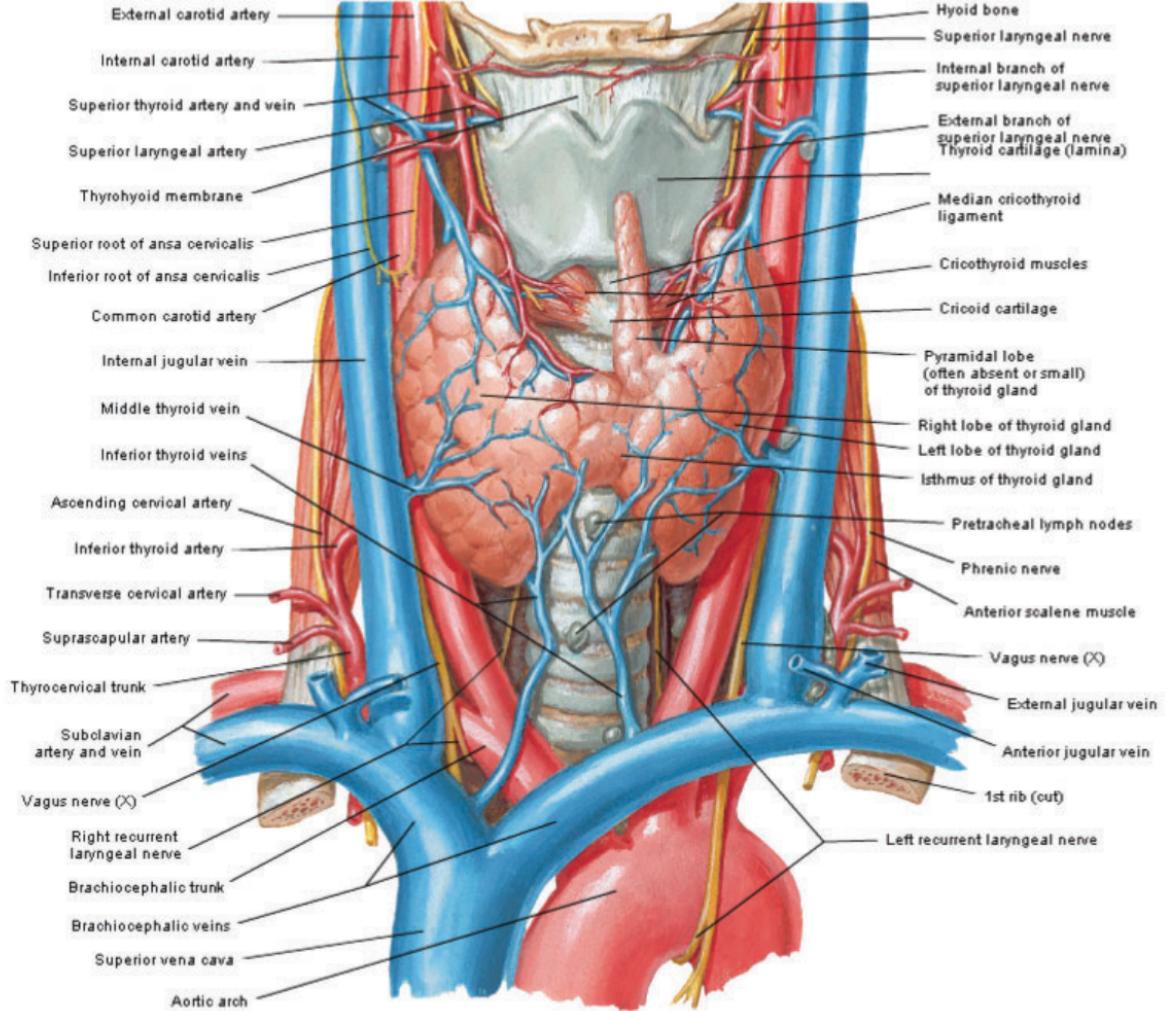




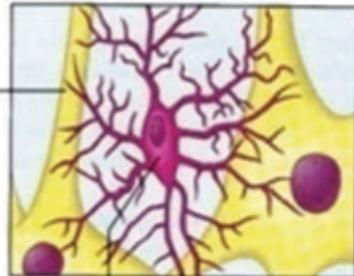
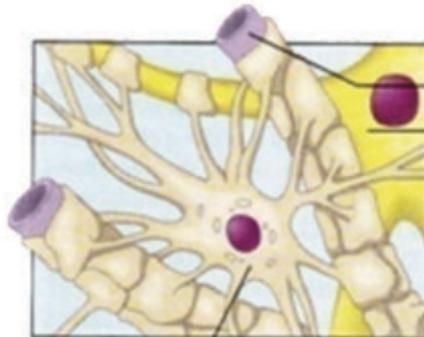






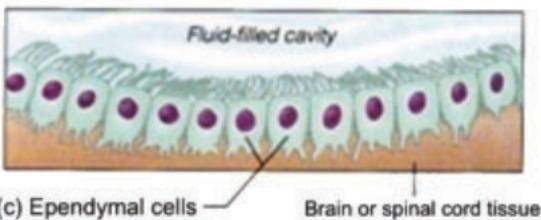


# «فصل دوازدهم»

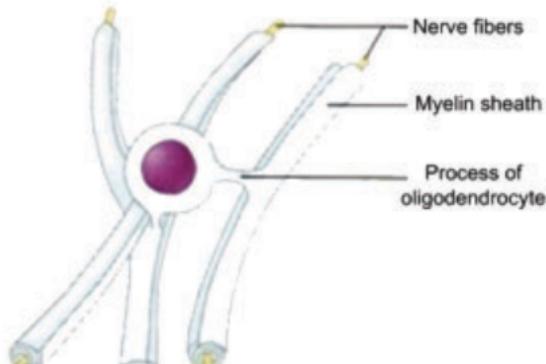


(a) Astrocyte

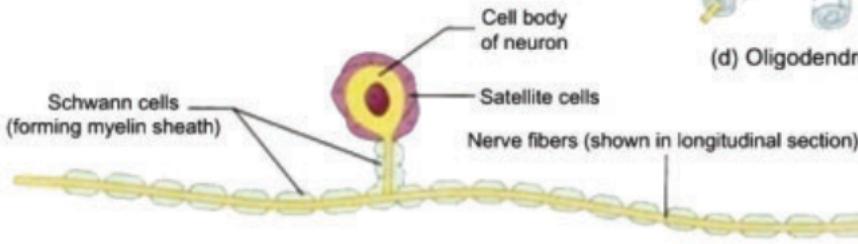
(b) Microglial cell

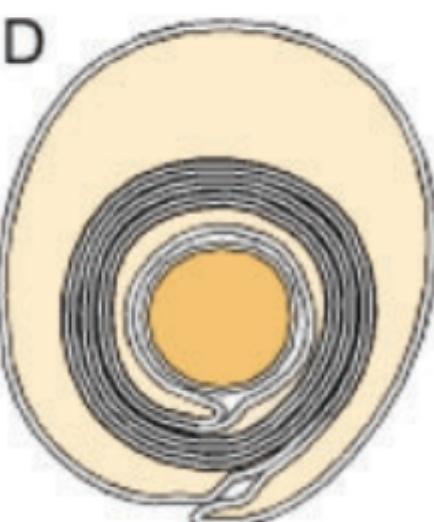
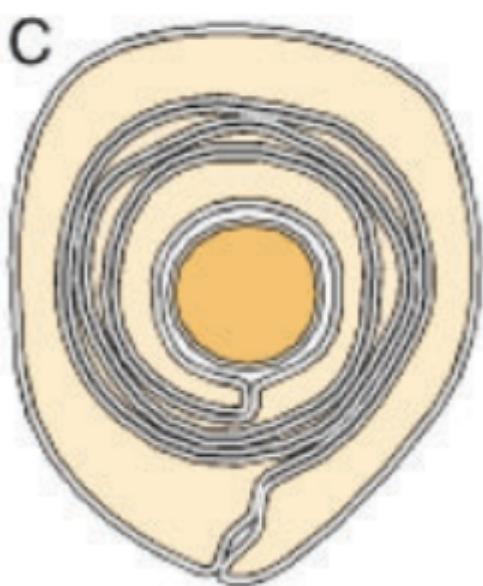
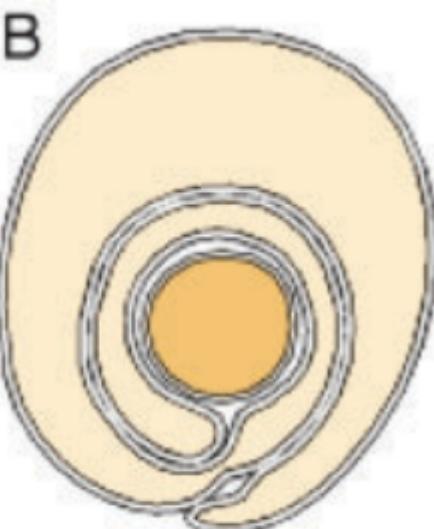
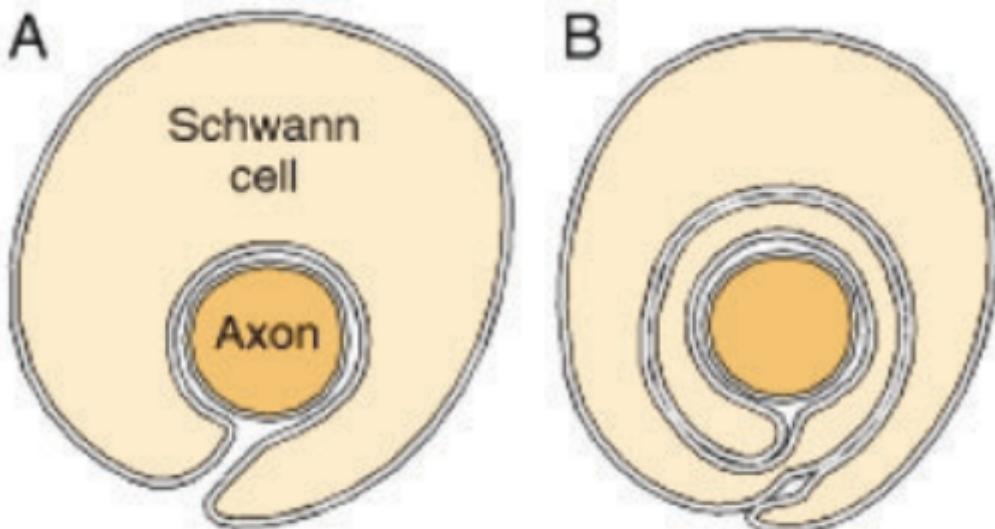


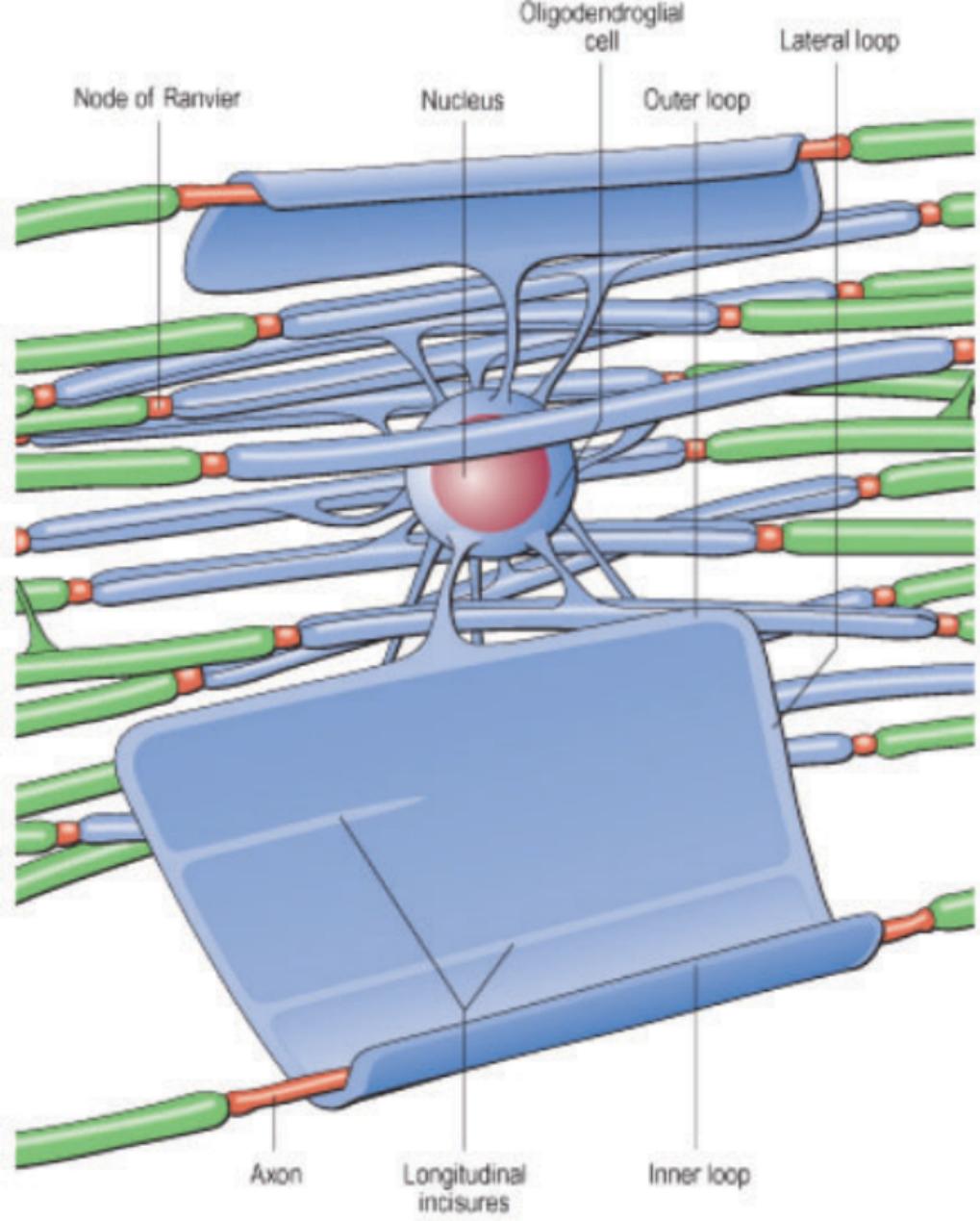
(c) Ependymal cells



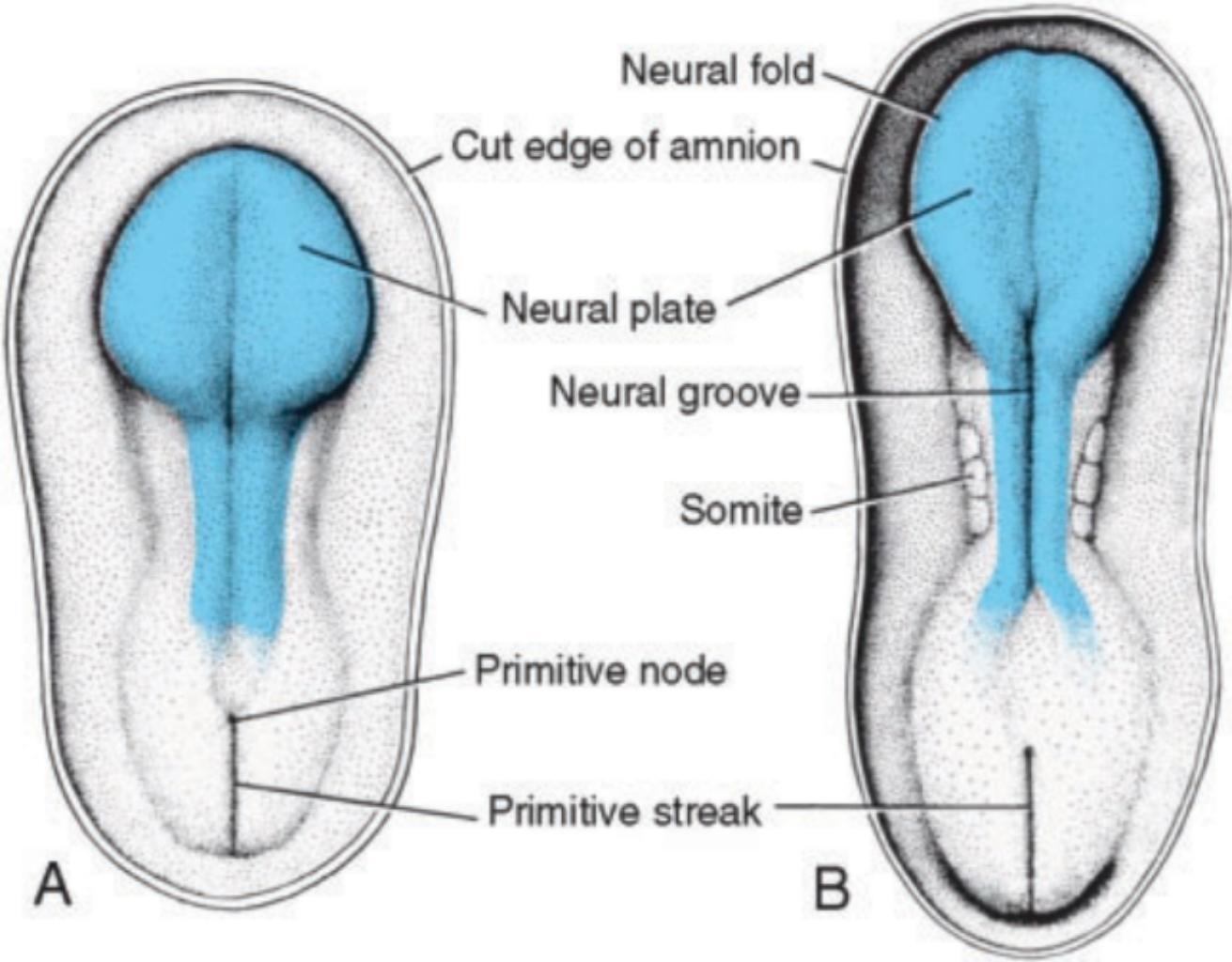
(d) Oligodendrocyte

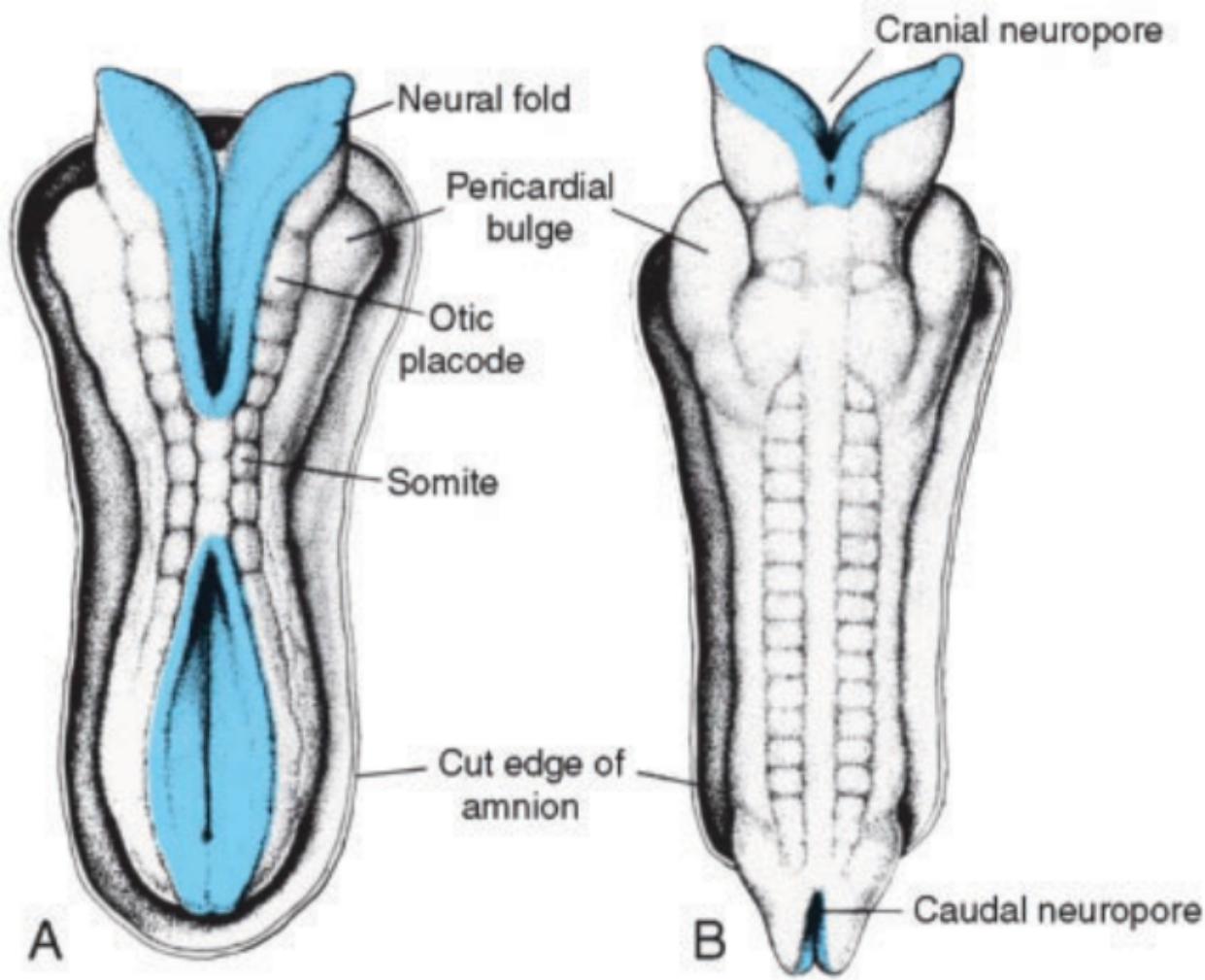


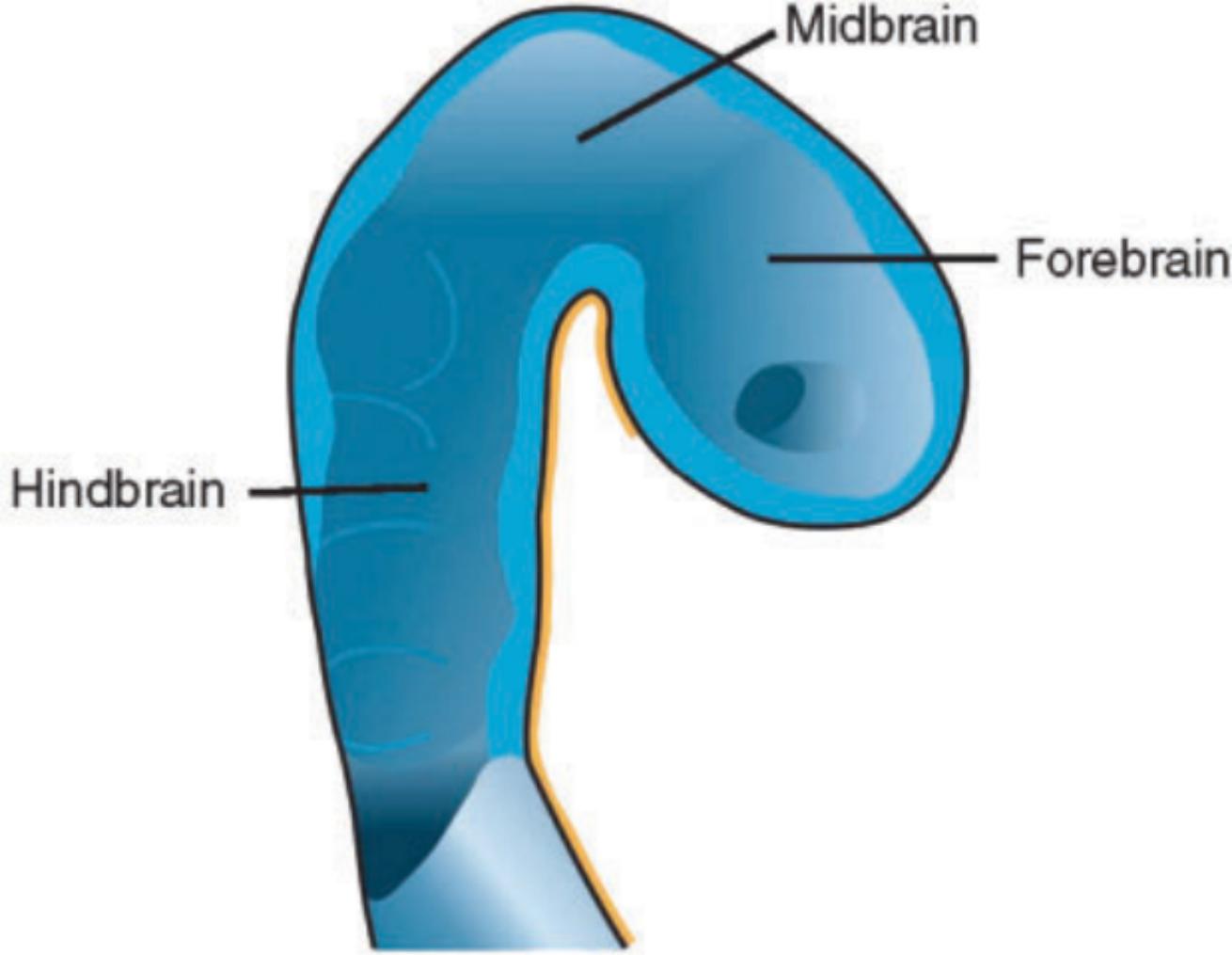


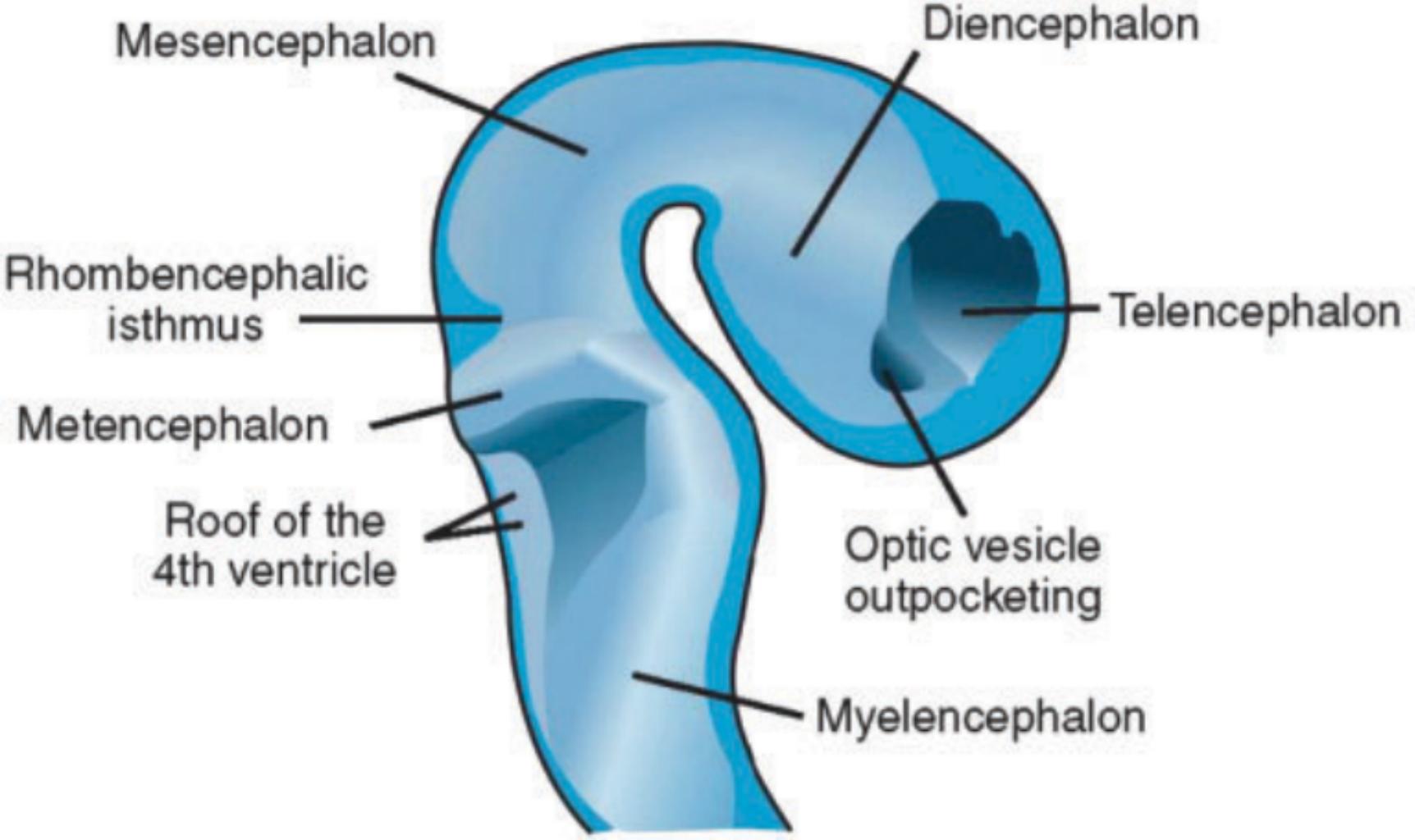


«فصل سیزدهم»

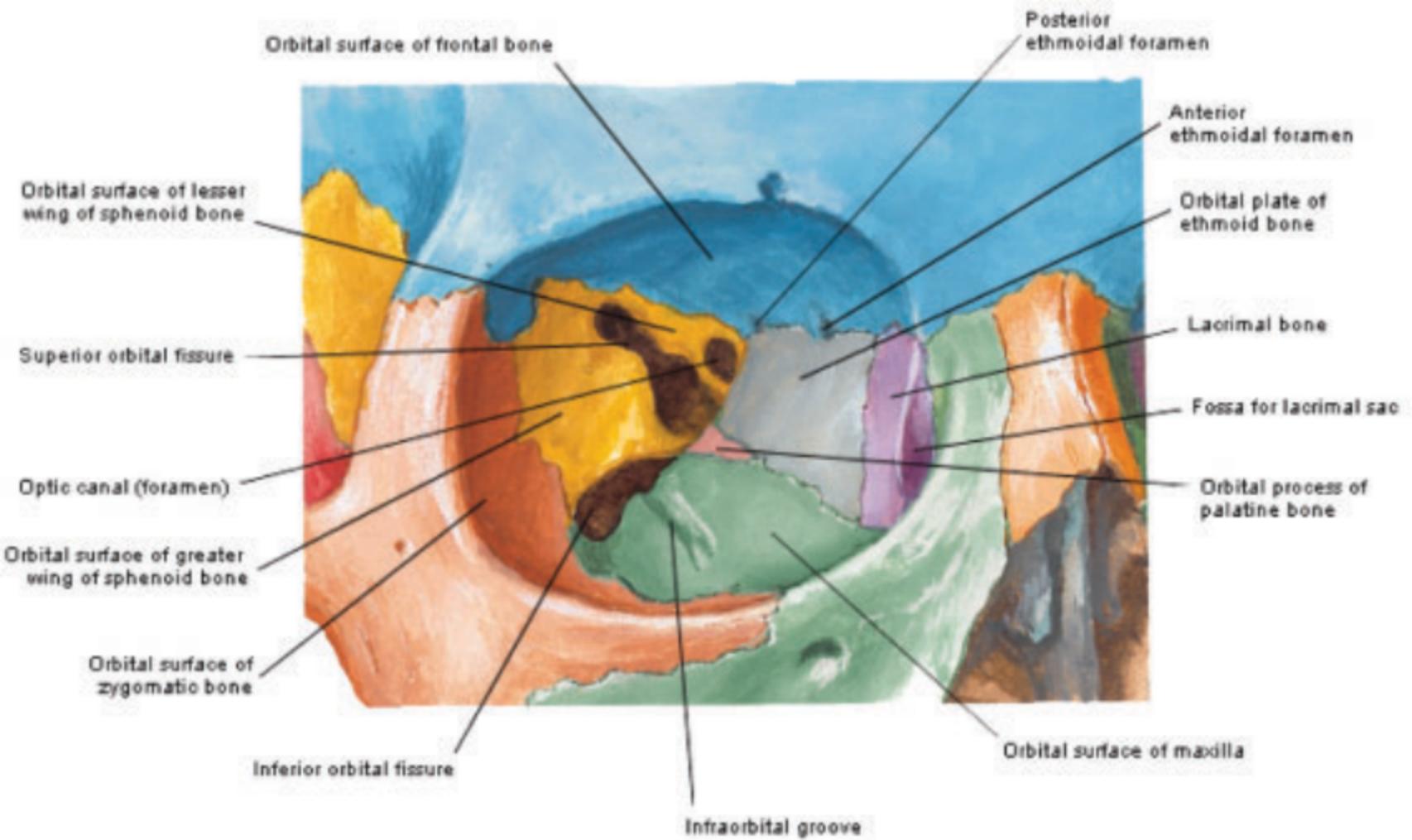


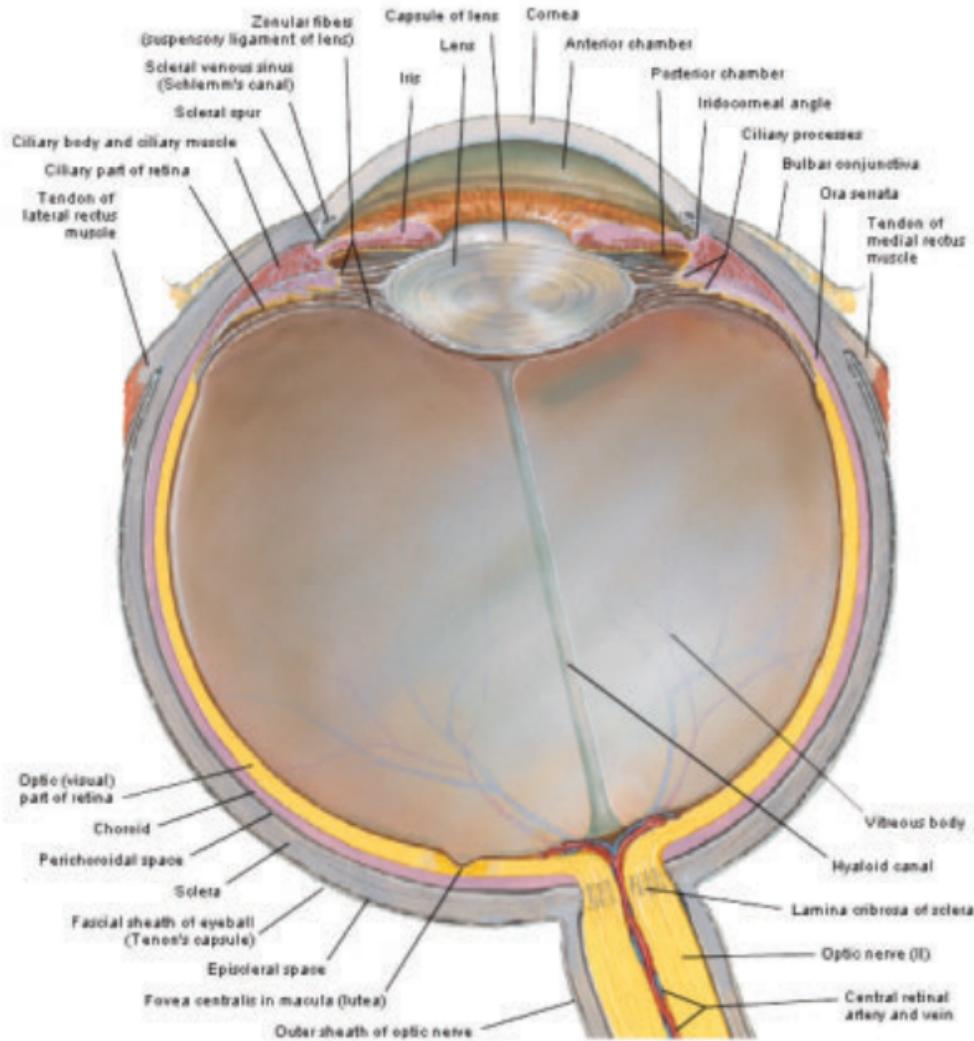


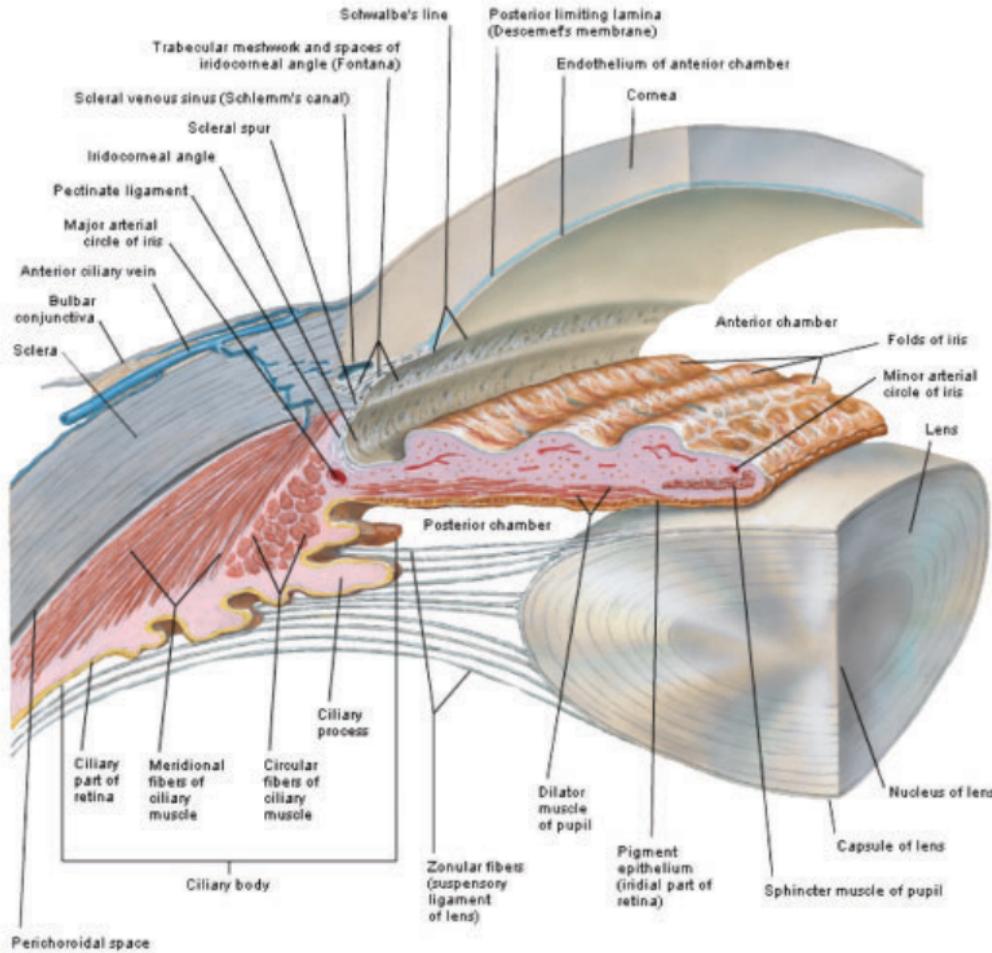




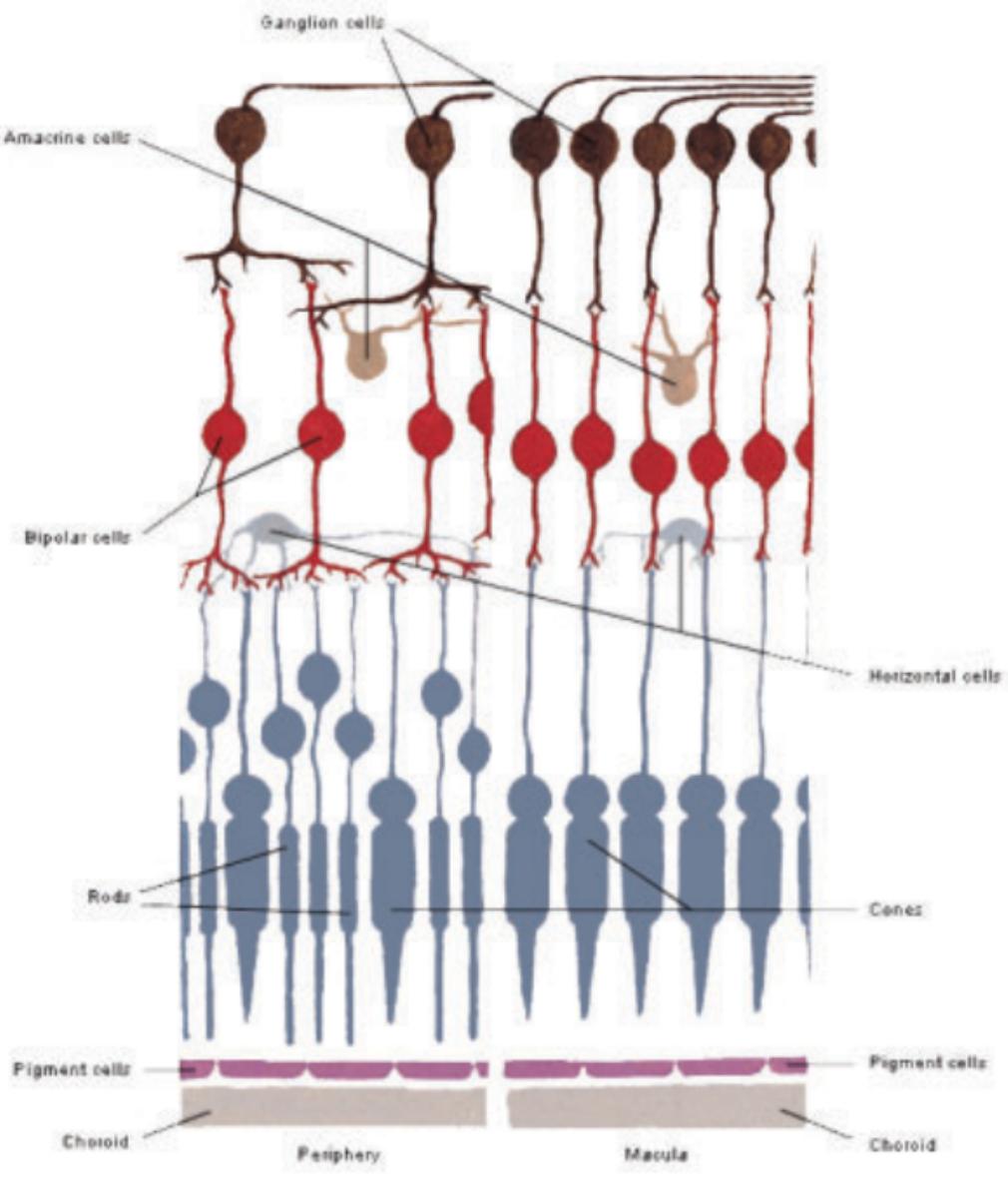
«فصل چهاردهم»

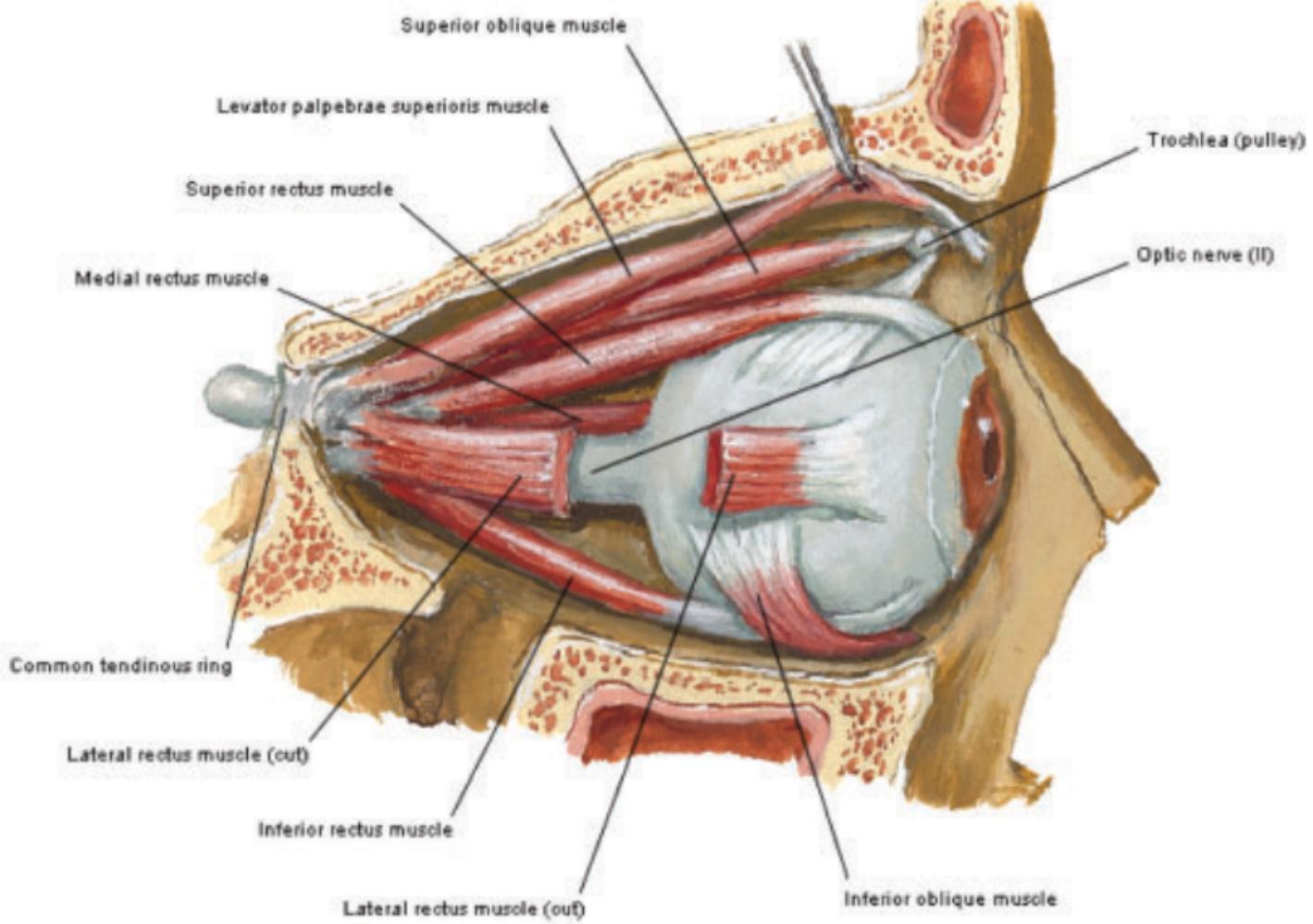




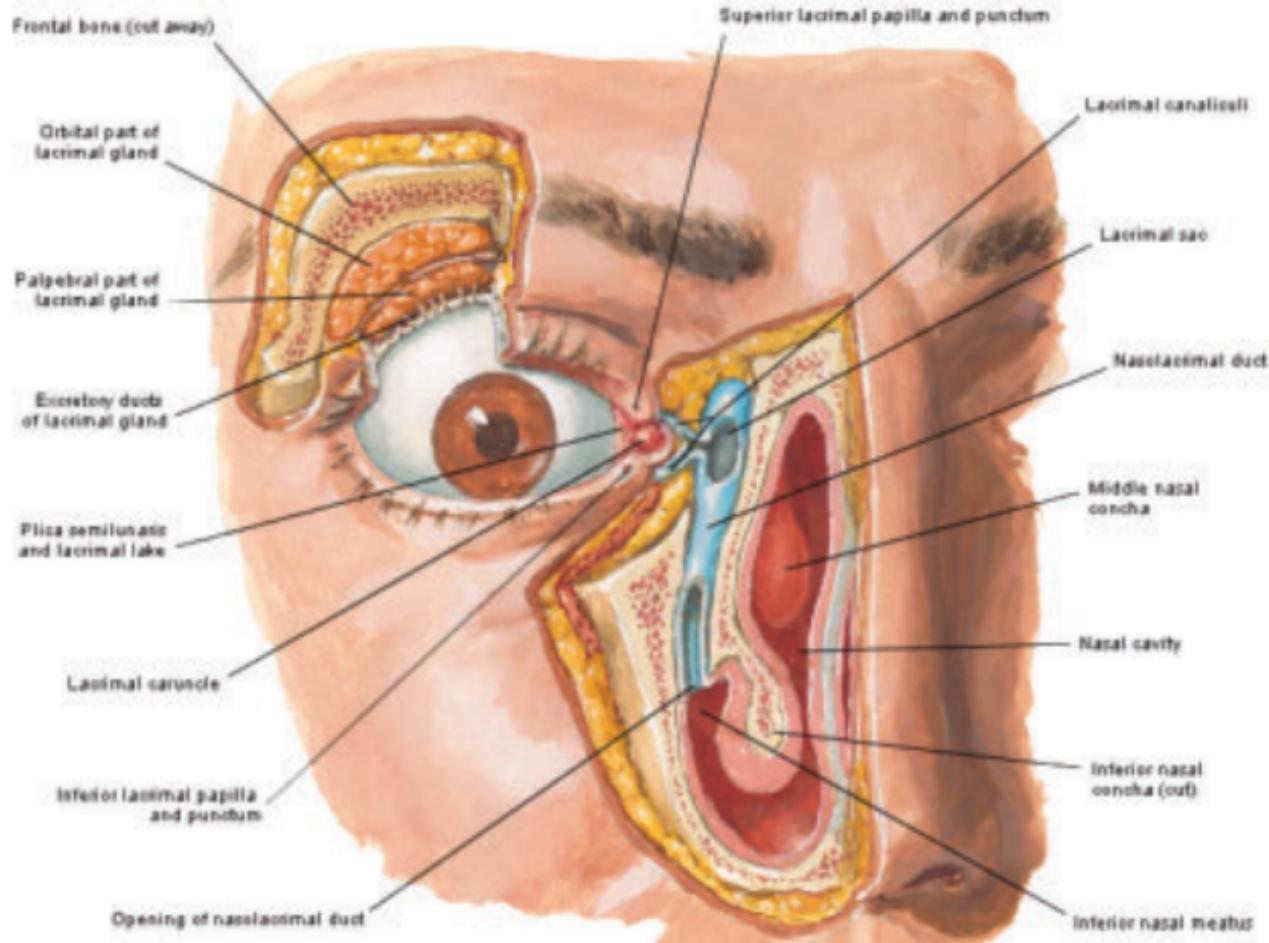


Note: For clarity, only single plane of zonular fibers shown;  
actually, fibers surround entire circumference of lens.









# «فصل پانزدهم»

